

Exclusive Feature No. 9

ENGINE FEATURES

3. Chevrolet's positive crankcase ventilation sweeps corrosive gases out of the crankcase as rapidly as they are generated. A new baffle is incorporated in the crankcase which prevents the loss of oil through the breather when the engine is being operated at high speeds.

FAR EAST MOTORS

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The Hongkong Telegraph

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TOLEDO REBELS FACING DREADFUL DEATHS

MINE BELOW STRONGHOLD

Fate of Women and
Children Unknown
WHOLE GARRISON MAY
BE BLOWN TO PIECES

Madrid, Aug. 30.

Starvation, internal strife, the perpetual menace of bombing from overhead and mine explosions from underground, comprise the daily lot of the insurgent defenders of the historic Moorish citadel, the Alcazar in Toledo, according to a French correspondent who has just returned from a visit to this storm-centre.

The loyalist Governor of the province told him that 1,300 people were shut up in the Alcazar, where a small force of insurgents had been holding out for weeks against the encircling Government troops.

The rebels included 300 women and children who took refuge in the underground cellars of the Alcazar at the commencement of hostilities. Many of these terrified people have possibly been suffocated under falling ruins, as collapses of masonry are constantly occurring as a result of the continuous bombardment.

The Governor said it would be possible to capture the Alcazar within a few hours, but it was mined with 600 pounds of explosives, so efforts were being made to force the besieged to surrender, as the Government did not want to kill everybody there. A number were being kept by force, he was aware.

Food Shortage

The insurgent force in the citadel was suffering from food shortage, as the supplies dropped by planes had fallen for the most part, outside the boundaries of the Alcazar owing to the great height at which the rebel machines were forced to fly to avoid the fire of the Government anti-aircraft guns.

Fights among the men of the beleaguered force were almost daily occurrences, as a proportion desired to surrender.

The upper storeys of the stronghold have been destroyed by Government fire and the situation for the insurgents is becoming more and more desperate.—Reuter.

Insurgent Success

Burgos, Aug. 30.

Insurgent headquarters claims that a Government column which was attacking Corbalan and Campillo on the Torrel front has been repulsed with a loss of sixty killed.

It is also claimed that the training ship Galatea has gone over to the insurgents, with all the cadets and crew.—Reuter Special.

Peace Move In Palestine

IRAQ INTERVENTION ACCEPTABLE

Jerusalem, Aug. 30.

A move in the direction of peace in Palestine is indicated in the announcement of the Arab Higher Committee, after a meeting lasting several days, that that body had decided to accept the intervention of Nuri Pasha, the official representative of the Iraq Government.

Meanwhile the Arab general strike continues and will not be called off until ratification of the Higher Committee's decision by a conference of Arab District Committees.—Reuter Special.

RUSSIA'S ARMY NO GREATER

RECRUITING DECREE HAS NO EFFECT

Moscow, Aug. 30.

The Russian press to-day declares that there will be no increase in the Red Army, despite the recent decree lowering the recruiting age to 19 years.

The strength of the Army remains at 1,300,000 men, it is claimed in an announcement from the last session of Central Executive Committee.

The press adds that the objects of the lowering of the recruiting age are, firstly, to avoid interference with the education and employment of the younger men, and secondly, to reduce the number of families which have to be supported by the state.—Reuter.

New Rumanian Government

Bucharest, Aug. 30.

M. G. Titulescu, Liberal leader, has succeeded in forming a new Government in Rumania.

The members of the Cabinet were received at the Palace at midnight and took their oath of loyalty to King Carol.

M. Titulescu himself is President of the Council and War Minister. M. Victor Antonescu succeeds M. Nicholas Titulescu as Minister for Foreign Affairs. M. Titulescu is not a member of the Government.—Reuter Special.

LOYALIST REPULSE ASSAULT

IRON CONTINUES
TO HOLD OUT
INSURGENTS
SUFFER

Biriatou, Aug. 30.

The fifth day of the insurgent assault on Iron finds the defence still holding fast, machine-guns and barbed wire providing a serious obstacle to the attacking infantry, who are reported to have suffered heavy losses.

A flight of insurgent bombers dropped twenty bombs on the Government positions around Fort San Marcel, but caused little damage.

Two insurgent warships fired ten shells into the loyalist positions around Guadalupe Fort.—Reuter.

Huesca Pressed

Bayona, Aug. 30.

Government troops are reported at the gates of Huesca, a vital railway junction commanding the approach to Saragossa, according to reports from Government sources.

It is claimed that Government aircraft carried out a devastating bombing attack and inflicted heavy losses on an insurgent column marching to the relief of Huesca.—Reuter.

ON OTHER PAGES

Two new vessels are now under construction—one in Hongkong and the other in Shanghai—for an adventurous trip around the world. Details are given on Page 7.

Hongkong merchants fear heavy losses if civil war results in a suspension of shipping to Wu-chow and Nanking. An attempt is being made to have inserted in all bills a force majeure clause, which is described on Page 7.

New Hongkong postage stamps of 4-cent, 15-cent and 25-cent denominations will be the first of the King Edward VIII reign to be placed on sale. Page 7.

It is reported that Baron Gottfried von Cramm, German tennis ace, may accompany Fred Perry on his tour of the Orient this coming winter, and that they will remain in Hongkong one day. Page 8.

Floodlit lawn bowls is to be introduced to Hongkong by the H.K. Electric lawn bowls club. The experiment will be officially tried out this week. Page 8.

ITALY CAN MOBILISE 8,000,000 FASCISM'S GREAT ACCOMPLISHMENT

Avellino, Aug. 30.

Addressing the Italian nation on the conclusion of the grand manoeuvres here, Signor Benito Mussolini to-day declared that Italians must be strong enough to confront all eventualities and look any destiny straight in the face.

The life of the nation, he said, must be subordinated to that idea.

Italy, in a few hours, and by a simple word, could mobilise 8,000,000 men. This was the result of the 14 years of the Fascist regime, he said.

He declared that notwithstanding the African campaign, but because of Africa, they were more efficient than ever before.—Reuter Special.

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QUEEN MARY WINS BLUE RIBAND

QUEEN OF ATLANTIC

SMASHES FRENCH LINER'S RECORD

Crosses Under
Four Days

RECORD FOR
DAY'S RUN

London, Aug. 30.

The Cunard-White Star liner Queen Mary has won the Blue Riband of the Atlantic.

The great vessel churned past Bishop's Rock, in the Scilly Isles, at 8.12 o'clock (G.M.T.) to-night, having taken three days 23 hours and 57 minutes to cross the Atlantic, thus establishing a record for the west to east passage.

Her time was three hours 31 minutes better than the French liner, Normandie.

The Queen Mary's average speed was 30.63 knots, compared with the Normandie's 30.31 knots.

Since the Queen Mary had already smashed the Normandie's record for the east to west crossing by four and a half hours, the Blue Riband is now Britain's. In that westward passage the big ship encountered bad weather two days out, but her speed suffered very little.

During the west to east crossing the liner established a record for a single day's run, travelling 713 miles, at an average speed of exactly 31 knots.—Reuter.

Earlier Report

London, Aug. 30.

The Queen Mary, with less than 250 miles to go, is expected to pass Bishop's Rock this evening at least two hours within the Normandie's time for the west to east Atlantic crossing. Thus she would win the Blue Riband of the Atlantic.

For the 24 hours ending at noon to-day, the liner had travelled 712 miles, at an average speed of 30.63 knots, having at that time covered 2,708 miles at an average speed of 30.68 knots, compared to the Normandie's 30.31 knots.—Reuter.

PERRY AND VON CRAMM FOR H.K.?

MAY PLAY DURING NEXT MARCH

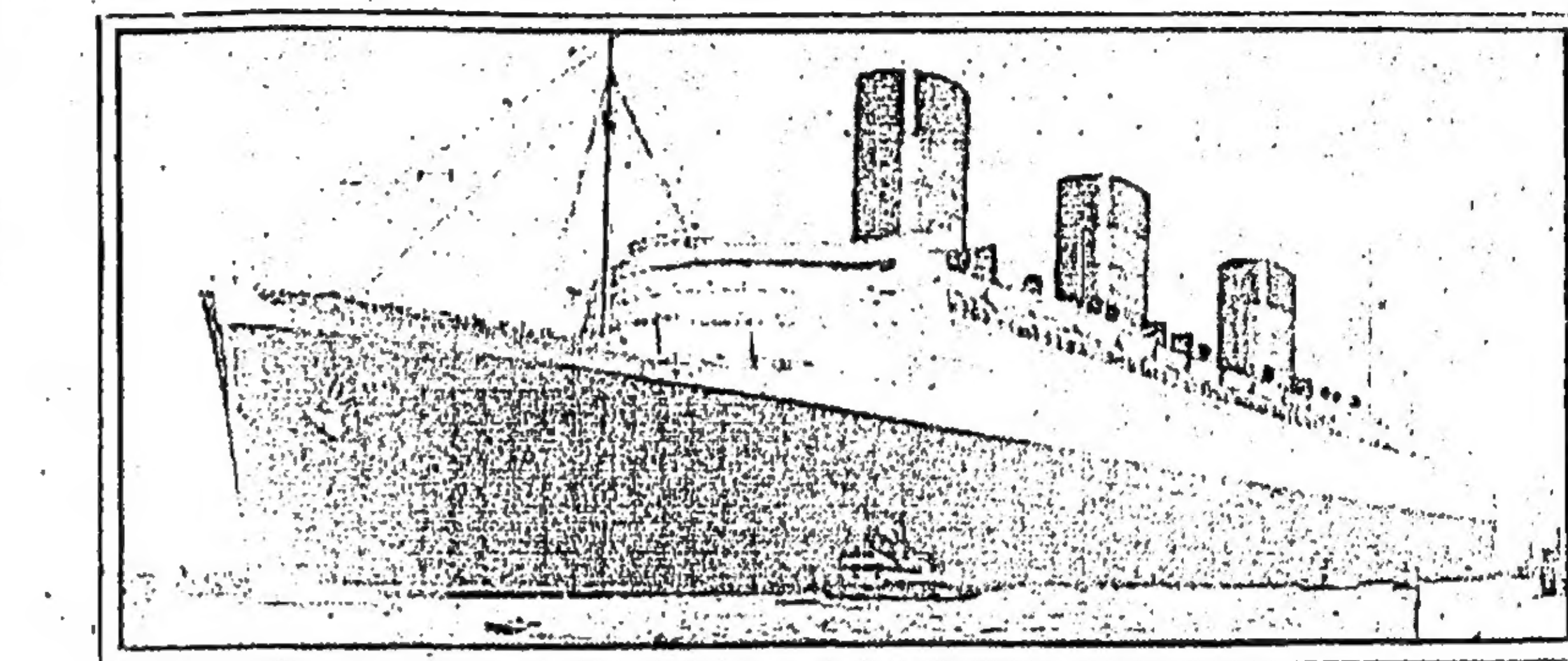
Interviewed in Shanghai, Gordon Lum, Davis Cup player recently returned from Europe, said that Baron G. Von Cramm, the famous German tennis player, will very likely accompany Fred Perry and his wife on their tour of the Far East this winter.

Von Cramm expressed a willingness to make the trip if he could get away for it. Perry is certain to come this way and will stay for one day in Hongkong on his way to Shanghai, probably in March. (Full story on Page 8.)

BIG FIGHT FILM SHOWING HERE VERY SHORTLY

Paramount Films announce the Schmelling-Louis fight film will be shown simultaneously in the Queen's and Alhambra Theatres on September 9th.

The running time of the film is 31 minutes, and covers the entire 12 rounds and also the sensational fourth round in slow motion.



R. M. S. Queen Mary, Cunard-White Star liner, has broken the Normandie's record for west to east and east to west Atlantic crossings.

Foreign Interests Benefited

CHIANG KAI-SHEK DECLARES BY CHANGES IN KWANGTUNG

Canton, Aug. 30.

Marshal Chiang Kai-shek assured Mr. John R. Morris, Far Eastern Manager of United Press, in an interview, that foreign interests would share the benefits of the vast political change he has wrought in South-Western China this summer. Interviewed at Whampoa headquarters, where he is personally directing the reconstruction of Kwangtung and the political and military manoeuvres designed to restore Kwangtung to the national fold, he asked United Press to convey a friendly and reassuring message to all foreign governments willing to treat China as the "good neighbour" she desires to be.

"As a result of the assertion of the Central Government's complete authority in Kwangtung," the Generalissimo said, "discussing the effects of the new Canton regime on foreign interests, 'foreign governments may deal in friendly intercourse with the Central Government as the organ of a united nation. All the former inconvenience of dealing with local governments may be avoided. Private foreign interests also will receive proper protection by the unified Central authority, and these interests will not again be affected by bad politics," said the Marshal.

Answering a question regarding the immediate prospects of Kwangtung, where rebellious military leaders are threatening immediate civil war, Generalissimo Chiang indicated that he does not despair of a peaceful settlement as complete and as bloodless as the victory won last month in Kwangtung.

"I believe," he declared, "that by the influence of popular opinion, the Government's programme will be made effective."

HOPE FOR PEACE

Foreign observers, who have been surprised by the Central Government's jobian patience while the Kwangtung warlords moved formidable armies, raided Kwangtung territory the West River, fail to appreciate the and erected heavy batteries along which would condemn Chiang Kai-shek if he were to send his superior forces to overwhelm and crush Kwangtung before the last hope of peaceful settlement had been exhausted.

This same patience, however, might equally turn the tide against the Kwangtung rebels if they ultimately reject peace terms generally considered generous and just. The Generalissimo's efforts to negotiate an agreement for the withdrawal of General Li Chung-jen and Pai Chung-hsi continued unabated to-day, despite apparently reliable reports that Kwangtung forces were again operating inside Kwangtung. In informed circles, however, it is recognized that the situation as between Kwangtung and the Central Government now is approaching the point where not even the most pacific element among the Chinese public would reproach the Nanking Government for employing its military strength to establish its authority.

MAIL PLANE DELAYED DORADO WAITING AT PENANG

The R.M.A. Dorado, bringing air mails from London, will probably be more than a day late in arriving at Hongkong this week.

The Hongkong office of Imperial Airways announced this morning that the plane did not leave Penang as usual at dawn to-day because of the non-arrival of the London mails. She will probably leave on Tuesday afternoon or Wednesday morning, arriving here on Wednesday afternoon.

Mails for Hongkong were aboard the liner Horsa which made a forced landing south of Bua over the week-end and was slightly damaged. The delay is probably due to this mishap.

over Kwangtung's ruggedly mountainous territory.

KWANGTUNG'S PROBLEMS

"The fundamental bases of the Government's reconstruction programme for Kwangtung and Kwangsi," said the Generalissimo, answering a further question, "are firstly, emancipation of the suffering populace; secondly, relief of the soldiers still oppressed by the militarists in Kwangsi; and thirdly, unification of both the civil and military administrations of both South-western provinces under the control of the Central Government. These are the joint demands of the people of the two provinces."

"After the solution of the problem of the Two Kwangs," he continued, "the next steps in the Government's unification programme will be the development of national communications, encouragement of reconstruction and expansion of national education with a view to making China a modern nation."

Although his immediate concern as Generalissimo of China's national army is the military problem created by the defiant Kwangtung warlords, Chiang Kai-shek was also thinking to-day of the benefits which peace and good government should bring to the people of the South-west. His eyes lighted with the most intense interest he displayed throughout the interview, and he voiced the only prediction he would venture on any subject, when he said: "When the political situation is stabilised, trade expansion shall know no limit."

AMERICAN INFLUENCE

Discussing China's relations with her good neighbours—the Generalissimo obviously considers the United States rather bound to than separated from this country by the Pacific's broad expanse—he mentioned the 250 students from many provinces who left Shanghai last week for foreign universities, most of them for America. Alumni of American as well as other foreign universities are playing important roles in modern China. Madame Chiang was gratified from Wellesley. Dr. H. H. Kung, Finance Minister and acting head of the Executive Yuan at Nanking during the Generalissimo's absence, finished at both Oberlin and Yale. Mr. T. L. Soong, new Finance Commissioner of Kwangtung, has a diploma from Vanderbilt.

Canton's new Mayor and also the Kwangtung Provincial Bank's new Manager are American university graduates. Marshal Chiang recognizes the value of the American students and these and other associates who combined foreign studies with their Chinese education and, with their Chinese education and,

A pair of scissors & a little patience

On the small figure you see an office frock. Made in good stuff, it will go a long way yet, but maybe you're tired of it. Here's how to give it a new start.

Cut away the sleeves, collar, and a complete panel from the front of the bodice as far as the waist. Wear it over a white piqué blouse with short stand-up sleeves, and it will be light enough for warm days.

HESTER VALENTINE tells you how to

Lunch in Austria — AT HOME

THE Austrians, like the Germans, usually start lunch with a good soup. Here is a popular favourite:—

Brain soup

MELT 1½ oz. butter in a saucepan and stir in two tablespoonsful of flour and a heaped teaspoon of finely chopped parsley.

When the ingredients are well mixed (do not let the flour brown), pour in gradually 1½ pints stock or

water. You may think this sounds very like parsley sauce, but the amount of stock you see turns it into quite a runny soup.

Meanwhile, wash a calf's brain (pigs' or sheep's will do equally well), pour boiling water on to it, leave it to soak for a minute and remove the skin.

At the end of the half-hour add the brain to the soup and go on simmering 10-15 minutes. Remove the brain, chop it up finely, and return to the soup, which is now ready. Add a little milk or cream just before serving.

Fried spring chicken

THIS is a very typical Viennese dish called Backhendl. Get a young chicken; it need not necessarily be a three months' old poussin. A 3-lb. bird is, in my opinion, preferable. Joint it into five or six pieces and remove the skin.

Well season the pieces with salt and pepper, dip them into a beaten egg, rub them in breadcrumbs, and fry in hot, clear fat in a frying-pan.

Turn the pieces so as to brown them on both sides, then cover the pan and let the chicken simmer 10-20 minutes (according to weight of bird) on a low flame.

When the pieces are brown without simmering, the flesh will not be cooked through. With backhendl you should eat a good—

Linz jam tart

THIS is how to make one of the famous Austrian "Tortes." This one comes from the town of Linz, on the Danube.

First of all you want to blanch 500g. almonds (put them in cold water, bring to the boil and remove their skins), then brown them well on a tin in the oven, and finally crush them to a powder in a mortar or with a rolling-pin.

Having done all that, you cream 500g. butter (3 of lard and 2 of butter will do perfectly) with 2½ ozs. sugar, work in half-teaspoon cinnamon, half-teaspoon grated nutmeg, half-teaspoon powdered clove, two egg yolks, and finally just over 200g. flour.

Knead the mixture lightly with your hands and leave it to cool on a marble slab or a plate for half an hour.

Line a flan ring and baking sheet with the pastry and fill it with a generous layer of raspberry jam, which you cover with a crisscross of pastry (as for an ordinary jam tart). Bake for one hour in a slow oven and eat it cold.

Herrings!

SAYS
AMBROSE
HEATH

THE Herring Industry at home has always been a mystery to me, and I dare say to many others. Ever since the war, when a great part of the European market for these fishes disappeared and was never recovered, we have heard of enormous supplies being sacrificed because there was no demand for them.

Millions of herrings were caught, and millions thrown back into the sea or left to stink on the shore because our own people would not buy them. We have been told that many homes are too small to buy so common a fish (a contention that seems scarcely believable), and that herrings are not popular because they make their presence, when being cooked, no very noticeable in small houses and flats. I cannot believe this. My own private belief is that people don't eat as many herrings as they should because they don't know enough ways to cook them and are sick of those they do.

★
THE Herring Book, published for free distribution by the Herring Industry Board, should bring the herring, the bloater, the red herring and the kipper quickly back into favour. Written by that experienced culinary journalist, Mr. Stanley Wrench, it contains, as you would expect, many words of wisdom (including instructions for filleting raw herrings) and close on a hundred recipes.

Let me see if I cannot whet your interest by quoting a few.

Boiled Herrings

Clean and scale the fish (one for each person), behead, but do not bone them. Have ready a saucepan of cold water and add, for each fish, a teaspoonful of vinegar and half a teaspoonful of salt. Bring to the boil, put in the herrings, bring to the boil again and simmer for 12 to 15 minutes, according to the size of the fish. Drain well and serve with parsley or mustard sauce. These herrings are also good when cold.

Spiced Herrings

Scale and clean the fish, remove the heads and tails and backbone. Lay them on a dish, dust them with cayenne, squeeze lemon juice over, put a nut of beef dripping on each and grill them. Serve with cut lemon.

Bloater Fritters

Split open the bladders and remove the flesh in long fillets. Beat together one egg with enough flour and milk for a batter, and stir into it a few tablespoonsful of grated cheese. Divide the fillets into convenient pieces, dip them in the batter, and fry a golden brown in deep fat.

Kipper Scramble

Place the kippers in a frying-pan, cover them with water, bring to the boil very slowly and simmer for five minutes. Remove the flesh from the bones and flake it up.

Herring Roe Savoury

Make some scrambled egg, and just before it is done stir in the warmed kipper flakes. Serve on buttered toast, preferably for breakfast, in which case the cooking and flaking of the kippers can be done overnight.

HOW an AEROPLANE WORKS

No. 3.
The Modern
Aeroplane

THIS illustration shows the position of the various parts that have been described in this series and how they are combined together to produce a modern aeroplane capable of very high speeds over long distances, with the maximum of safety.

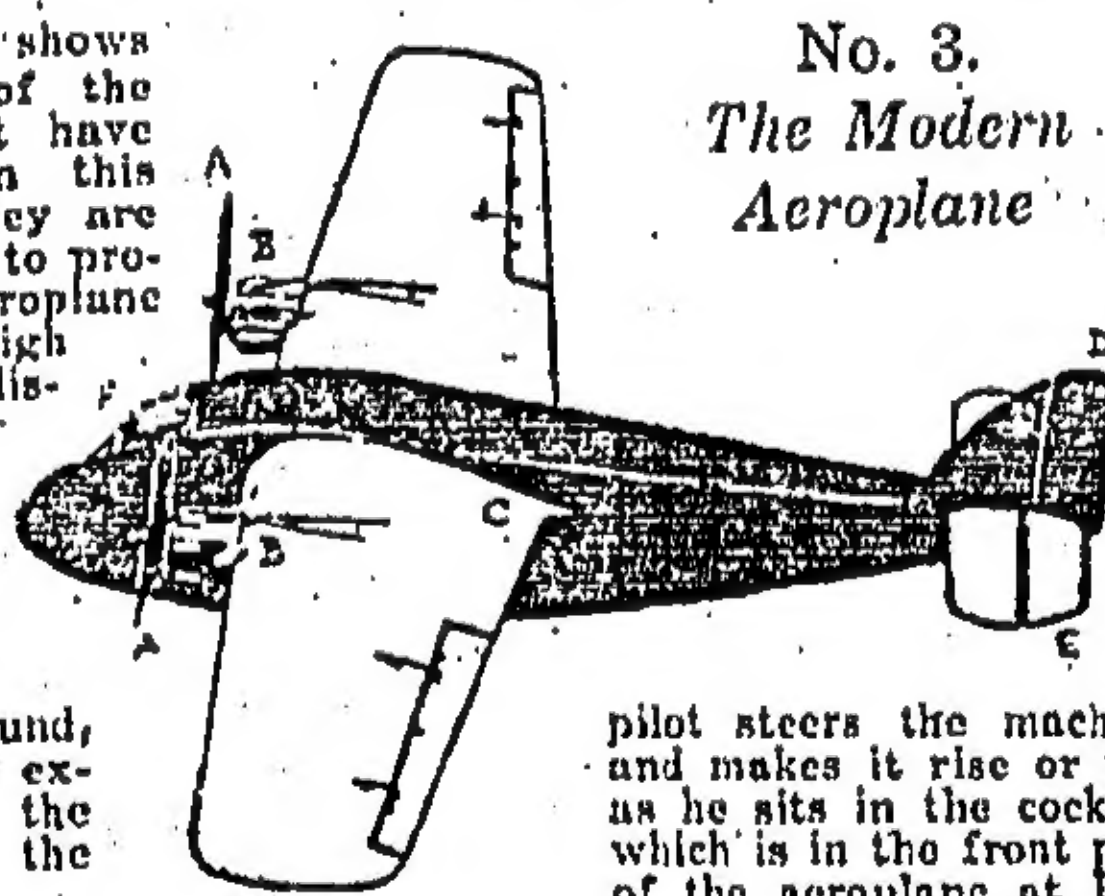
The airscrews (A) can be seen, together with the engines (B) that drive them round, these being in this example, fixed to the front edges of the wings.

The slope or "rake" and camber of these wings (C), which enable the machine to keep in the air, is also clear. D is the rudder and E the elevator by which, as explained, the

front of the chest. Keep the flat palms facing down all the time, and press down with the hands.

Your legs will have dropped, so that you are upright in the water, but you will feel them in ordinary breast-stroke fashion, though rather quicker and with no pauses. You will find yourself staying up easily, with the chin on the surface.

In the second sort of treading water the legs work up and down exactly as if you were running upstairs.



pilot steers the machine and makes it rise or fall as he sits in the cockpit, which is in the front part of the aeroplane at F. The black part of the machine between the wings and the tail is called the fuselage. It is made up of a framework of wood or metal covered with fabric like the wings and tail.



NEVER REFUSED!

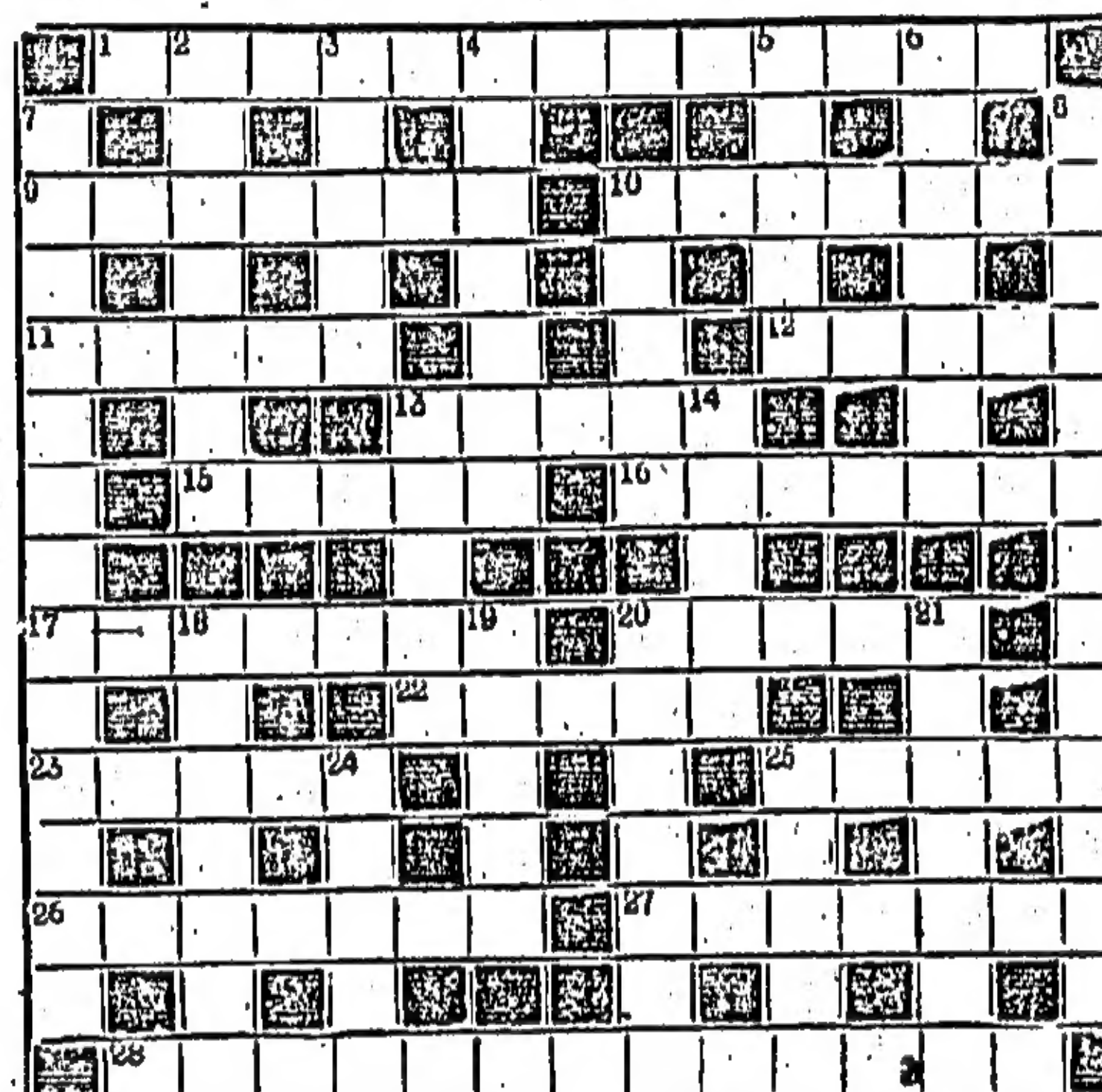
THEY'RE MUCH TOO GOOD

MANY TEMPTING VARIETIES

CHILDREN THRIVE ON THEM

ARNOTT'S FAMOUS BISCUITS

OUR BRITISH CROSSWORDS



ACROSS

- 1 A multitude, and I found it fat-shy (anag., two words, 5, 8).
- 9 The foe who refuses it is not likely to be content with half-measures.
- 10 Use a gas for this—contents may be mysterious.
- 11 Give me, a true saying—ten twice in one morning, if you like.
- 12 Lal it's a famous home of music.
- 13 Aids.
- 15 Though backward, the artist in the Cathedral city is in good time.
- 16 You need a twist for this vegetable.
- 17 Restrict in a severe form.
- 20 Game in great demand in a soup-kitchen.
- 22 Given down for comfort on a cold night.
- 23 Do these Orientals take cream, by the way?
- 25 Philosopher.
- 26 Offers made for locomotives will be acceptable here.
- 27 Gives tree air on the Red Sea.
- 28 These tickets are free passes.

DOWN

- 2 Think with some spirit.
- 3 Give 'em to the little one for a class symbol.
- 4 Brer Rabbit gets stuck, and "she say nothing at all" (two words, 3, 4).
- 6 Gastropods employed by game-keepers.

6 Waterfall seems, a trifle inadequate, still.

- 7 Put pressure on the bats to have a game (two words, 6, 7).
- 8 Nice hum—it pays (anag.).
- 10 Applies the closure.
- 13 She must be a cold girl—nearly all ice.
- 14 Even a hungry lion, having made its kill, will leave this.
- 18 City of Canada.
- 19 Just a few words which you may consider stiff.
- 20 How to make an investment.
- 21 Rubber.
- 24 Shows a great inclination to soak.
- 25 What Andrews took for links.

Saturday's Solution

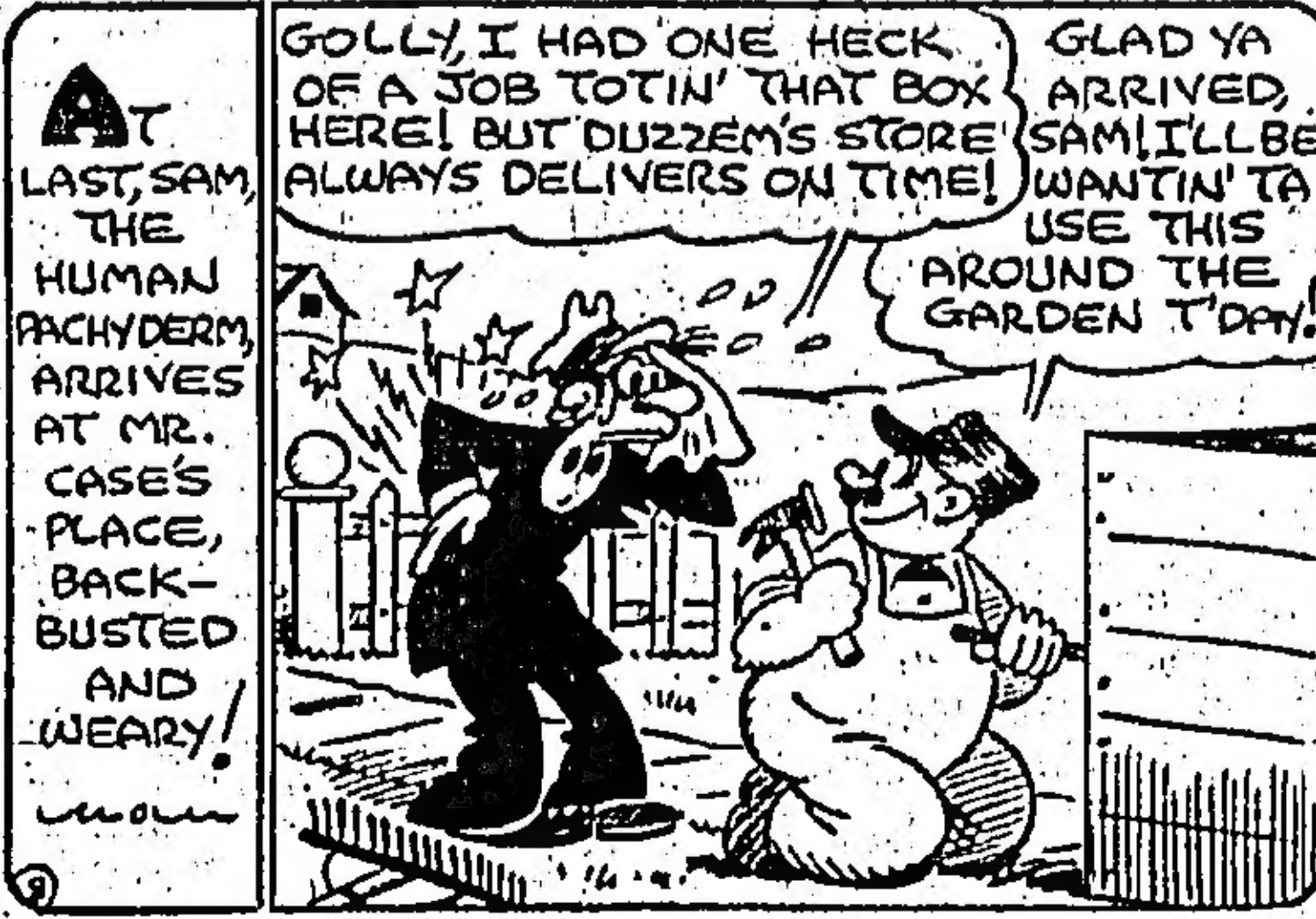
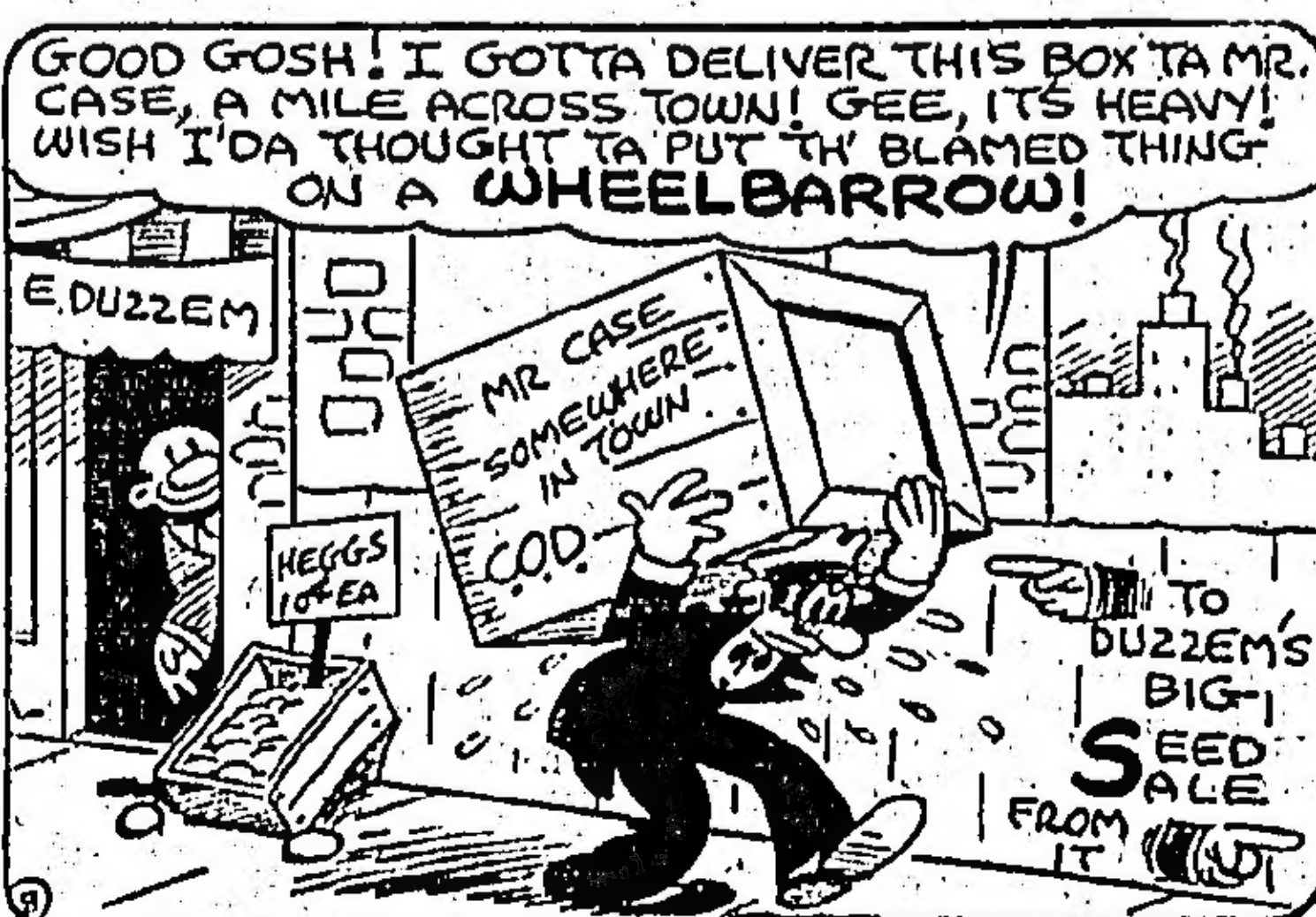
G A S E F J S A A
M A N L Y W I N E G L A S S
T E L E S C O P E
T H R O N G N I N E T I E S
E V E R A A A E E E B B
A R T I S T I C A T I D E
I O N G E A T I O N P
S N I G G E R D E F A M E D
G E E N O S E I N G
I R I S I N T E R R E D
S A A L L E U R A T E
N O M I N A T E C H A I R S
U S S V N K I A A
I N D I G E N C E E D I T S
D E N D E E S E E

3 Silver Cups,
A "Filmo" Straight-8
Movie Camera,
\$250 in Cash Prizes
to be won in the
Hongkong Telegraph's
6th ANNUAL AMATEUR
PHOTOGRAPHIC
COMPETITION

SALESMAN SAM

If He Had Only Known

By Small



KRUPPS SELLS GREAT BRITAIN MACHINERY FOR ARMS

Doom Is Near



As emotionless as he has been during nearly seven years spent in prison while his case was fought through the courts, Delbert Green, Utah triple slayer, posed for this picture 48 hours before he was to face a firing squad.

Jail Long Empty In Town Known For Its Bad Men

Skagway, Alaska, Aug. 15. No longer is Skagway the city of bad men! Once the arena for Jefferson "Sonny" Smith and his gang of desperadoes during gold-rush days, the city has not had a tenant in its jail for more than a year. Deputy Marshal Louis Ramozi revealed today. Two cats have made their home in the jail house—but they can slip through the bars—United Press.

DISMAY OVER REPORT OF £1,000,000 ORDER MINISTER'S VAGUE STATEMENT

THE London News Chronicle, in a recent article, alleges that British contractors have placed orders with Krupps and other German firms for over £1,000,000 worth of machine tools for the manufacture of armaments.

In spite of an evasive reply in the House by Sir Thomas Inskip (Minister for the Co-ordination of Defence), who, however, admitted that "negligible orders" had been placed, it is now established that orders on a large scale are being executed in Germany at present for Britain and that further orders are in contemplation, says that newspaper.

"A Few Requirements"

Miss Ellen Wilkinson raised the question in the House of Commons.

Sir Thomas said he was advised by the Service Departments that no orders for munitions had been placed with Krupps or other German firms, but a few requirements in the form of individual machines or other requirements for experimental purposes had been obtained from Germany.

Precise figures were not available, he added, but the amount was negligible.

Miss Wilkinson asked if Sir Thomas was aware that at the Birmingham Chamber of Commerce it was stated that large orders for machine tools had been placed with Krupps.

Sir Thomas: I was not aware of the statement.

Miss Wilkinson: If the Minister is not aware of the statement, which is quite understandable, ought he not to be aware of the fact?

Sir Thomas: I am quite aware of the facts.

The Speaker intervened when Miss Wilkinson suggested the Minister should make further inquiries.

The statement referred to by Miss Wilkinson was made by Professor J. G. Smith, Dean of the Faculty of Commerce, at Birmingham University.

He asserted that the importation of machine tools into this country during the first six months of this year was almost double, both in quantity and value, the imports for the corresponding period of last year.

These imports, he said, came almost exclusively from Germany.

"The demand for tools is so great in Britain that we cannot keep up with it," explained Mr. Leonard Weight, secretary of the Machine Tool Trades Association, to a News Chronicle representative last night.

"My Association," he added, "has no objection to German tools coming into the country. In fact, more German and American tools will have to be imported in future to keep up with the demand."

Earlier this week Mr. Runciman, President of the Board of Trade, admitted that a substantial number of ships were being built in Germany for British owners. The number in fact is 57, with tonnage ranging from 340 to 20,000.

MORE ORDERS TO FOLLOW

The News Chronicle Political Correspondent wrote:

In addition to the armament orders of over £1,000,000 already placed in Germany, more are to follow.

Considerable alarm is expressed in Government circles that orders of this kind should be placed in Germany, the country against which Great Britain is now supposed to be rearming.

The whole affair recalls naturally the "Merchants of Death" revelations to which the News Chronicle gave publicity a year ago.

Miss Ellen Wilkinson, M.P., will try to-morrow to secure from the Government an explanation of the new spate of British orders for German military products.

He's Wing Chief

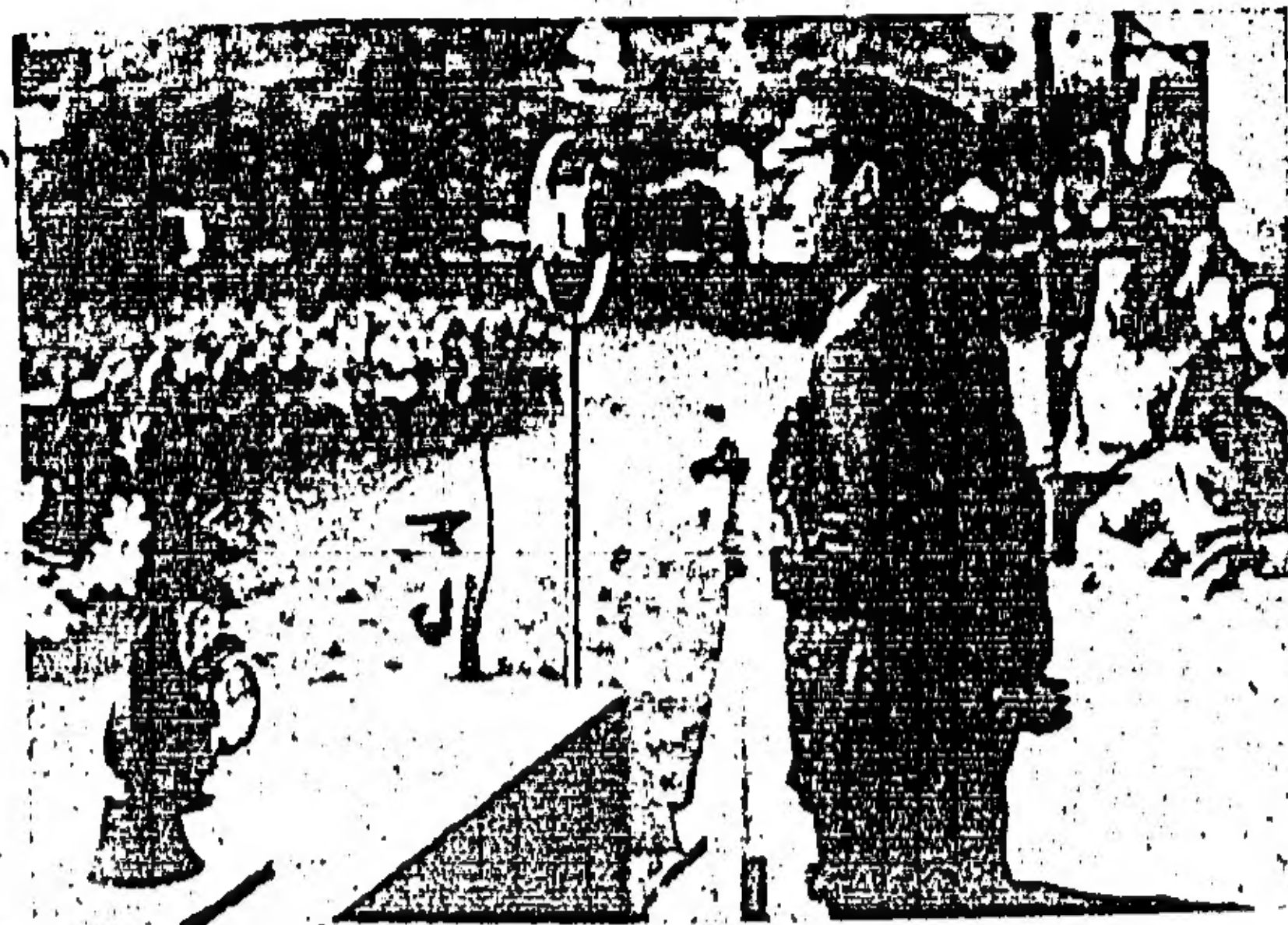


Brig. Gen. Delos C. Emmons, now in Hawaii, has been named commander of the First Wing, the U. S. Army's aviation organization in the Far West.

FIVE MEN, MAROONED ON GLACIER ATE GRASS AND SNOW

Bombay, Aug. 15. Snow-blind, frost-bitten, and sick from eating snow, five Indian members of a Survey of India party are now in hospital at Mussoorie.

The men had to fight for their lives 18,000 feet above sea level on the Badrinath Glacier. They were marooned for three days and two nights, and, with all their stores of food, water, and firewood exhausted, only managed to crawl a few yards an hour after throwing away their blankets.



General Li Chung-jen, Kwangsi military chief, addressing troops in Nanning last Tuesday in furtherance of resistance to Nanking.

R.A.F. to Glorify War Aces

By A Special Air Correspondent
VISCOUNT SWINTON, Secretary of State for Air, is to revive in the present Air Force the traditions of the war-time R.F.C. and R.A.F.

His statement is a sequel to a campaign which has been waging for a revival of the war-time esprit de corps of our air arm.

Not long ago I pointed out that while the Germans are doing everything in their power to use war-time traditions as an inspiration for the present air fighters, our Air Force chiefs have been discouraging continuance of personal traditions which won us aerial supremacy in 1917 and 1918.

£80,000 On Coronation Broadcasts

AN estimate that £80,000 will be spent on special programmes during an eight-weeks Coronation season of broadcasting next summer is being allowed for in the B.B.C.'s budget.

This sum is allowed to cover the expense of engaging the leading stars of the entertainment world for big musical plays, ordinary plays, and gala variety programmes; for performing rights and copyright fees for some of Britain's finest musical and literary works; and for the renting of landlines for the numerous outside broadcasts.

On Coronation Day selected cities and villages in the provinces will contribute to a special programme in which relays from every part of the Empire will also be heard.

It will be either immediately after this programme or on one of the succeeding days that the King will broadcast.

The question of televising the Coronation cannot be settled yet, but it is certain that a film of the ceremony and procession will be made by the B.B.C. Television Film Unit, under Major L. Barbrook, and rushed to Alexandra Palace for televising immediately afterwards.

DEEDS RE-CREATED

Now Viscount Swinton states that an Order has been promulgated insisting that air squadrons be given numbers corresponding with numbers carried by famous war squadrons.

Young airmen will be provided with documents and reports which re-create the deeds of our air "aces" in the Great War, and in the officers' mess-rooms will be hung framed reproductions of reports by such famous sky-fighters as Mannoek, McCudden, Ball, and Bishop.

Another feature of the new regime will be the issuing of badges and mottoes to present-day air squadrons. An effort is being made to express in heraldry and symbol the traditions of the squadrons that fought so gloriously in the World War.

TRIBUTE TO MANNOCK

Viscount Swinton added that it is not the policy of the Air Force to single out any one fighter for personal publicity, as this would be unfair to the hundreds of unnamed heroes of the air.

Yet a special exception has been made for Mannoek, the fighter who brought down more than 70 enemy machines, the greatest leader and tactician of the war in the air.

So, his photograph—presented by his friend, Squadron-Leader J. Ira Jones, is prominently displayed at the Andover Staff College.

LORD STRATHSPEY ALWAYS HAS A POTATO IN HIS POCKET

He Swops It When It Has Got Hard
Through Old Age

Brighton, Aug. 10. THERE is still a widely-held belief in Sussex that the carrying of a potato will render a person immune from rheumatism.

This theory has supporters both in village and town. One of them here is Lord Strathspey. He has been carrying a potato about with him for years, and although he admits that the beneficial results may be due to a kind of "optimistic auto-suggestion," he would never be without one.

When visited at his house at Rottingdean, he took a potato as large as a pullet's egg from his trousers pocket.

"This is about the size I generally carry," he explained. "If I can only get a big one, I cut it in half. After

it has been used for some weeks, it becomes soft. "One might think it was rotten, but it isn't. After that it becomes so hard it is difficult to cut. It's like iron. Some people keep their potato longer, but I believe it has lost its healing properties. I throw it away then, but not before I have got a new one from a garden or a fruit stall or a pantry, wherever I happen to be. I don't like to break the sequence."

"NOT A TWINGE"

"I was troubled for a long time with a knee I injured, but since trying this remedy, I have not had a twinge. My wife tried it with success, too, but she did not keep it up because it is so difficult for a woman having no pockets to carry the potato constantly with her."

HOW LONG IS A MINUTE?

MR. M. P. PUGH, prosecuting solicitor at Birmingham Police Court recently tested a witness who said he knew the duration of a minute. With watch in hand he timed him. Intense concentration was revealed on the witness's face as mentally he tickled off the seconds.

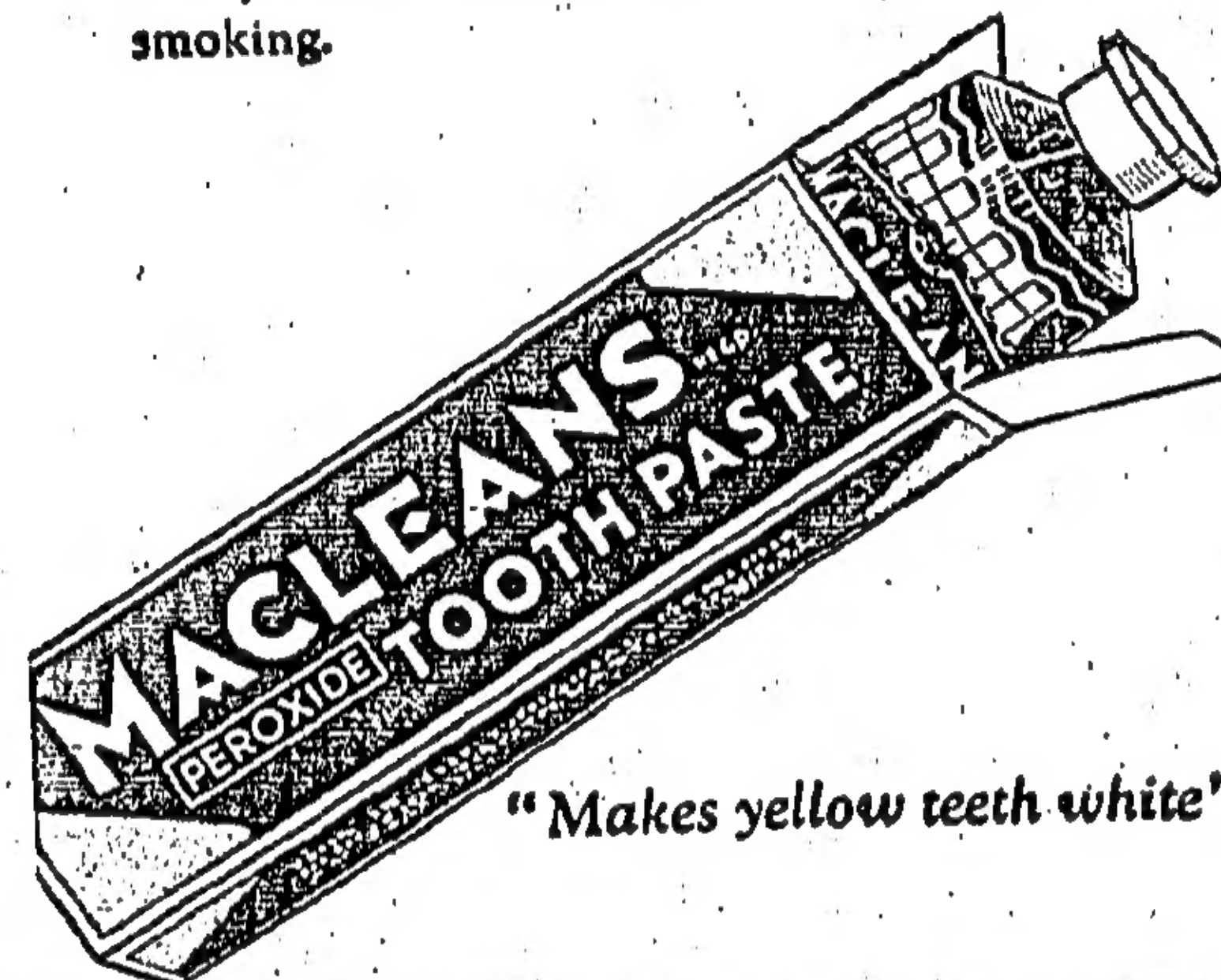
"Now!" he exclaimed. "That is exactly eight seconds," said Mr. Pugh. Now spare a minute to test a minute for yourself.



SMOKE—and be proud of your teeth!

Macleans is the toothpaste for smokers! It contains a special solvent that no stain can resist—that removes every trace left by tobacco. Then its safe whitening and polishing ingredients do their work—gently but very thoroughly.

Your mouth too, feels cool and fresh after using Macleans Peroxide Toothpaste—it does away completely with the hot parched feeling that often follows smoking.



"Makes yellow teeth white"



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many tests that make Holeproof
Hosiery the smartest buy of the year!

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...and even more practical!

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Hosiery... perfected after years of
intensive research and all sorts of
tests. Finer, stronger, lovelier
hosiery, more flattering than ever and
decidedly practical.

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today—in smart shades and weights.

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Sewing Outfit 1/-. Postfree (C.O.D.
2/- extra). Universal Products,
Dept. H.T., Aqua House, Old Steine,
Brighton, England. Domestic cat-
alogue free.

WATER LEVELS STATE OF RIVERS IN KWANGTUNG

The following returns have been
issued by the River Conservancy
Commission for Kwangtung Pro-
vince, showing the water levels in
English feet at the places of ob-
servation named:

	Highest	Lowest	on
West River at	179.6	2.5	29 Aug. 30
Wuchow	179.6	2.5	29 Aug. 30
West River at	141.0	0	19.3
Shanghai	141.0	0	19.3
North River at	125.4	0	7.1
Taiyuan	125.4	0	7.1
North River at	127.6	-5	11.6
Shanghai	127.6	-5	11.6
East River at	115.5	2.5	1.4
Shanghai	115.5	2.5	1.4

CONSIGNEES' NOTICES.

N. Y. K. LINE.
(NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA.)
From EUROPE and STRAITS.

The Steamship
"HARUNA MARU,"
having arrived from the above ports,
Consignees of Cargo are hereby in-
formed that their Goods are being
landed and placed at their risk in the
Hongkong and Kowloon Wharf and
Godown Company's Godowns at
Kowloon, whence delivery may be
obtained.

Goods not cleared by the 4th
September, 1936, will be subject to
rent.

Damaged packages must be left in
the Godowns for examination by the
Consignee and the Co's representa-
tives on any Tuesdays and Fridays
at 2.30 p.m. within the free storage
period. For the examination of
damaged dutiable goods, the consi-
gnees must arrange for a Revenue
Officer to be present.

All claims must be presented with-
in ten days of the steamer's arrival
here, after which date cannot be
recognized.

No claims will be admitted after
the goods have left the Godowns.
No fire insurance has been effected.
NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA.
Hongkong, 28th August, 1936.

LEAGUE REPORTS GOOD AND BAD DEBTS OF NATIONS

London, Aug. 31.
The contrast between good and bad
debtors became more marked during
the past year, says the fourth annual
report of the League Loans Com-
mittee.

The report adds that League loan
bondholders had not suffered so
much as bondholders of many non-
League loans.

Danzig and Estonia maintained
full service and Austria and Hungary
got an encouraging pat on the back,
following punctual discharge of
obligations within their power.

The case of Bulgaria and Greece,
however, is far from satisfactory.
Despite improvement in the Bulgarian
economic situation and the admission
of the Minister of Finance that a
32.5 per cent. transfer of interest
was not beyond Bulgaria's capacity,
she resolutely refuses to transfer
more than 15 per cent. for loan ser-
vice in foreign exchange.

The Greek default was a far more
serious matter. The Committee feels
that the Greek Government's consent
after eighteen months' negotiations to
transfer 40 per cent. interest is well
below her capacity.

The report ends by emphasising the
effort of the Committee to promote
understanding and collaboration of
various interests, while yet bearing
in mind the cardinal point of policy,
namely preferential treatment for
League loan bondholders. —Reuter.

The Covenant
Geneva, Aug. 29.

Mr. Litvinov, in a note to the
League of Nations, opposed revision
of the Covenant as a result of the
Ethiopian fiasco. He suggested an
eleven point programme by which to
strengthen the punitive procedure
through a mandatory meeting of the
Council within three days in the
event of war against a member of the
League, with the Council establish-
ing facts within three days after
ceasefire.

He suggested that members failing
to participate in sanctions should be
subjected to discriminatory Customs
duties. —United Press.

Provisional Agenda
London, Aug. 29.

The provisional agenda of the
33rd session of the Council of the
League, fixed for September 18
next, has just been published. It
contains 24 items, including a re-
view of the recent sessions of several
committees, such as the Mandates
Commission, the Financial, Economic,
Health, Intellectual Co-operation,
Advisory and Opium Committees, and
the Permanent Central Opium Board
conference for the suppression of the
illicit traffic in dangerous drugs.
The Council will decide certain
budgetary and administrative ques-
tions.

Special matters on the agenda
are the application of the prin-
ciples of the League Covenant, the
election of the members of the Per-
manent Court of International Justice,
the constitution, procedure and
practice of League Committees, the
composition of the Council, the
Locarno Treaty, the President at
Danzig during the recent visit of the
German cruiser Leipzig, the settle-
ment of the Assyrians in Iraq, and
the pollution of sea by oil.

Argentine and Paraguay
Foreign Secretary Lamas, Argentine
Minister, President of the
Chaco Peace Conference considering
the repatriation of prisoners of war,
has decided to pay to Paraguay the
sum owing for the maintenance ex-
penses of the prisoners and assumes
responsibility for the supervision of
the neutral zone between the fronts
separating the forces of the two
parties. The representatives of Bo-
livia and Paraguay have signed an
agreement providing for the resump-
tion of diplomatic relations. The

imports of drugs
At the 20th session of the Per-
manent Central Opium Board the
Chairman Mr. L. A. Lyall, (Britain),
considered certain cases in which the
imports of drugs during the second
quarter of 1936 exceeded the
estimates for the year, and decided
on the steps to be taken, in con-
formity with the provisions of the
1931 Opium Convention; received
statistics of the manufactures in
various countries in order to ascertain

whether the quantities of drugs
manufactured in 1935 remained with-
in the estimates; and considered the
secretary's progress report.
A summary of the annual reports
of the Governments on the traffic
opium and other dangerous drugs in
1934 has been published.

Statistics Bulletin
The August 1936 number of the
Monthly Bulletin of Statistics con-
tains, besides the habitual tables,
information on the world production
and stocks of primary commodities
also the world indexes of industrial
activity. The Secretary-General
of the League has sent to the Govern-
ments the annual report of the
governing body of the Paris Inter-
national Institute for Intellectual
Co-operation. —British Wireless.

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and
LEITE STYLES

differences between the two countries
may be regarded as at an end, since
the determination of the frontier
may be settled by the ordinary
methods of peaceful agreement.

In another telegram Senor Lamas
announced that diplomatic relations
between Bolivia and Paraguay had
been resumed.

Imports of Drugs
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manent Central Opium Board the
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national Institute for Intellectual
Co-operation. —British Wireless.

POST OFFICE.

VIA SIBERIA ROUTE.

Letters and postcards for Europe and South America are for-
warded "via Siberia" if so superscribed.

INWARD MAILS

Japan	Kamo Maru	August 31.
Shanghai and Swatow	Rhexen	August 31.
Japan	Szechuen	August 31.
Japan	Tanda	August 31.
Straits	Bhutan	September 1.
Sigon	Houtman	September 1.
Air Mail by "Imperial Airways"		
direct "Service"—London date,		
22nd August		
Calcutta and Straits	R.M.A. Dorado	September 1.
Java	Tilawa	September 1.
Manila	Tjibadak	September 1.
Australia and Manila	Emp. of Asia	September 2.
Europe via Suez (Letters and		
Papers) London, 6th August and		
London, 30th July		
30th July		
Straits	Ranpura	September 2.
Haliphong	Tasman	September 3.
Manila	G. G. Paul Doumer	September 4.
U.S.A., Canada, Japan and Shang-	Pres. Coolidge	September 4.
hai (Seattle, 15th August)		
	Pres. Jackson	September 4.

OUTWARD MAILS

For	Per	Date and Time.
	Monday.	
Fort Bayard	Wing Wah	Mon., Aug. 31, 1 p.m.
Swatow	Anhui	Mon., Aug. 31, 1.30 p.m.
Holhow and Pukhol	Haiching	Fri., Aug. 31, 1.30 p.m.
Sunshui and Wuchow	Tai Hing	Fri., Aug. 31, 4 p.m.
Manila, Australia and New Zealand	Kamo Maru	Mon., Aug. 31.
via Thursday Island	Rep.	Aug. 31, 4.15 p.m.
(Due Thursday Is. 12th September.)	Letters.	Aug. 31, 5 p.m.
	Tuesday.	
Manila, Makassar and Sourabaya	Tjinegara	Tues., Sept. 1, 8.30 a.m.
Swatow, Amoy and Foochow	Haitan	Tues., Sept. 1, 3 p.m.
Amoy	Tjkarang	Tues., Sept. 1, 4 p.m.
	Wednesday.	
Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A., Asama Maru		Wed., Sept. 2.
Central and South America,		
"Canada and Europe via San		
Francisco and Europe via Siberia		
(Due San Francisco 23rd Sept.)		
Swatow, Amoy and Formosa	Fukuen Maru	Wed., Sept. 2, 10.30 a.m.
Bangkok via Swatow	Kweiyang	Wed., Sept. 2, 1.30 p.m.
Amoy	Tai Yuan	Wed., Sept. 2, 4.30 p.m.
	Thursday.	
Shanghai, Japan and Europe via Ranpura		Thurs., Sept. 3, 10.30 a.m.
Siberia		
	Friday.	
Letters for "Imperial Airways direct R.M.A. Dorado		Fri., Sept. 4.
"Service" (Due London 14th September)	G.P.O. & K.P.O.	
	Reg.	Sept. 3, 5 p.m.
Letters for Australia by "Imperial R.M.A. Dorado		Sept. 4, 8.30 a.m.
"Airways Service" (Due Darwin 8th September)	G.P.O. & K.P.O.	
	Reg.	Sept. 3, 5 p.m.
Manila, Rabaul, Australia and New Tanda		Fri., Sept. 4.
Zealand via Brisbane	Parcels.	Sept. 3, 5.00 p.m.
(Due Brisbane 21st September.)	Reg.	Sept. 4, 8.45 a.m.
Shanghai, Japan, Canada, U.S.A., Emp. of Asia		Fri., Sept. 4.
and Europe via Vancouver B.C.	Parcels.	Sept. 3, 5 p.m.
(Parcels for Canada only.)	Reg.	Sept. 4, 9.15 a.m.
(Due Vancouver B.C. 21st Sept.)	Letters.	Sept. 4, 10 a.m.
Foochow via Swatow	Yochow	Fri., Sept. 4, 3.30 p.m.
	*Superscribed correspondence only.	

THE HONG KONG TELEGRAPH

SIXTH ANNUAL

Amateur Photographic Competition

Details have been unavoidably crowded out of this
edition but the list of sections, rules and Entry Form are
printed below.

SECTIONS:—

SECTION 1 Story-Telling	SECTION 2 Chinese Studies
SECTION 3 Views	SECTION 4 Still Life
SECTION 5 For Children	SECTION 6 "News-happening"

DON'T DELAY—SEND YOUR ENTRIES IN NOW
COMPETITION CLOSES, 5 p.m., 31st AUGUST

READ THE RULES CAREFULLY.

- The following Rules will govern the Competition:—
- The Competition is confined exclusively to amateur photographers.
- Photographs submitted in Sepla tones should be accompanied by a smaller print in black and white.
- The prizes will be awarded to the competitors sending in what are adjudged to be the best photographs in each Section. Each entry must be accompanied by a form which will be published daily during the period of the Competition.
- The right to publish any or all of the entries in the Telegraph is reserved.
- Photographs which have been already entered in local competitions are ineligible.
- At the conclusion of the Competition, entries will be returned to competitors on application at this Office within seven days.
- No responsibility will be accepted for non-delivery, loss or damage.
- Photographs must not be less than Post-card size (excepting in the Children's Section) and the entry form should be lightly pasted on the back.
- No correspondence will be entered into in connection with the Competition.
- Entries in the Children's Section must bear the name, age and address on the entry form countersigned by a parent.
- No employee or member of any firm in the photographic trade is permitted to compete.
- Members of the Staff of the Hongkong Telegraph and the South China Morning Post are not permitted to compete.
- The decision of the Judges shall be final.

USE THIS
FORM AND
LIGHTLY
PASTE IT
ON THE
BACK OF
EACH
ENTRY.

Entry Form
SECTION
NAME
ADDRESS
DATE
Please use block letters and paste this on back of each entry if entered in Children's Section, parent please countersign here

- TO-MORROW AT THE KING'S -

She was mad about her lover—he
was mad about her—
but her husband was the
maddest
one of all



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The LADY IS
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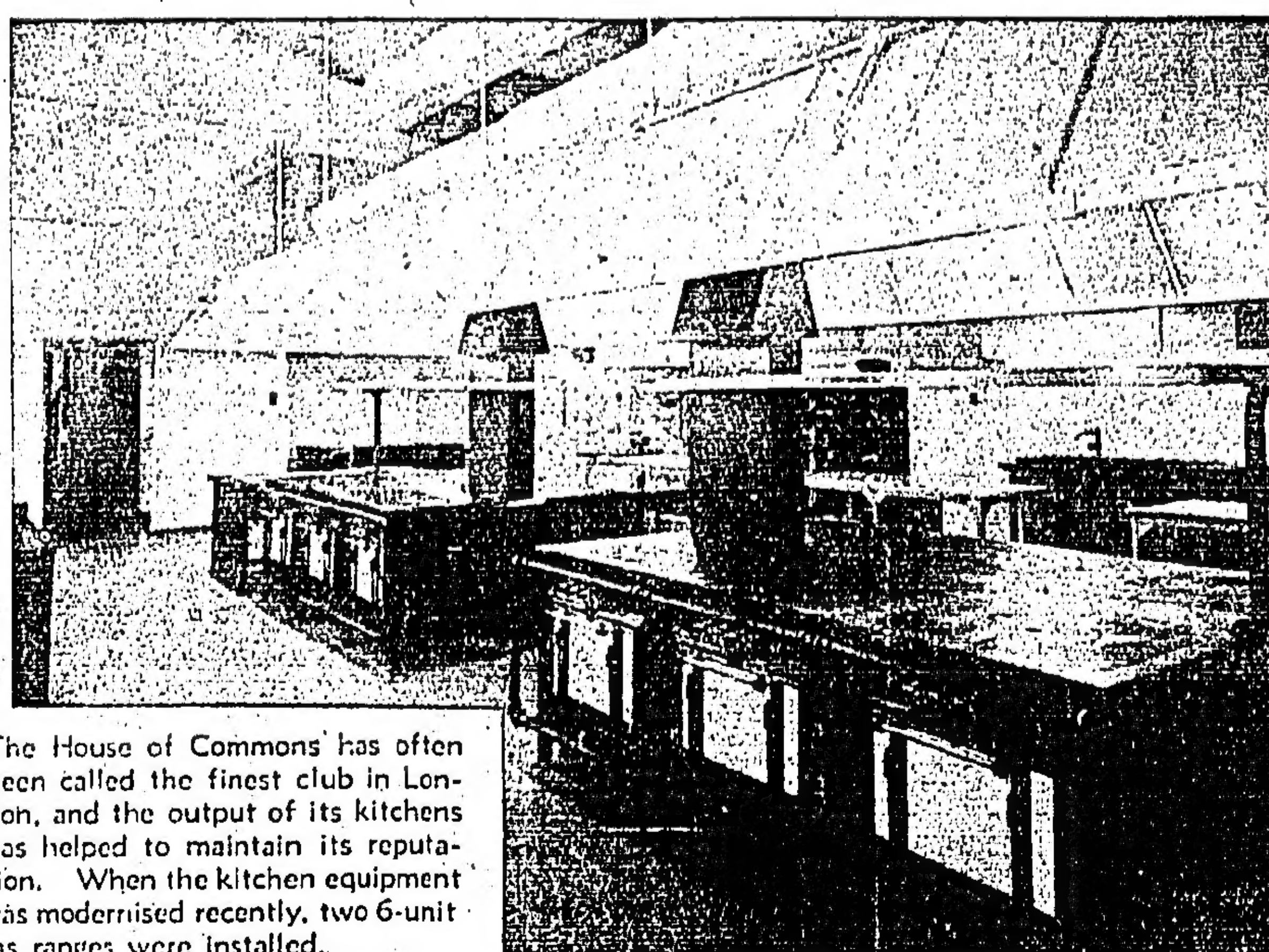
A country at
the mercy of a
lawless band

and
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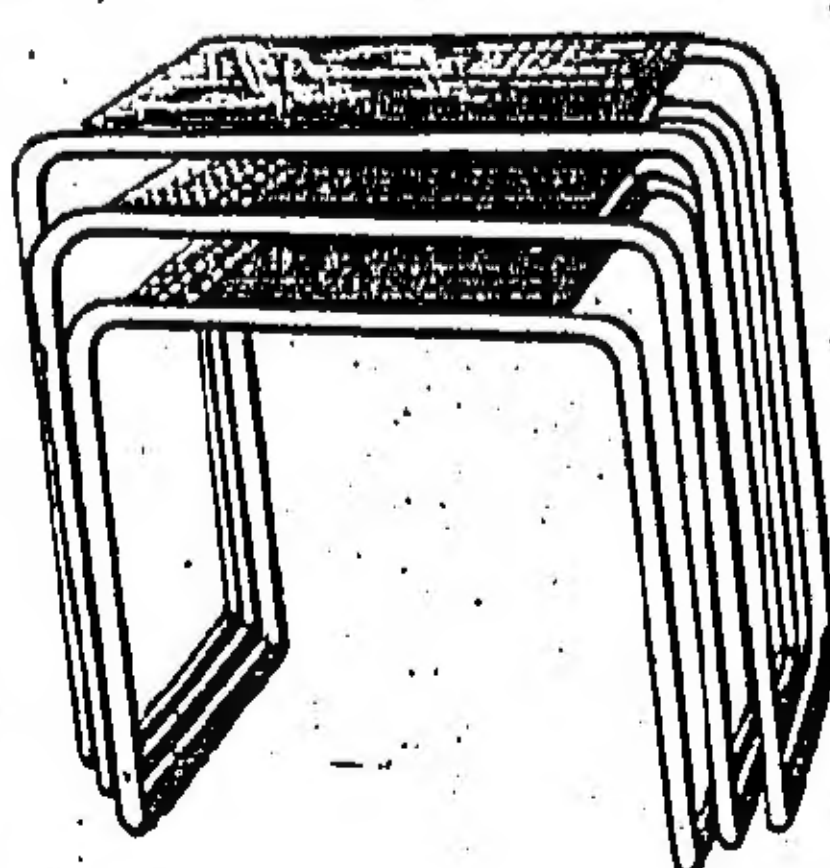
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- ANDANTE FOR FLUTE (Mozart) (D2065)
Played by:—Berlin State Opera Orchestra.
- INDOMENCO-BALLET MUSIC (Mozart) (D2065)
Played by:—Berlin State Opera Orchestra.
- PRINCE IGOR-POLOVTSI MARCH (Borodin) (DB-1683)
Played by:—London Symphony Orchestra.
- DOUBINOUSHKA (Rimsky-Korsakov) (DB-1683)
Played by:—London Symphony Orchestra.
- MORENINKA; POBRESINKA; POLICHINELLE (Villa-Lobos) (DB-1762)
Played by:—Arthur Rubinstein.
- TRIANA (Albeniz) (DB-1762)
Played by:—Arthur Rubinstein.
- PAYANE; CALLIARD (Byrd) (DB2146)
Played by:—American Society of Ancient Instruments.
- SCHWANDA-POLKA AND FUGUE (Weinberger) (DB-2223)
Played by:—Ormandy and Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra.
- RHAPSODY ESPAGNOLE (Ravel) (DB-2367/8)
Played by:—Stokowsky Philadelphia Orchestra.
- WATER MUSIC (Handel) (DB2528/9)
Played by:—Stokowsky Philadelphia Orchestra.
- ENIGMA VARIATIONS (Elgar) (DB2800/2)
Played by:—B.B.C. Symphony Orchestra.
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The
Hongkong Telegraph

MONDAY, AUG. 31, 1936.

THE PACE OF
RE-ARMAMENT

Probably the main question which is at present dominating the public mind at Home is the pace of the nation's re-arming, the need for which has arisen out of an attempt, now proved futile, to induce other Powers to agree to a common scheme of disarmament. That effort having failed, Britain has fallen far behind the necessities, and prodigious efforts become necessary to make up lost ground. Mr. Churchill may be given at times to exaggerated language, but he comes near to the public temper by his insistent demands that the Government should not tolerate any delay or slackness in carrying through its big defence programme. Certainly his viewpoint better reflects the nation's feeling than that of Liberals and Labourites who are given to splitting hairs on this matter of vital urgency. It is clear from the review of the situation recently given in Parliament by the Minister for Co-ordination of Defences that good progress has so far been made, but some years of concentrated effort will be needed before the goal is finally reached. In the interim, the nation's position may give rise to a measure of concern, but it is to be hoped that we may be able to steer clear of serious international trouble at least until the country's defences are put in order. There was one point in Sir Thomas Inskip's review which may not have received the attention it merits, namely, that the delay in re-arming has the advantage that Britain will be able to avail herself, of all that is newest and most efficient in aircraft equipment and naval construction. Once the programme is carried through, we shall have the most up-to-date Air Force and Navy in the world. There is also the assurance that the industrial resources of the nation are great. The position which we attained at the end of the Great War is a sufficient indication of what can be achieved once we set our minds to the task and mobilise our resources at full strength. Taking all the facts and prospects into account, it is clear that once the scheme is carried through, no nation will be able to ignore Britain's strength and potentialities for continuous development and expansion. The decision to embark on the re-arming programme may have been belated, but the manner in which the task is being tackled should leave no doubt as to Britain's position in the days which lie ahead.

NOT since Nelson carried out his famous coup at Copenhagen has Britain counted for less in a naval and military sense with the Baltic and Scandinavian States. With the Baltic now a German sea, they are all hurrying to get under the German umbrella.

I have just returned from a six weeks' trip, during which I visited the three Baltic States, Finland and the three Scandinavian nations.

I talked with leading statesmen, business men and men in the street in each of the capitals and in the country, and I found a practically unanimous feeling that safety demanded that they should attach themselves to the German group.

This does not mean that they have become hostile to Britain. On the contrary, they are as friendly to Britain as ever and they still rely on her economically. The Baltic States live by selling butter and bacon to Britain, and the Scandinavian States by selling not only butter and bacon but timber, paper and other wood products.

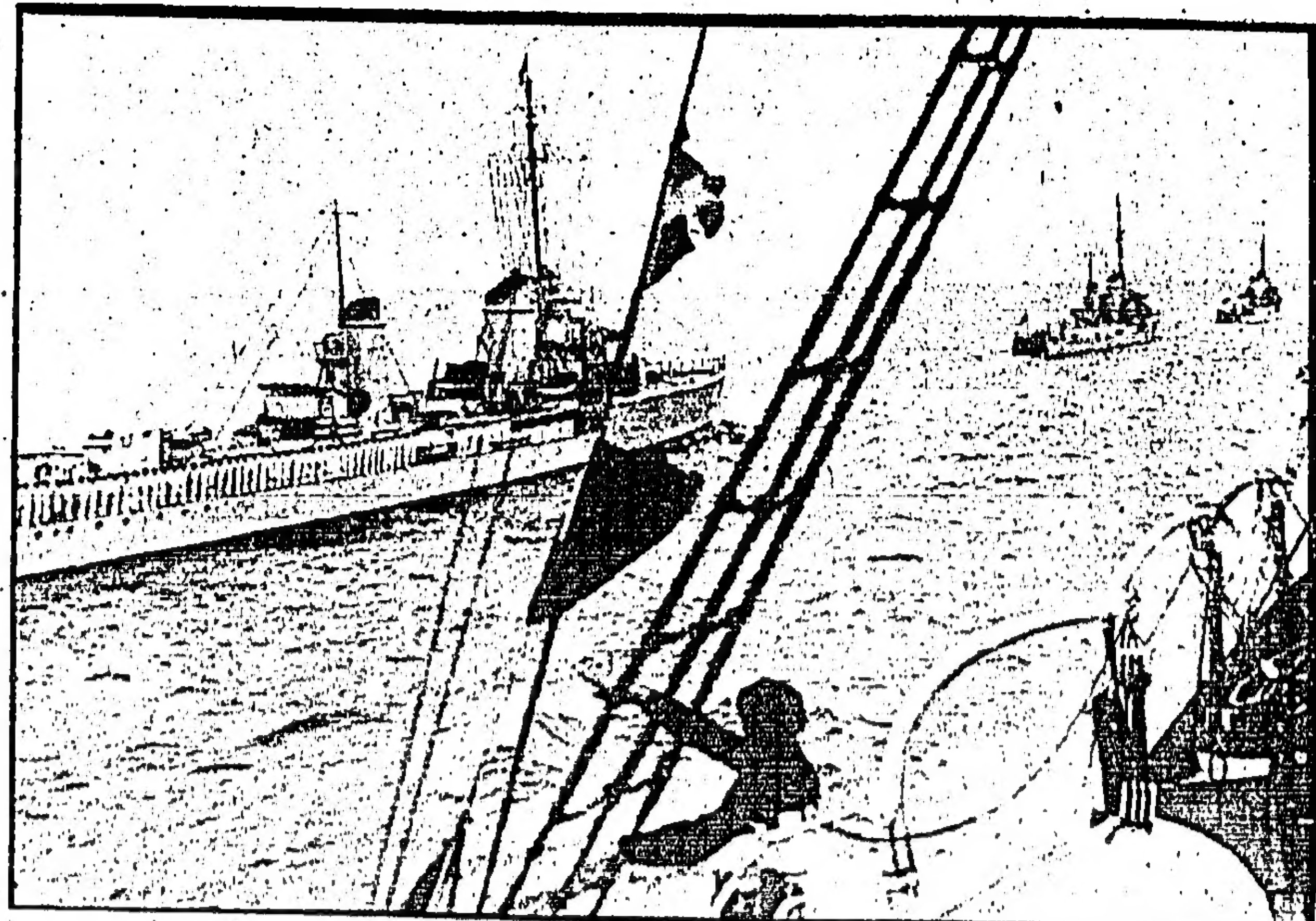
They all realise that Britain is their best, and, indeed, their only market, and they intend to do all in their power to keep that market, but they have made up their minds that Britain to-day has neither the strength nor the will to defend them militarily in the event of a war in which the Baltic might become an important area.

There are two reasons for this attitude. First, and perhaps strongest, is the League factor. There is no doubt that throughout the Northern States the feeling exists that Britain has been bluffed by Mussolini, and the hard-headed statesmen of the North cannot understand how that could have happened if Britain had felt strong enough to impose her will on the Duce.

Two Factors

How far this attitude is due to Italian propaganda it is hard to say. Propaganda certainly was a factor and loss of trade another. Some of the Baltic nations, and particularly the one of the group which has no Baltic littoral, suffered severely from Sanctions. Norway had a large trade with Italy in dried and salted fish—the Catholic Italian peasant's Friday dinner—which was cut off by the application of Sanctions.

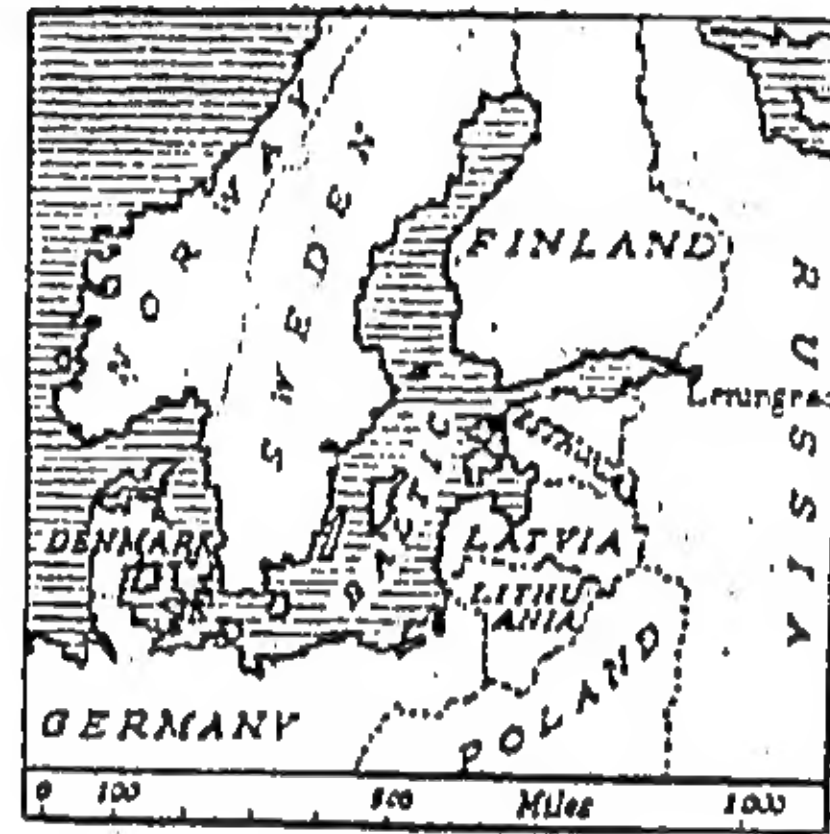
Other States also lost trade in timber, and so on, and these nations feel that they have been let down. They are idealistic enough to have been willing to put up with temporary loss if the League principle had been vindicated. They depended on it, and Britain—for their own security, and as it has failed, they are forced to look elsewhere for security, and are looking for it in the form of alliances and understandings. Only two Powers have counted in the Baltic in the past—Britain and



Now a German sea, with German warships in control.

“GENERAL POST”
in the Baltic

BY
**JOHN S.
STEELE**



Germany. Certainly since the Great War Britain was the dominant Power, and perhaps before it. To-day, Germany undoubtedly is in control.

The other factor which leads the Baltic Powers to line up with Germany is the Anglo-German naval agreement. These Powers feel that when Britain agreed to a German fleet one-third the strength of hers she deliberately surrendered control of the Baltic.

The situation was summarised to me by a Danish statesman whom I have known for several years. Five or six years ago, when Denmark was practically scrapping her fleet and disbanding her army, I asked him on what he relied for defence.

He replied, “On Britain. She must defend us. We cannot defend ourselves, and it would be foolish to spend our money on defences that would be useless.”

Denmark

A couple of weeks ago I talked again with this statesman, and he told me: “The cardinal principle of Denmark's foreign policy is to be on good terms with the most powerful nation in the Baltic. To-day that power is Germany, and we are busy arranging affairs with Germany.”

“Look at the map. The Great Belt, which is the fairway into the Baltic, lies between one of the

Danish islands and the German mainland. We could not hold it for a day against Germany, and no other Power could get in. The Baltic is a German sea.”

All this raises the question, “Why are the Baltic States so worried about defence at the present moment?” The answer is that they fear a war between Germany and Russia, in which the States east of the Baltic at least are sure to be engaged.

Lithuania, Latvia, and Estonia are former Russian provinces. They won their independence by hard fighting, and they fear that in the event of a Russo-German war in which Russia was victorious they would lose it again.

In Helsinki it was frankly admitted that Finland had an understanding with Germany, by which in event of war Germany could use the Finnish ports and would support Finland with troops if necessary.

Poland must not be forgotten in this summing-up of the Baltic situation. Although she has only

a very short Baltic littoral, she is a Baltic Power, for her only outlet to the sea is through the corridor to Danzig and her own port of Gdynia. She has maintained, and is maintaining, the closest touch with the smaller Baltic States, and her contact with Estonia and Latvia is particularly intimate.

Sweden

Least concerned of all the Baltic Powers is Sweden, which is strong enough perhaps to defend her own independence. In token of that she has just adopted a scheme of large scale rearmament, but nevertheless she is keeping a close watch on Baltic developments, and in the event of a Russo-German war she would inevitably be on the German side.

Economic forces, too, are helping German hegemony. The British policy of quotas and restrictions on import has hurt the butter and bacon trade.

What is most complained of is the uncertainty which it creates. Denmark, for instance, which was practically an economic colony of Britain, complains that her farmers no longer know how many pigs to raise for the British market. They have one figure to-day and another next week as the quota is changed. The same applies to butter, cheese, and other products.

Norway

Norway complains of shipping subsidies which hamper her carrying trade. The Baltic States are in a similar position to Denmark with their butter and bacon. This has forced them all to seek other markets, and they are finding at least the beginning of a market in Germany, which has again begun to buy foodstuffs abroad.

Incidentally, I ran across a striking instance of how a comparatively trivial economic factor may affect the peace of the world. Denmark, as a dairy country, has about a quarter of a million worn-out milch cows to dispose of every year.

When Britain was her only market most of these old cows had to be destroyed. Britain would not have them, and the Danes have the same taste for tender young beef as the British. About a year ago an agreement was arranged with Germany, by which she took these old cattle. The German workman is eating cow beef, the German army gets cow leather, and the Danish farmer a substantial addition to his income.

Trade makes friends, and the Danish farmer now looks on the German as a potentially important customer who must be cultivated.

SIDE GLANCES By George Clark



“The minute I laid eyes on him I knew he was going to fall madly in love with me.”

To-day's Thought
To stumble twice against the same stone is a proverbial disgrace.
—GIOERO.

Hongkong Merchants Fear Heavy Losses If War Breaks Out Between Nanking, Kwangsi

"FORCE MAJEURE" CLAUSE WANTED AS SAFEGUARD

CARGOES HELD UP AWAITING END TO CIVIL UNREST

"Telegraph" Staff Reporter

HONGKONG merchants are seriously perturbed at the increasing tension in Kwangsi.

Local shippers fear that if civil war breaks out between the National and Provincial Governments, there will be serious repercussions in Hongkong.

It is understood that several merchants have attempted to obtain certificates of "Force Majeure", which would protect shipments held up as a result of the civil war.

But, it is feared, such Certificates are unobtainable under such circumstances.

Considerable misapprehension exists in Hongkong regarding the use of the term "Force Majeure" and as merchants seem to hold erroneous ideas on the subject, the following opinion given some years ago by a well-known lawyer who has now left the Colony will be of interest.

"Force Majeure", otherwise called 'Act of God', means not a mere misfortune but something overwhelming, such as storm, lightning and tempest, which could not happen by the intervention of man, and loss from which could not have been prevented or avoided by any reasonable amount of foresight, pain or care," he wrote as his opinion.

"The idea, therefore, that civil war in China is an 'Act of God' or 'Force Majeure' is hopelessly erroneous."

"Further, in the conditions that have prevailed during the last twenty years, civil war in China is certainly not a matter that could not be anticipated by reasonable foresight."

"Even a 'Force Majeure' clause in a contract that was e.f.f. Hongkong would not relieve the exporter, even if 'force majeure' was in existence in the interior of China."

"The only thing that would relieve the exporter would be 'force majeure' in Hongkong!"

A WELL-KNOWN shipping dictionary defines "force majeure" as a term used to denote circumstances or events which no human precaution could have averted, or which no fraudulent intention could have produced, and those dangers and accidents which are beyond human power to control or to oppose.

Many Hongkong merchants are of the opinion the civil war in China should constitute "force majeure."

One prominent merchant told me: "If Hongkong merchants were to decline ordinary risks every time there was a threat of civil war in China, business would quickly be ruined. Yet what are we to do. This threat of civil war in Kwangsi has hung over our heads for months."

"Are we expected to suspend business until the threat vanishes? Some definite understanding should be given to Hongkong shippers that they will receive protection in the event of actual hostilities."

Enquiries indicate that many shippers in this Colony have suspended shipments to Wuchow and Nanning, rather than take a risk. As a result cargoes are rapidly piling up.

A "force majeure" clause in the documents accompanying cargoes,

OTHER PEOPLES' MONEY

Local Will Debars Any Who Try To Set It Aside

A CLAUSE in the Will of the late Mrs. Edith Sugden, formerly of Shanghai and Hongkong, and wife of a former Commissioner for Chinese Maritime Customs, provides that any persons interested under the Will who attempt to set it aside, or in any way molest or annoy her husband and son, will forfeit all moneys, etc., to which they may have been entitled.

Mrs. Sugden, who died in Kensington on January 15, left local estate to the value of \$135,000. Her Trustees were directed to re-invest the moneys arising out of the estate and to pay two-thirds of the income to her husband, Mr. A. H. Sugden, and son, Mr. A. H. Sugden, Jr.

In accordance with the terms of the will, the remains of Mrs. Sugden were cremated and scattered after her death.

The entire estate of the late Mrs. Annie Young, formerly of Hongkong, who died in Bristol on April 1, was left to her daughter, Mrs. T. M. Widdowson. The local estate was valued for probate purposes at \$26,800.

The late Mr. L. E. Longbottom, chief draughtsman of the Public Works Department, who died in Kowloon Hospital on July 12, left his entire estate to his wife, Mrs. Dorothy Longbottom. Local estate was valued at \$7,700.

CITOYEN OF SPAIN



Amazonian girl soldier, carrying pistol and wearing military cap, drink before going into action, with Government troops near Madrid University.

SCHOONER AND JUNK TO CROSS THE WORLD FROM HONGKONG

DEEP SEA ADVENTURE WILL TAKE FOUR YEARS TO COMPLETE

"Telegraph" Staff Reporter

THE sea is calling the adventurous young men of Hongkong.

Between now and the end of the year two local residents may be chosen to aid in a voyage of scientific discovery that will be the most adventurous since Drake circumnavigated the world in the Golden Hind.

Two ships—both new—will make up the expedition. One, a 75-foot schooner of American pattern, is being built at Ah King's shipyard in Hongkong. The other, a Ningpo junk, is being built in Shanghai.

The junk will be launched in November and will come to Hongkong before Christmas. The yacht will be launched and completed by the end of the year, and the two vessels will set out on their adventurous trip half way around the world on January 15.

The man behind the adventure is Mr. Thomas F. Kilkenny, well-known American sportsman, big game hunter, treasure hunter and deep-sea sportsman.

Mr. Kilkenny is already in Hongkong, supervising construction of the yacht, which has been designed by O. Stephens, of trans-Atlantic winning yacht-design fame.

So far as the junk is concerned, the voyage will be one of a purely scientific nature. American scientists, motion picture cameramen and adventure-lovers to the number of 20 will arrive in Hongkong to join the expedition late in December.

Possibly two or three Hongkong residents, if they have a flair for deep-sea adventures, will be allowed to join the expedition.

The route will be west to the Philippines and Dutch East Indies, up to Singapore, and thence to India, the Persian Gulf, through the Suez to the Mediterranean and then across the Atlantic to New York.

The schooner will accompany the junk on the entire voyage, which will not end until 1939. A year will be spent travelling and on scientific investigation between Hongkong and Port Said.

After arrival in New York the junk will be placed on exhibition at the New York World Fair.

Both ships will be Diesel-engine equipped. A 100-h.p. Diesel engine for the schooner has already arrived in Hongkong.

The hollow spars for the schooner are being built in Germany and will arrive here shortly.

One of the biggest casting jobs ever undertaken at Ah King's shipyard is the construction of the keel for the schooner. No less than 30,000 lbs. of lead will be used for this job alone.

The exterior of the junk will be of strict conventional design, but more luxury will be lavished on the interior, which will provide accom-

modation for ten scientists, and associates and a Chinese crew. Five Americans, including Mr. Kilkenny, and a crew of four Chinese will travel in the schooner.

Only one junk, of much smaller build than the one now under construction, has succeeded in crossing the Pacific. No vessel of this type so far as is known, has ever crossed the Atlantic.

Mr. Kilkenny is supremely optimistic regarding the outcome of the adventure. "The Diesel engines will get us to our destination, and we've plenty of time to spare," he said this morning, when I interviewed him at the Gloucester Hotel.

Deep-sea adventure has called Mr. Kilkenny since his early childhood.

Today, when an American businessman wants a thorough-going, honest-to-goodness adventure-vacation, he calls on Mr. Kilkenny—he does, that is, if he is the rugged sort who can take it.

TREASURE HUNT

The bows of many vessels of all types, with Thomas F. Kilkenny at the wheel, have poked into many odd corners of the world during the past two decades. He has sailed small boats over Alaska's stormy seas, the vast stretches of the South Pacific and Atlantic and down into infrequented stretches of the southern hemisphere.

Two years ago Mr. Kilkenny set out with a yachting party on a treasure hunt in the West Indies. They found no worldly treasure, but the results of that expedition are written largely in Mr. Kilkenny's book of adventures, "The Search for the Golden Hind," in the Virgin Islands, St. Thomas, in the Virgin Islands, and a U.S. Coastguard vessel.

And now, helms for a 20,000 mile jaunt that, for sheer adventure and thrills on a small craft, will beat the Golden Hind into an Admiral's hat.

RADIO BROADCAST

Pianoforte Recital From The Studio

Z.E.K. PROGRAMME

From Z.B.W. on a wavelength of 355 metres (845 kilocycles):

6-7 p.m. Dance Orchestra, from the Roof Garden of the Hong Kong Hotel.

7 p.m. Richard Tauber (Tenor). Albert Sandler and his Orchestra:

1. Song—Immer nur Lachen (Lehar); 2. Orchestra—Cuban Serenade (Migley); Maruschka (de Lur); 3. Song—You mean the world to me (Marischka); 4. Orchestra—Illusions (Gade); 5. Song—Melodie (Rubinstein); 6. Orchestra—Prelude (Haydn Wood); For Love of you (Franz Vienna).

7.30 p.m. Closing Local Stock Quotations.

7.35 p.m. "Bell Song" from "Lakme" (Delibes) sung by Gitta Alpar (Soprano).

7.40 p.m. From the Studio. A Pianoforte recital by Luba Shafitain.

Programme.

1. Prelude... Bach; 2. Nocturne... Chopin; 3. Mazurka... Chopin; 4. Prelude... Chopin; 5. Prelude... Scriabin.

8 p.m. Time, Weather and announcements.

8.03 p.m. A Relay from the Ko Shing Theatre (Chinese).

11 p.m. Close Down.

8.30-10 p.m. European Programme from Z.E.K. on a frequency of 640 kilocycles.

8.03 p.m. Selections from "I Dream too much" and "Lighthouse" played by Patricia Rossborough (Piano).

8.10 p.m. A Relay from London. Cricket: Middlesex v. Surrey; a commentary by C. B. Fry from Lord's Cricket Ground, London.

8.15 p.m. News; a commentary by P. G. H. Fender, from Gloucester.

8.30 p.m. "Concrete in D Major" for Violoncello and Orchestra (Haydn) played by Guillermina Buglia (Cello) and the Orchestra, directed by John Barbirolli.

1st Movement—Allegro moderato. 2nd Movement—Adagio. 3rd Movement—Allegro.

8.55 p.m. "Aufenthal" (Schubert) sung by Alexander Kipnis (Bass).

9 p.m. News and announcements from London.

9.20 p.m. Variety and Dance Music.

Orchestra—Heart's Desire—Selection... Cine Studio Orchestra; Songs—I Travel Alone; As I Sit here... Leslie Hutchinson; Fox-Trot—Log Cabin Lullaby; Looking Forward to looking after you... Joe Loss and his Orchestra; Songs—Plaisir d'Amour (Love's Joy); Will you love me... Jessica Dragonette (Soprano); Humorous—King Canute; Melodrama of the Mice... Mr. Flotsum and Mr. Jetsam; Fox-Trot—Say the Word and it's yours; Waltz—When the leaves bid the trees goodbye... Len Phillips and his Hawaiian Orchestra.

10 p.m. Big Ben from London. Close Down.

DAVENTRY PROGRAMMES

The following wave-lengths and frequencies are observed by Daventry.

Station	Frequency	Wave-length
GMA	6,200 k.c.	48.29 metres
GSR	9,510 k.c.	31.55 metres
GSC	9,510 k.c.	31.55 metres
GSD	11,750 k.c.	25.52 metres
GSE	11,855 k.c.	25.28 metres
GSP	16,140 k.c.	18.62 metres
GSG	17,780 k.c.	16.88 metres
GSH	21,470 k.c.	13.97 metres
GSI	25,240 k.c.	11.90 metres
GSL	4,110 k.c.	72.10 metres

Transmission 1

(G.S.D., G.S.B.)
2.15 p.m. Big Ben. "Spitting the Beans."
2.31 p.m. Encyclopaedia Piano Solo by Percy Ingham.

2.45 p.m. "Down to the Sea in Ships: Sea Harvest" (G.).
3.5 p.m. The L.H.C. Empire Orchestra; 3.55 p.m. The News and Announcements. Greenwich Time Signal at 4 p.m.

Transmission 2

(G.S.G., G.S.H.)
7 p.m. Big Ben. A Ballad Concert.
7.30 p.m. The Whiffy Municipal Orchestra.
8.10 p.m. Cricket: Middlesex v. Surrey.
8.20 p.m. "Around the Cornhill, 4."

9 p.m. The News and Announcements.
9.20 p.m. Arthur Salterbury and his Orchestra.

Transmission 3

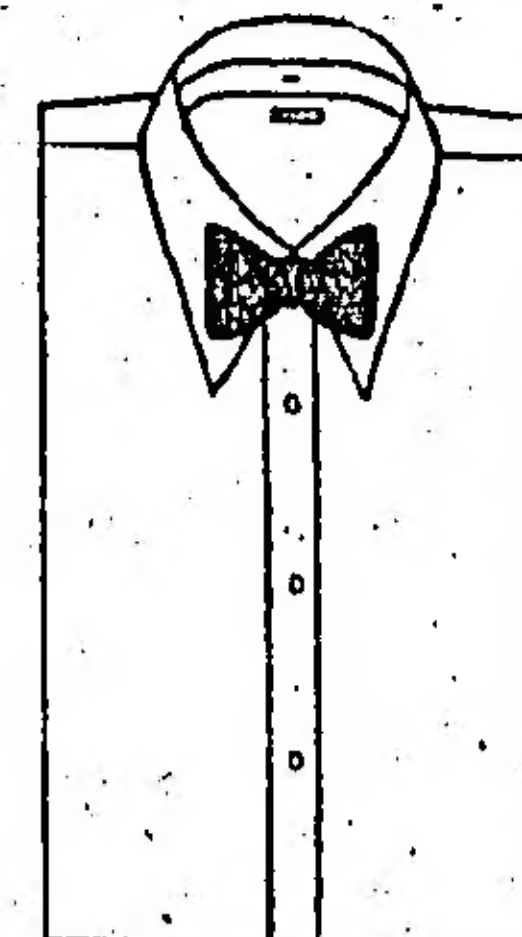
(G.S.H., G.S.F.)
10 p.m. Big Ben. The B.B.C. Welsh Orchestra.
11 p.m. Reading.
11.15 p.m. The Northern Ireland Brass Band.

11.45 p.m. "Round and About."
11.55 p.m. The News and Announcements. Greenwich Time Signal at 12 a.m.
12.15 p.m. Charles Ernesco and his Quintet, with Webster Booth.

The health bulletin of Eastern Ports for the week ended August 22 shows the following cases of infectious diseases: Plague—Colombo 1 case; Cholera—Basselin 1 case, Calcutta 18 cases, Negapatam 6 cases; Small-pox—Bombay 7 cases, Calcutta 11 cases, Madras 1 case, Vizagapatam 1 case, Shanghai 1 case and Osaka 3 cases.

Two cases of Typhoid were reported to the local Health authorities on Friday.

Shirts for Evening Wear



"Arrow" with collar attached. Front, collars and cuffs in neat pattern Pique, body of fine stripe malmok. \$12.50.

"Summit" with loose collars to match. Fronts, cuffs and collars of fine Marcella, body of light longcloth. Two collars to match each shirt. \$15.00.

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SUCCESSSES OF THE SEASON COLUMBIA

- | | | |
|--------|---|-----------------|
| C262 | GLOOMY SUNDAY | Hildegarda |
| | VIENNA CITY OF MY DREAMS | Albert Sandler. |
| C267 | MY PIANO AND ME | Turner Layton. |
| FB1419 | RUMBALAND | Ceraldo Orch. |
| FB1425 | I LIKE BANANAS | B.B.C. Orch. |
| | MADAM A LA MARQUISE. | |
| FB1426 | WOULD YOU A WALTZ WAS BORN IN VIENNA. | Music Makers. |
| FB1428 | SAMMY SAXAPHONE MEET THE BOYS. | Six Swingers. |
| C284 | PLEASE BELIEVE ME POOR LITTLE ANGELINE. | Mantovani Orch. |

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SIXTH ANNUAL AMATEUR PHOTOGRAPHIC COMPETITION

ORGANISED BY

"THE HONGKONG TELEGRAPH"

ENTRIES CLOSE

5 P.M. TO-DAY

New H.K. Stamps Printed

BUT NO PUBLIC SALE UNTIL CORONATION

New Hongkong stamps of the King Edward VIII reign will not be on sale this year.

This information was officially supplied to the "Telegraph" this morning.

Three new stamps are, however, being printed in preparation for their sale to the public at a date that will be as near as possible to the actual date of the Coronation.

These stamps will be the 4 cent, which will be green, the 15 cent, which will be red, and the 25 cent, which will be blue.

Once the stamps are issued, they will be on sale permanently. In England, certain King Edward VIII stamps are being placed on sale temporarily in October, to be withdrawn after a few days until the Coronation.

VON CRAMM MAY TOUR THE ORIENT WITH PERRY

Gordon Lum Says It Is Almost A Certainty

Clubhouse Chatter

Kho Sin-Kie Is Fast Becoming First-Flight Tennis Player

COLONY SWIMMERS GET INTO INTENSIVE TRAINING

WHILE it is true that the performances of China's representatives at the World Olympics were hardly of a type to cause the rest of the world to grow green with envy, she can point to one of her sportsmen, still in Europe, who is fast gaining for himself a distinctly creditable reputation among international tennis players. Kho Sin-kie, learning his lessons quickly and intelligently has, during the summer, advanced from the position of being merely a Chinese Davis Cup player doomed to defeat to one capable of offering opposition to some of the best talent in Europe. One notes with satisfaction the decided progress he has made in the course of three or four months. What is more important however, is the rich benefits a player of promise can obtain from the experience of meeting some of the world's finest exponents. Kho, if his recent displays are any criterion, has obviously improved his game by 15 during the last few months. In addition to successes in minor English tournaments (and not forgetting his magnificent first-round effort at Wimbledon), Kho has won through to a couple of national championship finals, losing in both instances to Stefani, the Italian. His best achievements have been recorded during this last week. He beat G. F. Hughes in the singles, and this is very significant as Hughes is said to be at his best in the singles game when playing on the hard courts of Europe and the Riviera. Not only that, but he has helped Stefani to beat Hughes and D. W. Butler, a combination of international standard, in the final of the Swiss championship. These achievements bring to a close a summer of active tennis. Kho has not won any major singles title, but there is no gainsaying that he has made tremendous improvement and that, given further opportunities, he may yet become a first-flight player in the field of international tennis.

Colony Swimming

THIS season's organised competitive swimming is only just beginning to get into full swing. There have been monthly galas at the European Y.M.C.A., and somewhat sporadic events among the Chinese aquatic clubs, the V.R.C., and the Military. But the Colony's leading swimmers have some very full days ahead of them. Practically everyone has his or her eyes on the Colony Championships which will be completed for between September 15 and 19. A big underlying motive behind the various aquatic galas staged up to the present has been to discover likely talent, or to give the Colony's premier swimmers useful practice for the more important events next month. This week we have a swimming meet between the Victoria Recreation Club and Army representatives; On September 9 and 10 there are the Hongkong Aquatics which will act as a guide in the selection of the military representatives for the Colony titles; The European Y.M.C.A. have two galas during next month, and it has already been intimated that the "V" will enter competitors for the Colony championships. Everything, in fact, is leading up to this culminating event, and it seems that competition this year will be keener than ever before. Wilfrid Lawrence, Colony champion, is still on the sick list, but there is little doubt that he will be fighting fit to defend his title next month and that it will need a very good swimmer to usurp him as the Colony's No. 1 swimmer. Lawrence's chief opposition is expected to come from his club colleagues at the V.R.C., but one must not ignore the Army talent, while the Chinese bathing clubs have gone out of their way to encourage their best swimmers in the hopes of



WILFRID LAWRENCE

making a better showing than heretofore. With the World Olympic performances as an inspiration, our swimmers should be able to set several new Colony record marks next month.

Who Are They Playing?

SOME confusion appears to exist concerning the fixture list which China's Olympic football team has with English clubs. Some time ago a letter message announced that China would play the Arsenal at Highbury on September 16. Subsequently it was noted in a London newspaper that China would not play an Arsenal team, but would, on September 16, meet Islington Corinthians at the famous Highbury enclosure. Now comes a further message that this match is being played to-day. It is curious, and regrettable, that we, in Hongkong, who with other parts of China, have more interest in the doings of China's footballers during their visit to England than anyone else, should be left ignorant as to the true state of affairs. This part of the world has been all agog since it was announced that our footballers (I think we have the right to use the personal pronoun) were to play the Arsenal, and speculation has been rife among football enthusiasts concerning the prospects. Now, thanks to an inadequate service of information from England, we are left high and dry, not quite certain whether our animated discussions have been so much waste of time. Incidentally I cannot tell you anything about Islington Corinthians, much as I would like to. Certainly the club does not compete in any of the more important London amateur leagues such as the London League, Spartan League, Isthmian League or Athenian League. Neither do records show it to be a competitor in the Southern Amateur League or any of the more important competitions such as the Southern League or London Combination. One presumes then that Islington Corinthians take part in football of a standard very similar to the senior division in Hongkong. If this be so we can look forward to-morrow to hearing that the Chinese have won their first football match in England.

Cricket Champions

SIXTY-TWO years ago Derbyshire won the county cricket championship for the first time, three times Yorkshire, Lancashire, Nottinghamshire, Surrey, Middlesex and Kent have dominated the field of first-class cricket in England, and with the exception of Gloucestershire (in 1870 and 1877) and Warwickshire (1911) have shared the coveted title. Now Derbyshire has won the championship.

By "Veritas"

Our Daily Golf Hint

One of the chief reasons for failure in mashie play with a great number of golfers is quitting on the stroke. Don't try to ease up on the shot.
—Gene Sarazen.

Perry's Challenge For Title

U.S. TENNIS INVASION

New York. Fred J. Perry of England, the world's No. 1 tennis player and three-time Wimbledon champion, has entered The National Championships at Forest Hills in September. The United States Lawn Tennis Association has announced.

Perry will attempt to gain permanent possession of the American Title. The tall, debonair British Davis Cup ace already has two legs on the trophy by virtue of his victories in 1933 and 1934.

Perry is favoured to wrest the title from Wilmer Allison of Texas, who beat Perry at Forest Hills last year. However, Fred doubtless will meet with stiff opposition from big blond Baron Gottfried Von Cramm of Germany, who also is entered in the tourney.

Two other German Davis cup players also have entered: Heiner Henkel and Kay Lund, as well as the German Fraulein Marie Louise Horn.

Meanwhile America's top-flight players have returned from European tourneys and are preparing for the championships. Members of The Men's Davis Cup and Women's Championships.

Run Out After Being 'Not Out'

Last over thrill to Rugby's first innings against Marlborough at Lord's recently.

Ingills came in; stopped a Graham hat trick. Four runs later he drove Graham hard to mid-off. Looked a splendid catch before the ball dropped from the fielder's grasp.

All the players began to walk off. Umpire at the bowler's end stood firm. An appeal—Not out!

Ball was thrown to the wicket-keeper. He won the race back to the stumps and threw down the wicket. Ingills was out!

Wightman Cup teams doubtless will be among the upper seeded in the championships.

Alice Marble of San Francisco has returned to the courts after more than a year's absence because of illness, to challenge for the women's title, held for four years by Helen Jacobs of Berkeley, Calif. and Mrs. Helen Wills Moody of San Francisco will again be in competition. She did not enter the tourney in 1933—United Press.

THREE K.C.C. PLAYERS—



F. F. Fincher, N. A. E. Mackay and Robin Lee of the Kowloon Cricket Club, who have been nominated for the cricket-Interport against Shanghai. See this page for story.

WILL STAY IN HONGKONG FOR ONE DAY Suggested Visit Be Made In March

Not only is it certain that Shanghai will entertain Fred Perry, the world's No. 1 tennis player, next year, but it is almost as certain that the Wimbledon star will be accompanied here by Gottfried Von Cramm, No. 2 ranking player of the world and Germany's strongest bid for the crown when Perry relinquishes it, writes C. W. Tombs in the Shanghai Times.

There is only one "if" attached to the prospects of Perry's visit. If he should turn professional between now and March he will not be able to come, as he would immediately be booked to appear against Ellsworth Vines in a series in America.

This "if," however, is so fantastic that it may be forgotten, for every possible effort is being made by the English Lawn Tennis Association to induce Perry to remain amateur and it is considered very unlikely that the champion will succumb to the tempting offers made by American promoters.

This was the information which Gordon Lum brought back with him to Shanghai to confirm the report published exclusively in The Shanghai Times a month ago that Fred Perry and his wife, the former Helen Vinson of seven fame, had accepted an invitation to visit China in the spring.

"GLAD TO COME"

Lum, looking extremely fit after his tour of England and Europe, returned to Shanghai with his wife by the Conte Verdi. "Perry?" I demanded of him as soon as it was decent to call a stop to the mutual back-scratching business.

"Fred Perry told me he would be glad to come to Shanghai, and asked me to arrange a tour of China for him," Lum replied. "And so I am arranging the tour." Just like that.

"Oh! By the way..." Lum returned to the subject of Adrian Quist's performance against the champion in the Davis Cup—that Australian boy is a coming champion for sure—there is a chance that Von Cramm will come to Shanghai with Fred. We asked him to, and Cramm said he would be delighted to make the trip if he could find the time.

"Yes, it is really certain that he will come. He's a very nice chap, and one of the most splendid tennis players I've ever seen."

Gordon Lum continued, "I asked Fred Perry not to come before the middle of March in order to avoid both the cold and the excessive heat, and he agreed, so I am arranging a schedule for him on that basis."

ONE DAY IN HONGKONG

"Of course," he agreed to play! Lum replied with some astonishment to my question. "There was never any question about that. In fact, if Von Cramm comes with him, he will not only play in China, but will probably return to England via India and the two stars will play over there, too. If this arrangement is satisfactory, I and another Chinese player will most likely accompany the two Wimbledon players and give exhibitions with them in India."

"According to present arrangements for Mr. and Mrs. Perry, they will arrive in the South about mid-

HONGKONG TO HAVE FLOODLIT LAWN BOWLS

(By "Veritas")

Floodlit lawn bowls is the latest innovation among the many and varied sports activities of Hongkong.

Hongkong Electric Lawn Bowls Club is responsible for introducing the idea and it will be given an official try-out on Thursday of this week.

Experiments have gone to prove that the scheme is quite practical, and that while there is a proper arrangement of lights, it is possible to enjoy lawn bowls at night just as much, if not more, than by daylight. It is proposed to play matches with rinks from other Colony clubs every Thursday night, while an alternative to those who are not playing bowls, the floodlit swimming pool will be thrown open for use.

Lawn bowls enthusiasts will view this experiment with the keenest interest, and Ming Yuen promises to be one of the Colony's leading sports and social centres.

KHO AGAIN LOSES TO STEFANI

In 5-Set Tennis Match

Lucerne, Aug. 30. Kho Sin-kie, China's leading tennis player, made a big, but unsuccessful effort to-day to win the Swiss national tennis championship when in the final round he carried G. de Stefani, the ambidextrous Italian Davis Cupper to five sets before losing.

This is the second time during the last two months that Kho and Stefani have met in the final of a national tennis championship. At Noordwijk in July they contested the Netherlands championship when the Italian won in straight sets of 6-1, 6-3, 6-4.

This time Kho played very much better and all but won his first foreign national singles title.

Kho, however, enjoyed the satisfaction of winning the doubles title. Playing with Stefani, the Sino-Italian combination beat G. F. Hughes and D. W. Butler, two very promising English players, in the final by 6-3, 4-6, 6-4, 3-6, 6-2.—Reuter.

AMERICAN TITLES

OLD RIVAL TO MEET AGAIN IN MEN'S DOUBLES

New York, Aug. 29. The semi-finals of the Men's and Women's Doubles tennis championships now in progress at Chestnut Hill, Mass., were played off to-day.

In the first semi-final match of the men's section, Wilmer Allison and John Van Ryn defeated Bobby Riggs and Wayne Sabin by 7-5, 6-1 and 6-3.

In the other match, Donald Budge and Gene Mako defeated Frank Parker and Gregory Mangin by 6-3, 7-5, and 6-3. By beating Madame Henrotin and Mrs. Andrus by 6-4, 6-4, Miss Caroline Babcock and Mrs. Van Ryn qualified to meet Miss Helen Jacobs and Mrs. Sarah Falfrey Fabian, the holders, in the final of the Women's Doubles.—United Press.

FINALS POSTPONED

New York, Aug. 30. The finals of both the doubles at Chestnut Hill were postponed to-day on account of rain.—United Press.

INVASION OF AMERICA BY HEAVYWEIGHT BOXERS

New York. The United States is momentarily expecting an invasion by foreign heavyweights Arturo Godoy of the Argentine and Eduardo Primo of Spain and lightweights Savario Turilelo, Italy, and Primo Rubin, Spain, are expected here soon.

Godoy recently broke the comeback dream of Louis Angel Firpo, and holds a decision over the clever boxer, Tommy Loughran.

Turilelo is an aggressive fighter. He drew with Pedro Montanez and fought four draws with Cleto Locatelli when the latter was at his height.

Little is known here about Rubin, but advance reports have made them appear to be of very high calibre.

The Hugo Polish fighter, Leon Ketchell is bigger than Primo Camera but has yet to fight in this country. Much of the publicity that Ketchell has received has been because of his size rather than his fighting ability. It is expected that many people will watch closely the Hugo Polish fighter, just as they did boxer, Tommy Loughran.

This invasion of foreign fighters maintains the contentions of sports writers that the defeat of Louis by Schmeling would not mean a decrease in the popularity of boxing. Little is known here about Rubin, but advance reports have made them appear to be of very high calibre.

United Press.



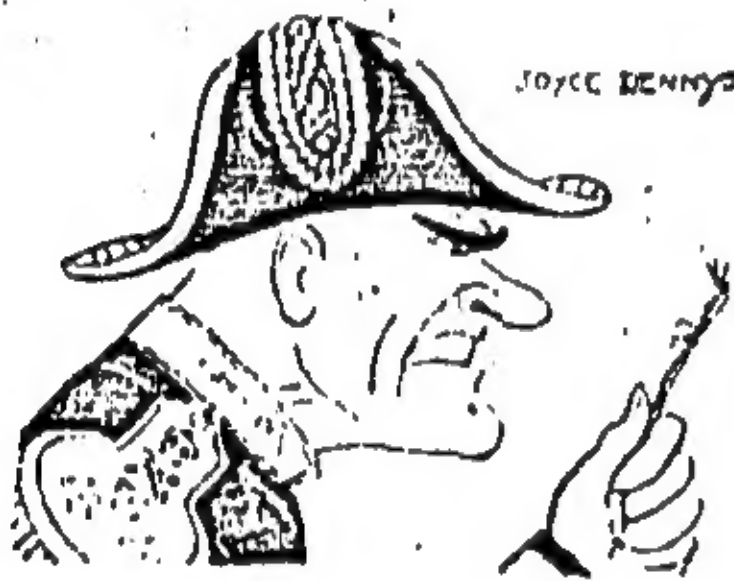
Defeated To-day—There's Still To-morrow!

How are you playing this summer—tennis, cricket, baseball, or whatever is your favourite game—the Game of Life, for instance, if you have no other?

Are you at the top of your form? Or do you tire too easily, become exhausted too quickly, and have to take a back seat, whilst others win? Success—or failure—largely depends upon the condition of the blood, for it is from the blood that every organ and fibre of the body draws its nourishment. If your blood is watery, weak, or vitiated by body poisons, your brain, eyes, nerves, and muscles cannot function as quickly, accurately, vigorously as they should.

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The scum on the Admiral's neck
Sudid with rage as he rampaged the deck
"I will make that A.D."

With he'd never seen the sea

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Clubhouse Chatter By "Veritas"

(Continued from Page 8.)

Championship for a second time, successfully resisting an eleventh-hour challenge by Yorkshire and having previously shaken off a very determined effort by Kent, who, for several weeks in the early part of the season had the leadership. Actually the county cricket championship was only two seasons old when Derbyshire first inscribed its name on the roll of honour. In the year of its inception (1873) Gloucestershire and Nottinghamshire shared the title. Derbyshire C.C.C. came into being in 1870, and has always remained a prominent competitor in first-class cricket, although no outstanding success has been achieved since 1874, until now.

Derbyshire owes almost everything this season to the magnificent form of that very efficient all-rounder, T. S. Worthington, and the mastery bowling of Copson. Others who have played a notable part in the summer's successes are J. B. Mitchell, excellent stock bowler, A. Pope, change bowler and useful bat, and L. P. Townsend, who vies with Worthington as the best all-rounder in the team. The solidity of the Derbyshire team has made it an ideal one of carry off the championship laurels. The team has always gone all out for direct wins and maximum points. Giving all or nothing is a Derbyshire thing, and the just reward for such enterprise is the championship after an interval of 62 years.

At a committee meeting of the Hongkong Islamic Union held yesterday, Mr. A. R. M. Samy was re-elected Chairman, Mr. M. U. Razek was appointed Vice-Chairman, Mr. M. O. Hosen, Hon. Secretary, and Mr. S. A. R. Bux, Hon. Treasurer.

SPORT ADVTS.

VICTORIA RECREATION CLUB.

The Annual Swimming Championships of the Colony will be held on September 15th, 16th, 18th and 19th, 1936. Entry Forms can be had on application. Entries close on Friday, September 4th, at 5 p.m.

D. F. LOPES,
Hon. Secretary.

K.B.G.C. WINS LAWN BOWLS LEAGUE

SECOND DIVISION CHAMPIONSHIP

Kowloon Bowling Green Club won their last lawn bowls league match of the season on Saturday and thus became second division champions for another year. Detailed results and up to date league tables follow.

RESULTS AT A GLANCE

First Division			
Craigengower C.C. "A"	67	Civil Service C.C.	53
Police R.C.	52	Kowloon B.G.C.	48
Tai Koo R.C.	63	Club de Recreo	40
Kowloon Dock R.C.	81	Kowloon C.C.	45
Indian R.C.	70	Craigengower C.C. "B"	45
Second Division			
Civil Service C.C.	77	Football Club "A"	51
Kowloon B.G.C.	68	Police R.C.	34
Club de Recreo	95	Yacht Club	39
Kowloon C.C.	55	Hongkong Electric	34
Football Club "B"	57	Craigengower C.C.	53

LEAGUE TABLES TO DATE

First Division									
	P.	W.	L.	F.	A.	Up	Dn.	Pts.	
Craigengower "A"	10	16	1	1223	880	243	—	32	
Club de Recreo	10	11	5	1017	871	149	—	22	
Kowloon B. G. C.	17	10	7	1059	972	87	—	20	
Craigengower "B"	15	8	7	884	803	—	10	16	
Police R. C.	17	8	9	976	1022	—	46	16	
Kowloon C.C.	18	8	10	1035	1058	—	23	16	
Kowloon Dock	15	6	9	873	904	—	31	12	
Civil Service	18	5	13	860	914	—	48	12	
Indian R. C.	17	4	12	923	1051	—	147	10	
Tai Koo Dock	14	3	11	731	893	—	162	6	

Second Division

	P.	W.	L.	F.	A.	Up	Dn.	Pts.	
Kowloon B. G. C.	10	10	2	0	1265	859	300	—	26
H.K.F.C. "A"	16	13	3	0	1060	791	299	—	26
Craigengower	17	10	7	0	1023	1016	8	—	20
Police R. C.	10	8	0	0	946	985	—	39	17
Kowloon C. C.	10	8	0	0	931	972	—	41	16
Kowloon C. C.	17	8	9	0	943	1071	—	128	10
Yacht Club	16	5	11	0	840	1031	—	185	10
H.K.F.C. "B"	17	0	11	0	924	1085	—	101	12
H.K. Electric	17	4	12	1	923	1051	—	118	9
Civil Service	15	4	11	0	859	890	—	31	8

Indian Recreation Club Rink Reaches Final

COLONY CHAMPIONSHIP MATCH PLAYED YESTERDAY

Hopes of an all Craigengower final in the Open Rinks Lawn Bowls championship vanished yesterday, when K. M. Omar, A. A. Razek, A. M. Omar and U. M. Omar were beaten by D. M. Khan, A. K. Minu, M. Y. Adal and A. R. Dallah of the Indian Recreation Club in the semi-final of the competition on the Club de Recreo green.

Play was of a fairly high standard throughout the match. The lead of 7-1 obtained by Dallah's men at the fifth head represented the widest margin, and the final score of 10-16 in favour of the Indian R.C. men was a good indication of their slightly greater consistency.

Dallah's rink scored on 13 heads against the eight heads of Omar's rink, but whereas the latter scored three threes during the game, Dallah's rink never succeeded in getting more than two, but of these they scored six.

The scores were very close, but six shots on four heads towards the end scored by Dallah sealed Omar's fate. Actually, Omar had overtaken Dallah earlier on and was leading by 14-13 on the sixteenth end. When the last head was played, Omar needed five shots for a tie, but he could only score two.

A fairly good crowd watched the game, and the players were applauded at the conclusion.

Mr. V. Ramsey umpired the match.

Dallah				Omar			
Head	Shots	Total	Shots	Head	Shots	Total	Shots
1	2	2	—	1	1	1	—
2	2	2	—	2	2	2	—
3	2	2	—	3	3	3	—
4	2	2	—	4	4	4	—
5	1	7	—	5	1	7	—
6	1	7	—	6	1	7	—
7	1	8	—	7	1	8	—
8	1	8	—	8	1	8	—
9	1	8	—	9	1	8	—
10	2	10	—	10	2	10	—
11	1	11	—	11	1	11	—
12	1	11	—	12	1	11	—
13	1	12	—	13	1	12	—
14	1	13	—	14	1	13	—
15	1	13	—	15	1	13	—
16	1	13	—	16	1	13	—
17	1	14	—	17	1	14	—
18	2	16	—	18	2	16	—
19	1	17	—	19	1	17	—
20	2	19	—	20	2	19	—
21	—	19	—	21	—	19	—

FINAL ON MONDAY WEEK

The final of the Open Rinks Championship will be played on the Hongkong Football Club green on Monday, September 7, commencing at 3.30 p.m. Dallah's rink will meet A. S. Gomes, L. C. R. Souza, W. V. Field and R. F. da Luz of the Craigengower Cricket Club.

DOLLARS FOR U.S. RACEHORSE OWNERS

(Continued from Page 8.)

tures. The 60-acre infield, now devoted to clever and blue grass, will be plowed up and seeded with flowers.

LIST OF FEATURE RACES

Dec. 25. Christmas stakes, \$5,000 added, all ages, 1 mile.
Dec. 26. Santa Maria Handicap, \$3,500 added, 2 year olds, 6 furlongs.
Jan. 1. New Year Stakes, \$5,000 added, 3 year-olds and up, 6 furlongs.
Jan. 6. Santa Susana Handicap, \$3,500 added, 3 year olds fillies, 6 furlongs.
Jan. 18. San Felipe Handicap, \$3,500 added, 3 year olds up, 7 furlongs.
Jan. 23. San Pasqual Handicap, \$3,500 added, 3 year olds up, 1 1/16 miles.
Jan. 30. San Vicente Handicap, \$3,500 added, 3 year olds, 7 furlongs.
Feb. 6. San Carlos Handicap, \$5,000 added, 3 years and up, 1 1/16 miles.
Feb. 12. San Gabriel Juvenile stakes, \$2,500 added, 2 year old foaled in California, 3 furlongs.
Feb. 13. Santa Catalina Handicap, (New race) \$10,000 added, 3 year olds and up foaled in California (weight per age) 1 1/16 miles.
Feb. 20. San Antonio Handicap, \$5,500 added, 3 year olds up, 1 1/8 miles.
Feb. 22. Santa Anita Derby, \$50,000 added, 3 year olds, 1 1/16 miles.
Feb. 27. Santa Anita Handicap, \$100,000 added, 3 year olds and up 1 1/4 miles.
March 3. Santa Barbara Juvenile Championships (new race) \$2,500 added, 2 year olds, 3 furlongs.
March 6. San Juan Capistrano Handicap, \$10,000 added, 3 year olds and up, 1 1/8 miles.—United Press.

AMAZING GOLF

Irish Boy Wins British Tourney

London, Aug. 29. A fifteen-years-old Irish boy, James Bruen of Cork, played amazing golf at Southport to-day in beating William Innes of Scotland by eleven and nine in the 72-holes final of the British Boys' Amateur Championship.

Bruen led by seven holes at the end of the first round, in which he had a card of 73 despite a six at the tenth where he got into an unplayable lie. He picked up his ball and went out in 35—three better than scratch.—Reuter.

JESSE OWENS'S FUTURE

TO BE PROFESSIONAL ENTERTAINER

Columbus, Ohio, Aug. 30. According to his trainer Jesse Owens, the negro triple-Olympic champion intends to become a professional entertainer after completing his university education.

He hopes to remain an amateur athlete but decision as to his status rests with the American Athletic Union.—Reuter.

—COMING TO THE KING'S—



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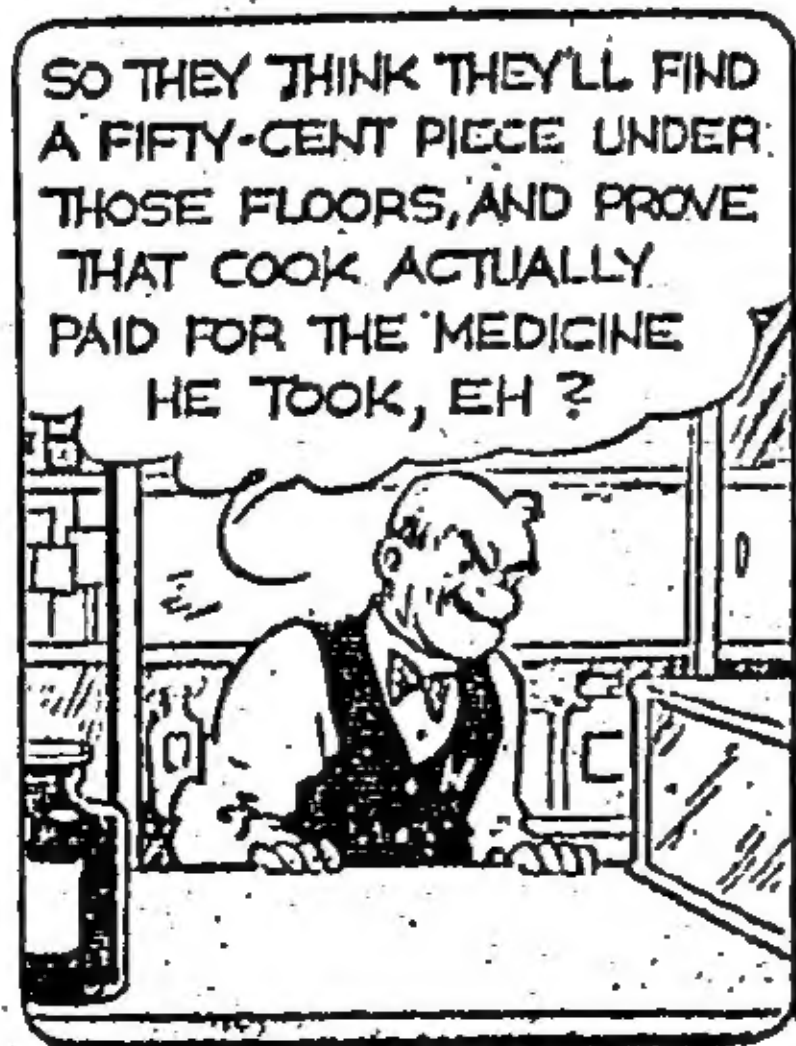
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CINEMA
NOTES

High adventure of the sort that sets your pulses pounding; glamorous nights of romance in the tropics; rollicking, boisterous comedy—these are the elements from which the suspense-filled action of "A Message to Garcia" 20th Century's fascinating adventure romance; now at the King's Theatre, were woven. Bringing together Wallace Beery, John Boles and Barbara Stanwyck, in their first roles together, the new picture is an engrossing story of the adventure that changed the destinies of three nations. Boles is the hero of "A Message to Garcia." Entrusted with a dispatch to Garcia, somewhere in the tropical interior of Cuba, he sets with Beery, a crafty, humorous renegade. In the course of their wanderings, they meet Barbara Stanwyck, whose father has been executed, and who is willing to lead them to Garcia. Their venture almost fails because of treacherous guides: Miss Stanwyck is wounded in an encounter with the enemy, and left behind by Boles and Beery as they forge ahead to their goal. The climax of the picture is approached when Beery mistakenly kills a charge to the rescue that sets things right, reunites the lovers and brings the story to a happy close. A rollicking screen story by W. P. Lipscomb and Gene Fowler, and deft direction by George Marshall, are two more reasons why "A Message to Garcia" is a jam-packed of undiluted entertainment. In the supporting cast, you will see Herbert Mundin, in an irresistibly comic Cockney characterization; Enrique Acosta, who gives dignity to the role of Garcia, and lovely Mona Barrie as an enemy spy.

"Petit Fever"

Against a background of ice-bound Labrador, Robert Montgomery and Myrna Loy are enacting one of the funniest comedies ever screened. In the new Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer picture, "Petit Fever," now at the Majestic Theatre. Adapted from the stage hit of the same name, the story concerns a wireless operator who is so lonely that he holds prisoner two flies, a beautiful young girl and her male companion, whom he rescues from the Arctic night. Reginald Owen heads the featured cast, as the blustery Englishman whose bride-to-be is snatched away from under his very nose. Others cast are Otto Yamaoka, as the Eskimo man servant; Forrester Harvey, Bo Ching and Iris Yamaoka. The brilliant direction of George Fitzmaurice is to a large extent responsible for the unmitigated merriment of this exceedingly funny picture. Producer Frank Davis has dressed it with lavish production mountings.

"Roman Scandals"

Eddie Cantor sings three lively new song hits in his inimitable fashion in "Roman Scandals," the comedian's fourth annual screen musical extravaganza for Samuel Goldwyn, showing today at the Star Theatre. The number are "Keep Young and Beautiful," "Build a Little Home" and "Tax on Love." The first two were written by Al Dubin and Harry Warren, while on the last Warren collaborated with L. Wolfe Gilbert. "No More Love," the plaintive ballad crooned by Ruth Etting of radio and Ziegfeld Follies fame in the spectacular Slave Market sequence of this United Artists release, was also written by the Dubin and Warren team. Gloria Stuart, David Manners, Edward Arnold and Verree Teasdale are featured with Ruth in Eddie's support in this adaptation of George S. Kaufman and Robert Sherwood's rollicking story, under the direction of Frank Tuttle. Busby Berkeley created and directed the dance and production numbers.

Men and Things
Abroad

Zulu warriors—the time may come...

MR. PIROW'S "indiscipline" about German colonies has caused a lot of official concern as well as a lot of public hullabaloo. And intimation has been sent to Pretoria that his Majesty's Ministers in the United Kingdom would be glad if his Majesty's Ministers in the Union of South Africa could manage not to be so embarrassing in future.

Of which intimations Mr. Oswald Pirow is likely to take small notice, because he is like that.

Anyway, there is really nothing new in his advocacy of colonies for Germany. He said it very plainly last October.

"I express the hope that Germany will soon become a colonial power—above all, in Africa."

Ironie

An ironic situation. Because in 1919 it was South Africa—in the person of General Smuts—which was the most insistent that Germany's colonies must be taken from her.

But that was because Smuts and South Africa were determined not to give up their conquests of S.W. Africa and "German East"—now Tanganyika.

And to-day Mr. Pirow is quite determined that though Germany must have an African colony, it must on no account be either "South West" or Tanganyika.

"South West" is the Union's own mandated territory. Tanganyika—now under U.K. mandate—is in the Pirow view of things—marked for ultimate absorption by the Union.

So neither must, on any account, go back to Germany.

What then?

His Plan

At the back of Mr. Pirow's mind when he says that "a solution will be found by common sense," is the old Chamberlain plan of 1898 for making Germany the heir of the Portuguese Empire.

Not all of it. Southern Mozambique and Delagoa Bay, which is the Transvaal's nearest port, are "needed" by South Africa.

But Northern Mozambique and Angola. Suppose that in due course Germany were able and willing to buy, and Portugal willing to sell. Then, why not?

There are precedents: Russia's sale of Alaska to the United States, for example.

The Reason

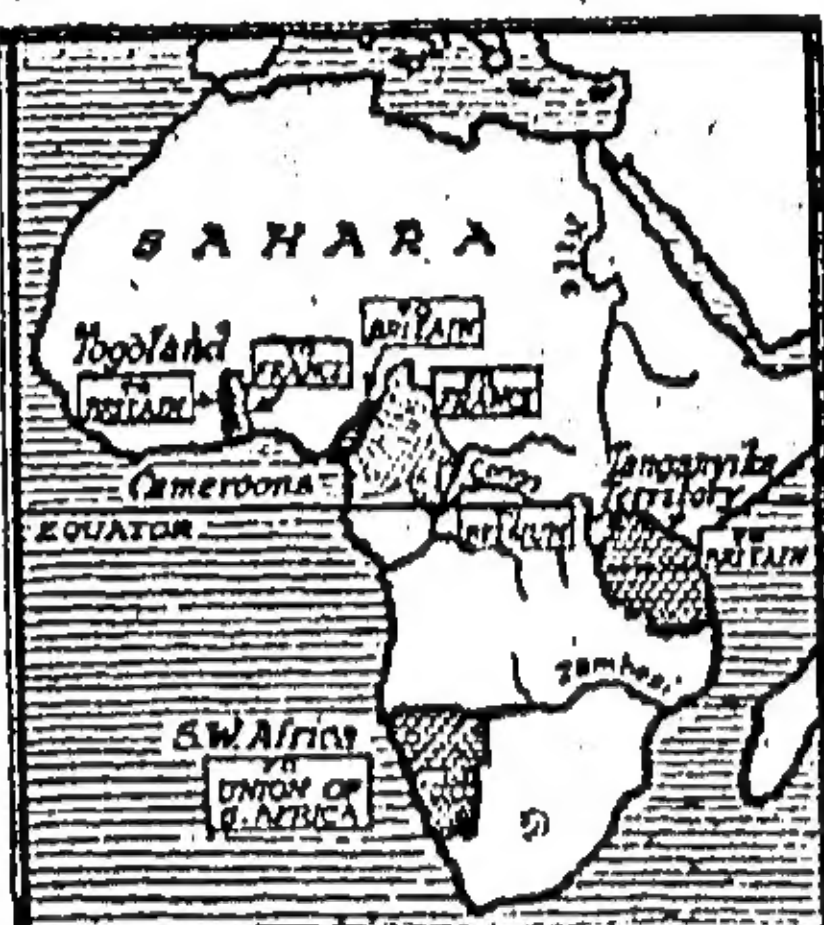
But why? Why is Mr. Pirow so anxious to have Germany back in Africa?

He gave the answer to that question himself last autumn.

"To-day, more than ever, in face of the rising tide of coloured races, we have need of the mighty aid of a strong Germany."

For us here in South Africa the maintenance and extension of a white civilisation are a matter of life and death."

All Pirow's policy, external as well as internal, is dominated by that belief that in the not far future there will be a great Black Rebellion—a life and death struggle between the two races.

WHITE MAN'S
"BURDEN"

This map by J. F. Horrabin shows the African possessions that Germany lost.

by
The "Telegraph"
Correspondent
in London

for supremacy in Africa. And in that struggle he wants, not the dubious help of a feeble Portugal, but "the mighty aid of a strong Germany."

Semi-Fascists

He wants Germany in Africa for just the same reason that he wants a strong South African white army and air force.

And it is to precisely the same end that he is organising his Special Service battalions, and that he is encouraging the formation of Grey Shirts—semi-Fascist bodies of Boer farmers.

South Africa's native policy, of reducing the black population to a status of servitude very near, indeed, to chattel slavery, is bringing the inevitable consequence.

Breeding Hate

Tyranny breeds hatred among the oppressed, fear among the oppressors. And white South Africa begins to be mortally afraid of the masses which it has robbed and ill-treated.

It begins to fear an African uprising, a descent of the tribes from the North, a racial war throughout the continent.

"The time may come," says Pirow, "when white men, women and children will have to be protected against black invaders."

When that time comes he wants the German there to take a hand with British, French and Belgians in the decisive battle against the African "invaders" of Africa.

Uneasy Egypt

The Egyptian conversations have triumphed, in spite of the best. And Cairo during the summer can be pretty trying.

The worst trouble in the efforts to reach a settlement was that some of the Egyptian politicians—namely the one-time "dictator," Mahmoud Mahmud—tried to make political capital by being more nationalist than the nationalist Ward. The attempt fell rather flat.

Very opportunely and very usefully, the Royal Institute of International Affairs has produced a pamphlet on "Great Britain and Egypt—1914-1936."

The aim of the Information Department of "Chatham House" in preparing these papers is to "provide a concise and objective statement of the facts essential to an understanding of the current issues with which they deal."

Conclusion: the authors in this case achieve with a remarkable efficiency, the amount which they have managed to pack into 50 pages is amazing.

But in objectivity they have lapsed a little from their usual impeccable standard. There are many evidences of a definite anti-Ward bias.

That is a bad blemish, because the value of a book of this kind is usually one can have complete confidence in their strict impartiality. Still, anyone who wants to know the background of the present negotiations will find just what they want in this 20 shilling booklet, which can be had from Chatham House, St. James's-square, S.W.1.

Odds Against

Governor Landon is Republican nominee (with small chance of success) for the U.S. Presidency. But the man

Governor Landon
"Am I going to be President?"

Running the Show

"I'm running this show," was his curt announcement to all would-be advisers as soon as Landon was nominated.

And so far he is doing far more of the running than Landon himself.

The candidate is to do little until the last weeks. Hamilton is everywhere, ranking speeches, talking to local bosses, organising publicity, in fact, "running the show."

By a miracle, Landon was elected in November, it would be Hamilton's victory, and Hamilton would be the "power behind the throne."

If, as is probable, Landon is defeated, Hamilton alone the less will have made himself the dominant personality of the Republican party.

The "G.O.P." wants a personality, a man with enormous energy, with charm, with the knack of catching the public imagination.

John Daniel Miller Hamilton is going to use the 1936 campaign to show the party that he is just what it wants.

Well, Well...

Communist parties are a queer study these days. They remind me of Churchill's historic cable to Koltchak in 1919 urging him to pretend to be a democrat, so as to get British (and, in particular, Lloyd George) sympathy.

Some of the Old Guard must have wondered if they were "hearing things" when Earl Browder, chosen Communist candidate for the United States Presidency, announced to the party convention that "ours is not a programme of revolutionary overthrow of capitalism," and that it could be "realised within the present American form of government."

Well, well, and when you think of the shades of contemptuous abuse that, not so long ago, would have been hurled at any Socialist guilty of such a despicable "reformist" speech.

Indiscipline

Other notable features of the Congress were the careful avoidance of any attack on Roosevelt, the declaration that "the chief aim of the Party is to defeat Landon," and the resounding cheers for John L. Lewis (duly denounced as the worst type of "Labour Union boss").

It is all the result of the glaring indiscretions of American delegates at the Comintern Congress who talked such real Bolshevism that Roosevelt sent an angry protest to Moscow and threatened to break diplomatic relations.

Time was when they would have been applauded for their revolutionary courage. But in these days the consequence was a strict order to the American Party that on no account must it say or do anything to annoy the President.

"When father says turn we all turn," and so one-time red-blooded American Communists talk to-day like rather pallid Liberals. Until, to suit some political purpose, "father" says "turn again."

yet been made.

The Late Mr. Dern

Washington, Aug. 30. President and Mrs. Roosevelt, Mr. Farley, Postmaster General, Members of the Cabinet, diplomats, and high Army and Navy officers were bowed at the memorial services to the late Mr. Geo. H. Dern, Minister for War, at Mount Pleasant Church.

The Reverend Russell Clinchy eulogised the late Minister as a "real American."

The body was accompanied to Salt Lake City by Mrs. Dern and various members of the administration, including Mr. Homer S. Cummings, Attorney General; Mr. Daniel C. Roper, Secretary for Commerce; Mr. Harry H. Woodring, Assistant Secretary for War; Rear-Admiral William H. Standley, of the Navy Department; Mr. Edward F. McGrady, Assistant Secretary of Labour; and General Malin Craig—United Press.



LONDON SERVICE

MEVISTICUS sails 3 Sept. for Marseilles, Genoa, L'Anse, Rotterdam, Hamburg & Glasgow
AENEAS sails 22 Sept. for Marseilles, London, Rotterdam & Glasgow

LIVERPOOL SERVICE

TEUWER sails 19 Sept. for Havre, Liverpool & Bromborough

NEW YORK SERVICE

RHEXENOR sails 15 Sept. for Boston, N.Y., Philadelphia & Baltimore via Manila, Batavia, Straits & Cape of Good Hope

PACIFIC SERVICE

IXION sails 19th Sept. for Victoria, Vancouver & Seattle (via Kobe, Nagoya & Yokohama)

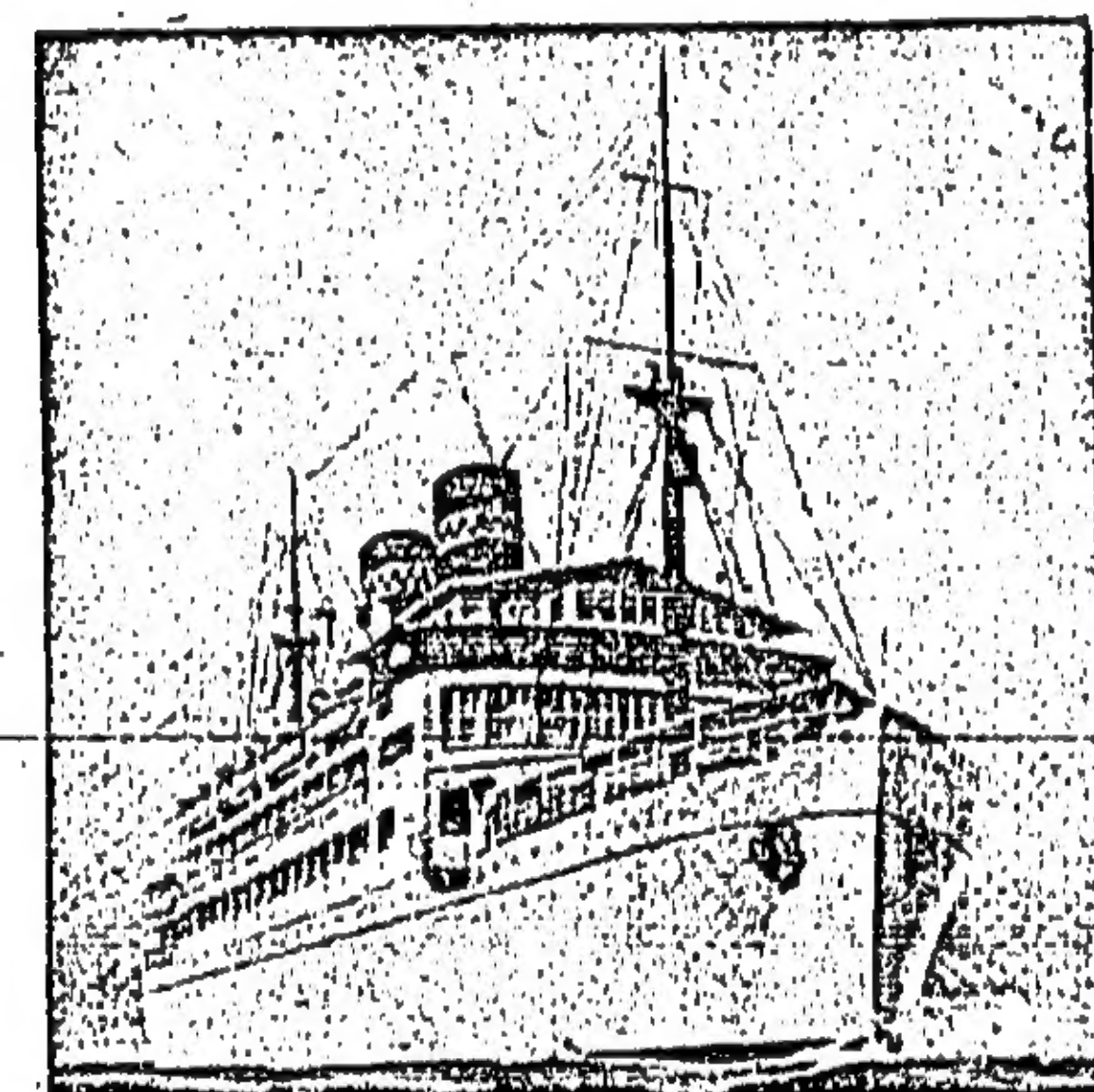
INWARD SERVICE

THESEUS Due 4 Sept. From Europe via Straits
IXION Due 4 Sept. From Pacific Coast via Japan & Shanghai
PYRRHON Due 8 Sept. From U. K. via Straits

Specially reduced fares are quoted for cargo steamers with limited passenger accommodation
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on

18th SEPTEMBER.

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SERVICE OF FAST MOTOR VESSELS

(with limited, but exceptionally good, passenger accommodation).

Homewards to:

Port Sudan, Port Said, Marseilles, Algiers, Oran, Antwerp, Rotterdam (Amsterdam), Hamburg, Oslo, Gothenburg and other Scandinavian Ports.

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DEATH OF MRS. H. J. PERRYMAN

PASSES AWAY
SUDDENLY

The death occurred suddenly at 3 a.m. yesterday of Mrs. H. J. Perryman at her home at the corner of

Nathan Road and Mody Road, Kowloon. Death was apparently due to heart failure.

Formerly Miss May Branson, of Peckham, London, Mrs. Perryman arrived in Hongkong less than two years ago, and was married at the Registry Office on December 22, 1934.

Her husband is Inspector of Storehousemen at the Naval Victualling Yard, Kowloon.

Funeral arrangements have not

yet been made.

The body was accompanied to Salt Lake City by Mrs. Dern and various members of the administration, including Mr. Homer S. Cummings, Attorney General; Mr. Daniel C. Roper, Secretary for Commerce; Mr. Harry H. Woodring, Assistant Secretary for War; Rear-Admiral William H. Standley, of the Navy Department; Mr. Edward F. McGrady, Assistant Secretary of Labour; and General Malin Craig—United Press.

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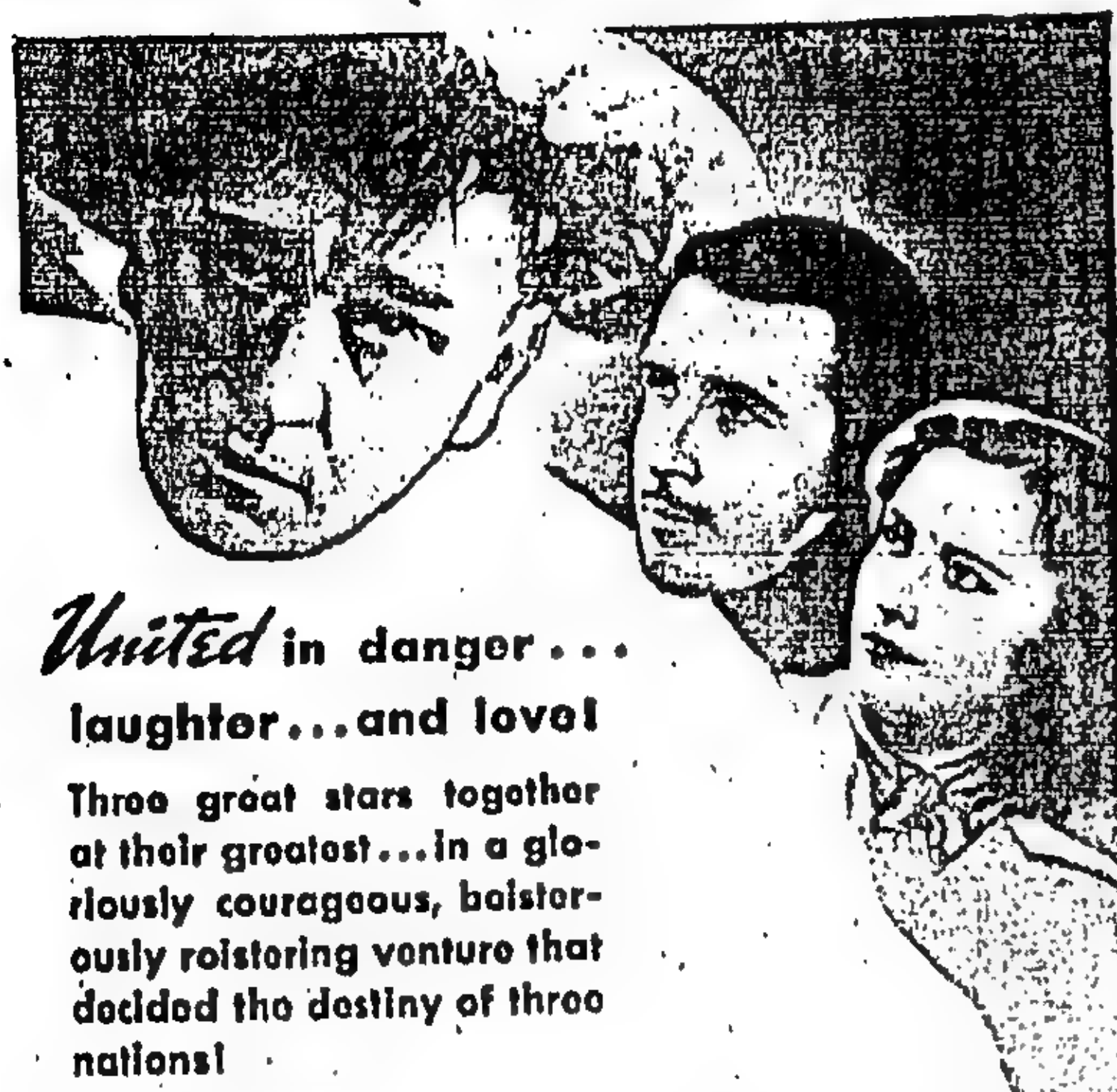
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FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY AT THE

KING'S **ALHAMBRA**
HONG KONG KOWLOON

At 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.30 p.m.: At 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.



United in danger...
laughter...and love!

Three great stars together
at their greatest...in a glo-
riously courageous, balis-
tically roistering venture that
decided the destiny of three
nations!

Wallace Beery • Barbara Stanwyck
John Boles in

A MESSAGE TO GARCIA

with
ALAN HALE
HERBERT MUNDIN
MONA BARRIE

DARRYL F. ZANUCK
20th Century Production

More human and
hilarious than ever
is "Wally" Beery
as a swashbuckling
renegade!

—TO-MORROW AT THE KING'S—
Leslie Howard in
"THE LADY IS WILLING"
A Columbia Picture.

—TO-MORROW AT THE ALHAMBRA—
GEORGE O'BRIEN in
"O'MALLEY OF THE MOUNTED"
with IRENE WARE
20th Century Fox Picture.

MAJESTIC THEATRE

4 SHOWS DAILY At 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.

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EVENINGS: Front Stalls—20c. Back Stalls—30c.
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YOUR FAVOURITE STARS IN THE
SEASON'S GAYEST COMEDY HIT!



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THE FIRST OF THE SERIES OF "OLD FAVOURITES"
TO BE SHOWN IN THIS THEATRE!

"KING KONG"

THE BEST ADVENTURE PICTURE EVER MADE!

PREACHER PREMIER STARTS 'REVIVAL'

To Win Alberta For
Social Credit Plan

Calgary (Alberta), Aug. 20.

PREMIER ABERHART, who was a preacher and teacher before he preached and taught Social Credit to the people of Alberta, is shaking up the province with a big revivalist campaign.

Into it he is putting all the fire and fury of a preacher and the zeal of a school-teacher.

He wishes to stir up new enthusiasm for the monthly dividend plan that swept his party into power in Alberta.

He must also explain the benefits of his "registration" scheme to doubting businessmen and other citizens.

All who wish to receive their monthly social credit dividends must register and sign a "covenant" with the Government.

Aberhart claims that his election promises will be kept... it is only a matter of the next few months, he says.

But as to whether every citizen will get the \$5 a month promised, Aberhart admits the dividends "will be less than expected" owing to severe drought and crop failures.

With the inauguration of "stamped scrip" (see explanation in right-hand column) in dollar denominations, yesterday, the province is divided into two camps.

OPPOSITION

Business institutions, municipalities, and citizens with larger incomes are opposed to the use of these "prosperity certificates."

They do not like the new covenant under which citizens with regular incomes would be required to exchange good Canadian money for Alberta "credit," yet go on paying provincial taxes in good Canadian money.

The Government, in return, promises to maintain "just wages" and "reasonable hours."

The most widespread opposition is caused by the registration plan itself. Under the plan—supervised by members of the Legislature—citizens will be asked to submit to an in-quisition.

They must tell the size of their families, their income, what proportion of their wages and fees they could accept in "Alberta credit," what bills they have not yet paid and how they contracted their debts.

To "put over" such a thorough-going system, Aberhart needs all his powers of oratory and persuasion. In his flamboyant speaking campaign he promises freedom from "bond and interest slavery."

'GET EVEN' THREAT

His henchman, W. A. Fallow, Minister of Public Works, openly threatens to "get even" with com-

What It Is All About

PREMIER ABERHART and his Social Credit Party were swept to power in the Alberta elections last August.

Few people in Canada know what Social Credit means. All they know is that they were promised \$5 a month in "social dividend."

Aberhart has drawn up a Covenant which people must sign before getting their dividend.

Under it they are asked to take their wages in "Alberta credit" money, and be willing to exchange Canadian money for Alberta "credit," to make no claim for Canadian money in exchange for their "Alberta credit," yet pay taxes in Canadian money.

The Government promises "interest-free" loans in Alberta credit and monthly dividends to all "registered" citizens.

Issue of stamped scrip to such citizens is to begin in a few days. This scrip—also called "velocity dollars," and "prosperity certificates"—has the nominal value of a dollar.

Each week the holder must fix a two-cent stamp on his certificate. At the end of a year—the Government having received a dollar in stamps—the holder may redeem his certificate.

merical interests and others who oppose the Cabinet's credit plans.

Behind all the talk, threats and drum-beating it appears that Aberhart's main concern is to increase taxation to meet heavy expenditure on his credit devices and to obtain currency from general business and citizens with fixed incomes for distribution among the less fortunate.

Meanwhile, no effort is being made to repay the millions due on outstanding savings certificates nor to meet bond interest payments at the rate at which they were contracted.



WILLIAM ABERHART
To Make "Velocity" Dollars

Fleet Of Pilgrim Ships Coming To Hongkong

Washington, Aug. 20.

A fleet of "Pilgrim Ships" in historic Manila Bay is envisaged as a novel feature of the 33rd. International Eucharistic Congress to be held at the capital of the new-born Commonwealth of the Philippine Islands, February 3-7, 1937.

Four liners already have been chartered to take American Pilgrims to Manila; round-the-world cruise steamers and vessels from European ports will add to what is likely to prove the greatest concentration of ships on peaceful mission ever to assemble in Far Eastern waters.

WORLD INTEREST

Reports from many countries received by organizations of the Catholic church here attest the mounting world interest in the Manila meeting, which follows the 32nd Congress held in Buenos Aires last year.

The Philippine Islands have been a stronghold of Catholicism for four centuries, and are considered the most Catholic nation in the entire Orient. Tradition says that natives at Cebu already possessed a statue of the Holy Child at the time when the explorer Magellan arrived there. The Cathedral of the Immaculate Conception in Manila is considered one of the most beautiful Catholic edifices in the world. Church officials there feel that Manila is a fitting scene for the first Eucharistic Congress to be held in the Orient.

Preliminary ceremonies at Manila for the opening of the Congress will be held on arrival of the Papal Legate in Manila's harbour on February 13 and the formal opening will occur February 3 at 5 p.m. In the famous Luneta Park, when the Legate will read the Papal Brief.

"WOMEN'S DAY" February 4 is scheduled as "Women's Day," February 5 as "Men's Day," and February 6 as "Children's Day." Pontifical Mass will be celebrated at the Luneta on February 7.

An unique incidental affair in connection with the Congress will be a pilgrimage from Hongkong, starting February 13 to Sancian Island, 80 miles westward, where died in 1552 Saint Francis Xavier, the "Pathfinder-Apostle."

SPECIALLY CHARTERED Many of the Pilgrims from the United States will be carried to Manila on steamers specially chartered for the purpose. These already include:

The President Pierce, from San Francisco January 8; Empress of Japan, from Vancouver, January 5; Tatusa Maru, from San Francisco January 7; President Jefferson, from Seattle in January.

The Transylvania, leaving New York in December on a round-the-world cruise, will remain in Manila Bay for the duration of the Congress.

The permanent committee on Eucharistic Congresses met at Paris in April, with attendance of 20 from many countries, to make preparations for the Congress in Manila.

Official estimates of the probable total attendance are yet lacking. Considering the great distance and expense, it is not likely that attendance would be comparable to that of previous Eucharistic Congresses in Chicago, Dublin, or Buenos Aires, but in any case will be very representative of Catholicism around the globe.—United Press.

RUXTON CHILDREN AID FUND REACHES £200 TOTAL

Lancaster, Aug. 20.
A fund organized a few weeks ago in aid of the two daughters and baby son of Dr. Buck Ruxton, who was executed at Strangeways Prison in May for the murder of their mother at his surgery in Lancaster, has now reached £200.

The fund has been organized by Mr. Fred Gardner, of Sun-st., Lancaster, one of Ruxton's solicitors, and executor of the Indian doctor's will.

QUEEN'S

AIR CONDITIONED THEATRE

LAST TIMES TO-DAY At 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.
FRESH—As An Ocean Breeze! FAST—As The "Queen Mary!"



TO-MORROW

\$1,000 REWARD
In thrills and laughs to every-
one joining history's maddest

MAN HUNT

Warner Bros.' Hit with An 8-Star Cast

ORIENTAL THEATRE

LAST 4 TIMES TO-DAY.

A FAST AND FUNNY COMEDY!

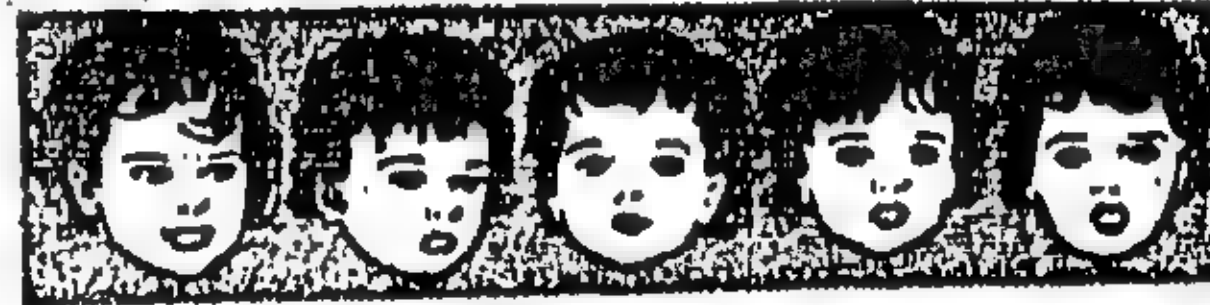
Two Cauliflowers in the Garden of Love!



2 DAYS ONLY TO-MORROW & WEDNESDAY.

TWO FEATURE PICTURES
THE STORK'S GRANDEST CONTRIBUTION
PRIZE BABIES OF THE WORLD.
THE FAMOUS DIONNE QUINTEPLETS.

SEE
THEM IN
ALL THEIR
GLORY



ALSO SHOWING
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Hongkong.

Printed and Published for the Proprietors by FREDERICK PERCY FRANKLIN, at 1 and 3, Wyndham Street in the City of Victoria Hongkong.

A posse of police is now searching the woods for the two brothers. It is possible that lynching threats may be put into effect, as last year C. L. Johnson, suspected of this murder--of a police captain,--was lynched in the same locality.--
United Press.

KRUPPS SELLS GREAT BRITAIN MACHINERY FOR ARMS

Doom Is Near



As emotionless as he has been during nearly seven years spent in prison while his case was fought through the courts, Delbert Green, Utah triple player, posed for this picture 48 hours before he was to face a firing squad.

Jail Long Empty In Town Known For Its Bad Men

Skagway, Alaska, Aug. 15. NO longer is Skagway the city of bad men! Once the arena for Jefferson "Sonny" Smith and his gang of desperadoes during gold-rush days, the city has not had a tenant in its jail for more than a year, Deputy Marshal Louis Rappuzzi revealed today. Two cats have made their home in the jail house—but they can slip through the bars.—United Press.

DISMAY OVER REPORT OF £1,000,000 ORDER

MINISTER'S VAGUE STATEMENT

THE London News Chronicle, in a recent article, alleges that British contractors have placed orders with Krupps and other German firms for over £1,000,000 worth of machine tools for the manufacture of armaments.

In spite of an evasive reply in the House by Sir Thomas Inskip (Minister for the Co-ordination of Defence), who, however, admitted that "negligible orders" had been placed, it is now established that orders on a large scale are being executed in Germany at present for Britain and that further orders are in contemplation, says that newspaper.

"A Few Requirements"

Miss Ellen Wilkinson raised the question in the House of Commons.

Sir Thomas said he was advised by the Service Departments that no orders for munitions had been placed with Krupps or other German firms, but a few requirements in the form of individual machines or other requirements for experimental purposes had been obtained from Germany.

Freeze figures were not available, he added, but the amount was negligible.

Miss Wilkinson asked if Sir Thomas was aware that at the Birmingham Chamber of Commerce it was stated that large orders for machine tools had been placed with Krupps.

Sir Thomas: I was not aware of the statement.

Miss Wilkinson: If the Minister is not aware of the statement, which is quite understandable, ought he not to be aware of the fact?

Sir Thomas: I am quite aware of the facts.

The Speaker intervened when Miss Wilkinson suggested the Minister should make further inquiries.

The statement referred to by Miss Wilkinson was made by Professor J. G. Smith, Dean of the Faculty of Commerce, at Birmingham University.

He asserted that the importation of machine tools into this country during the last six months of this year was almost double, both in quantity and value, the imports for the corresponding period of last year.

These imports, he said, came almost exclusively from Germany.

"The demand for tools is so great in Britain that we cannot keep up with it," explained Mr. Leonard Weight, secretary of the Machine Tool Trades Association, to a News Chronicle representative last night.

"My Association," he added, "has no objection to German tools coming into the country. In fact, more German and American tools will have to be imported in future to keep up with the demand."

Earlier this week Mr. Runciman, President of the Board of Trade, admitted that a substantial number of ships were being built in German yards for British owners. The number, in fact, is 57, with tonnage ranging from 340 to 26,000.

MORE ORDERS TO FOLLOW

The News Chronicle Political Correspondent wrote:

In addition to the armament orders of over £1,000,000 already placed in Germany, more are to follow.

Considerable alarm is expressed in Government circles that orders of this kind should be placed in Germany, the country against which Great Britain is now supposed to be re-arming.

The whole affair recalls naturally the "Merchants of Death" revelations to which the News Chronicle gave publicity a year ago.

Miss Ellen Wilkinson, M.P., will try to-morrow to secure from the Government an explanation of the new state of British orders for German military products.

He's Wing Chief



Brig. Gen. Delon C. Emmons, now in Hawaii, has been named commander of the First Wing, the U. S. Army's aviation organization in the Far West.

FIVE MEN MAROONED ON 'GLACIER ATE GRASS AND SNOW

Bombay, Aug. 15. Snow-blind, frost-bitten, and sick from eating snow, five Indian members of a Survey of India party are now in hospital at Mysore.

The men had to fight for their lives 8,000 feet above sea level on the Badrinath Glacier. They were marooned for three days and two nights, and, with all their stores of food, water, and firewood exhausted, only managed to crawl a few yards an hour after throwing away their blankets.



General Li Chung-jen, Kwangsi military chief, addressing troops at Nanning last Tuesday in furtherance of resistance to Nanking.

R.A.F. to Glorify War Aces

By A Special Air Correspondent
VISCOUNT SWINTON, Secretary of State for Air, is to revive in the present Air Force the traditions of the war-time R.F.C. and R.A.F.

His statement is a sequel to a campaign which has been waging for a revival of the war-time esprit de corps of our air arm.

Not long ago I pointed out that while the Germans are doing everything in their power to use war-time traditions as an inspiration for the present air fighters, our Air Force chiefs have been discouraging continuance of personal traditions which won us aerial supremacy in 1917 and 1918.

£80,000 On Coronation Broadcasts

AN estimate that £80,000 will be spent on special programmes during an eight-weeks Coronation season of broadcasting next summer is being allowed for in the B.B.C.'s budget.

This sum is allowed to cover the expense of engaging the leading stars of the entertainment world for big musical plays, ordinary plays, and gala variety programmes; for performing rights and copyright fees for some of Britain's finest musical and literary works; and for the renting of landlines for the numerous outside broadcasts.

On Coronation Day selected cities and villages in the provinces will contribute to a special programme in which relays from every part of the Empire will also be heard.

It will be either immediately after this programme or on one of the succeeding days that the King will broadcast.

The question of televising the Coronation cannot be settled yet, but it is certain that a film of the ceremony and procession will be made by the B.B.C. Television Film Unit, under Major L. Darbrook, and rushed to Alexandra Palace for televising immediately afterwards.

DEEDS RE-CREATED

Now Viscount Swinton states that an Order has been promulgated insisting that air squadrons be given numbers corresponding with numbers carried by famous war squadrons.

Young airmen will be provided with documents and reports which re-create the deeds of our air "aces" in the Great War, and in the officers' mess-rooms will be hung framed reproductions of reports by such famous sky-fighters as Mannock, McCudden, Ball, and Bishop.

Another feature of the new regime will be the issuing of badges and mottoes to present-day air squadrons. An effort is being made to express in heraldry and symbol the traditions of the squadrons that fought so gloriously in the World War.

TRIBUTE TO MANNOCK

Viscount Swinton added that it is not the policy of the Air Force to single out any one fighter for personal publicity, as this would be unfair to the hundreds of unnamed heroes of the air.

Yet a special exception has been made for Mannock, the fighter who brought down more than 70 enemy machines, the greatest leader and tactician of the war in the air.

So his photograph—presented by his friend, Squadron-Leader J. Ira Jones, is prominently displayed at the Andover Staff College.

LORD STRATHSPEY ALWAYS HAS A POTATO IN HIS POCKET

He Swops It When It Has Got Hard
Through Old Age

Brighton, Aug. 10. THERE is still a widely-held belief in Sussex that the carrying of a potato will render a person immune from rheumatism.

This theory has supporters both in village and town. One of them here is Lord Strathspey. He has been carrying a potato about with him for years, and although he admits that the beneficial results may be due to a kind of "optimistic auto-suggestion," he would never be without one.

When visited at his house at Rottingdean, he took a potato as large as a pullet's egg from his trousers pocket.

"This is about the size I generally carry," he explained. "If I can only get a big one, I cut it in half. After

it has been used for some weeks, it becomes soft.

"One might think it was rotten, but it isn't. After that it becomes so hard it is difficult to cut. It's like iron. Some people keep their potato longer, but I believe it has lost its healing properties. I throw it away then, but not before I have got a new one from a garden or a fruit stall or a pantry, wherever I happen to be. I don't like to break the sequence.

"NOT A TWINGE"

"I was troubled for a long time with a knee I injured, but since trying this remedy, I have not had a twinge. My wife tried it with success, too, but she did not keep it up because it is so difficult for a woman, having no pockets, to carry the potato constantly with her."

HOW LONG IS A MINUTE?

MR. M. P. PUGH, prosecuting solicitor at Birmingham Police Court recently tested a witness who said he knew the duration of a minute. With watch in hand he timed him. Intense concentration was revealed on the witness's face as mentally he ticked off the seconds.

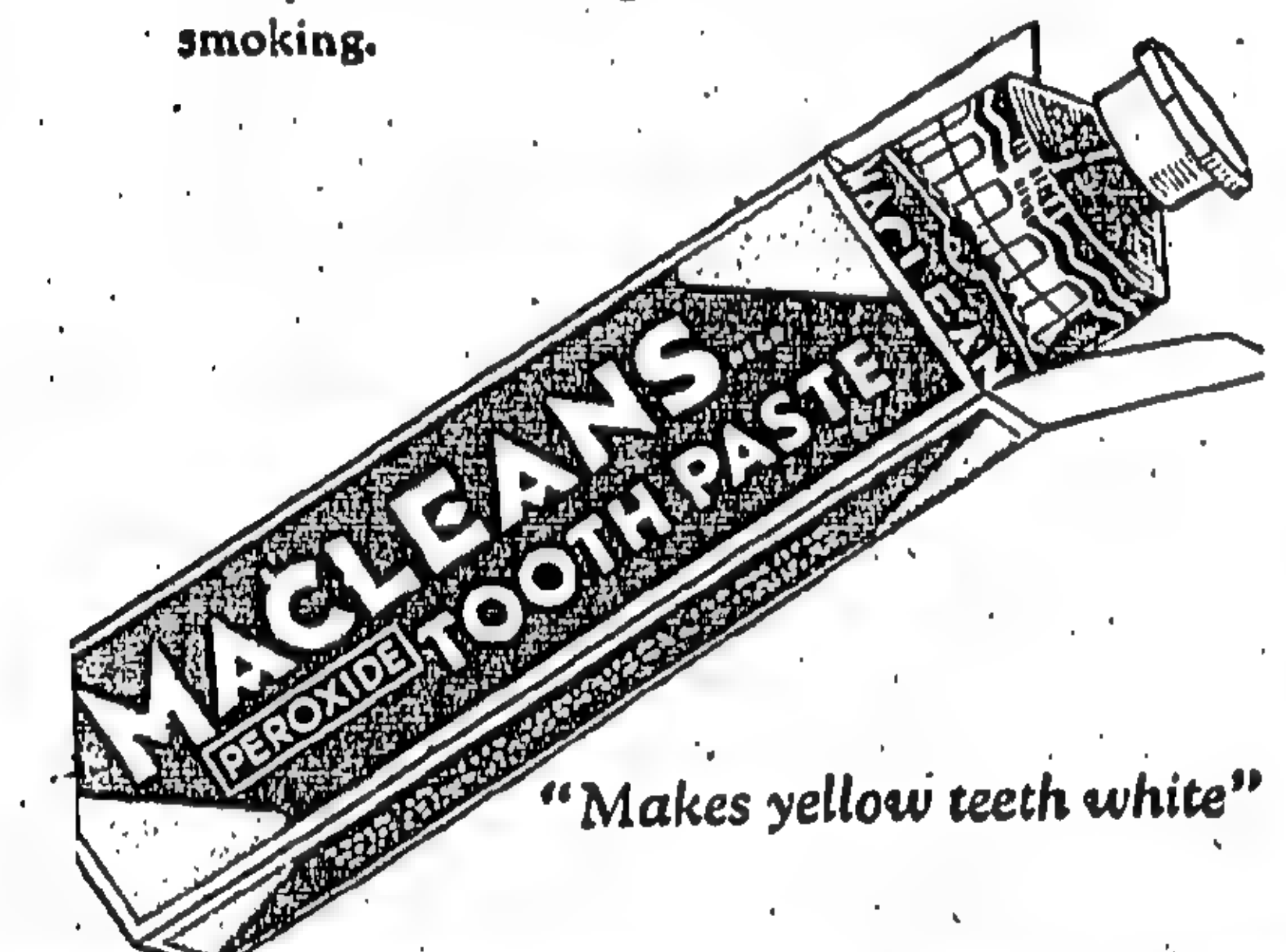
"Now!" he exclaimed. "That is exactly eight seconds," said Mr. Pugh. Now spare a minute to test a minute for yourself.



SMOKE—and be
proud of your teeth!

Macleans is the toothpaste for smokers! It contains a special solvent that no stain can resist—that removes every trace left by tobacco. Then its safe whitening and polishing ingredients do their work—gently but very thoroughly.

Your mouth too, feels cool and fresh after using Macleans Peroxide Toothpaste—it does away completely with the hot parched feeling that often follows smoking.



"Makes yellow teeth white"



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Hosiery the smartest buy of the year!

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Hosiery... perfected after years of
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Two men were charged before Mr. S. F. Balfour at the Central Magistracy this morning, the first, So Tun, 22, for having stolen eight pieces of awabi, worth \$6.00, and the second, To Cheung, 37, unemployed, for having received the stolen property. Inspector Hopkins said first defendant was an employee of Lo Wai-nan, the manager of an eating house in 373 Queen's Road Central. Second defendant said he did not know the awabi had been stolen, as So Tun had given it to him as a present. First defendant confirmed this statement. Second defendant was discharged, and first defendant was bound over in a personal bond of \$50 to be of good behaviour for a year.

CONSIGNEES' NOTICES.

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(NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA.)
From EUROPE and STRAITS.

The Steamship, "HARUNA MARU," having arrived from the above ports, Consignees of Cargo are hereby informed that their Goods are being landed and placed at their risk in the Hongkong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Company's Godowns at Kowloon, whence delivery may be obtained. Goods not cleared by the 4th September, 1936, will be subject to rent. Damaged packages must be left in the Godowns for examination by the Consignees and the Co's representatives on any Tuesdays and Fridays at 2.30 p.m. within the free storage period. For the examination of damaged dutiable goods, the consignees must arrange for a Revenue Officer to be present. All claims must be presented within ten days of the steamer's arrival here, after which date cannot be recognized. No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the Godowns. No fire insurance has been effected. NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA. Hongkong, 28th August, 1936.

ARMY EDUCATION OFFICERS

ARRIVALS DUE
HERE SOON

The following Army Educational Corp instructors expected during the troping season 1936-37: Hongkong—Warrant Officer J. Crombie and Warrant Officer F. A. Fable; Sgt.-Instructor I. Longbottom. Mrs. Fable will take up a post in the Army Children's School at Kowloon. Tientsin—Sgt.-Instructor C. R. Ashman. Mrs. Ashman will take up a post in the Army Children's School. Shanghai—Sgt.-Instructor A. J. F. Sims. During this troping season, Warrant Officers H. A. Mellon (Hongkong), S. Burton (Tientsin), Sgt.-Instructor F. L. W. Butters (Hongkong) will return to the United Kingdom. Sgt.-Instructor T. H. Mark will be transferred from Shanghai to Hongkong on the arrival of Sgt. Instructor Sims.

POLICE RESERVE ORDERS FOR CURRENT WEEK

Orders by the Hon. Mr. T. H. King, Inspector General of Police, state: Aquatic Sports. All Police Reservists are reminded of the 15th annual aquatic sports of the Police and Prison Departments which will be held at the V.R.C. on Saturday, September 12, 1936, at 10.00 hours. All ranks of the Hongkong Police Reserve are cordially invited to attend.

Chinese Company. Strength.—The following members of the Chinese Company have been permitted to resign from the Chinese Company, as from July 28, 1936: Constables R2 Luke Ho, R6 Ho Fook-shin, R10 Li Man-shing, R99 Fung King-choi, R94 Lo Wai-hee, R43 Chu Yan-pui, R70 Ng Mo-wir, R89 Fung Ho-ling, R64 Tam A-nin, and R100 Ip Wing-sham. The following members of the Chinese Company have been struck off the strength of the Chinese Company, as from July 28, 1936: Constables R25 Shek Kam-pui, R37 Hon Ching-chung, R58 Chan Hui-lung, R75 Kwok Hui-yin, R225 Mohammed Ali, and R226 Fuzal Ikhil. Training Course: Part II.—The undermentioned members of the Chinese Company will attend Chinese Company Headquarters on Tuesday, September 1st at 17.30 hours for Part II of Training Course: Constables R218 Lail Khan, R225 Mohammed Ali, and R226 Fuzal Ikhil. Training Course: Part III.—There will be a revolver course for Indian Company on Friday, September 4th at 17.15 hours at King's Park Revolver Range under Police Sergeant A210 Perkins. Those detailed by the O. C. will attend.

Indian Company. Training Course: Part II.—The undermentioned members will attend 1, Cliff Road, Kowloon on Tuesday, September 1st at 17.30 hours for Part II of Training Course: Constables R218 Lail Khan, R225 Mohammed Ali, and R226 Fuzal Ikhil. Training Course: Part III.—There will be a revolver course for Indian Company on Tuesday, September 1st at 17.15 hours at the Kennedy Road Range under Police Sergeant A210 Perkins. Those detailed by the O. C. will attend.

Emergency Unit Reserve. Motor Patrol.—A motor patrol will be carried out by members of the Emergency Unit Reserve on Friday, September 4th, 1936. All members will parade outside Queen's Pier at 17.20 hours. Dress—optional. C. CHAMPKIN, D.S.P. (R).

Foreign Interests Benefited

CHIANG KAI-SHEK DECLARES BY CHANGES IN KWANGTUNG

Canton, Aug. 30. Marshal Chiang Kai-shek assured Mr. John R. Morris, Far Eastern Manager of United Press, in an interview, that foreign interests would share the benefits of the vast political change he has wrought in South-Western China this summer. Inter-viewed at Whampoa headquarters, where he is personally directing the reconstruction of Kwangtung and the political and military manoeuvres designed to restore Kwangtung to the national fold, he asked United Press to convey a friendly and reassuring message to all foreign governments willing to treat China as the "good neighbour" she desires to be. As a result of the assertion of the Central Government's complete authority in Kwangtung," the Generalissimo said, discussing the effects of the new Canton regime on foreign interests, "foreign governments may deal in friendly intercourse with the Central Government as the organ of a united nation. All the former inconveniences of dealing with local governments may be avoided. Private foreign interests also will receive proper protection by the unified Central authority, and these interests will not again be affected by bad politics," said the Marshal.

Answering a question regarding the immediate prospects of Kwangtung, where rebellious military leaders are threatening immediate civil war, Generalissimo Chiang indicated that he does not despair of a peaceful settlement as complete and as bloodless as the victory won last month in Kwangtung. "I believe," he declared, "that by the influence of popular opinion, the Government's programme will be made effective."

HOPE FOR PEACE. Foreign observers, who have been surprised by the Central Government's jobian patience while the Kwangtung warlords moved formidable armies, raided Kwangtung territory the West River, fail to appreciate the full force of Chinese public opinion which would condemn Chiang Kai-shek if he were to send his superior forces to overwhelm and crush Kwangtung before the last hope of peaceful settlement had been exhausted. This same patience, however, might equally turn the tide against the Kwangtung rebels if they ultimately reject peace terms generally considered generous and just. The Generalissimo's efforts to negotiate an agreement for the withdrawal of General Li Chung-chen and Pai Chung-hsi continued unabated to-day despite apparently reliable reports that Kwangtung forces were again operating inside Kwangtung. In informed circles, however, it is recognized that the situation as between Kwangtung and the Central Government now is approaching the point where not even the most pacific element among the Chinese public would reproach the Nanking Government for employing its military strength to establish its authority over Kwangtung's ruggedly mountainous territory.

KWANGTUNG'S PROBLEMS. "The fundamental bases of the Government's reconstruction programme for Kwangtung and Kwangsi," said the Generalissimo, answering

COMPANY PETITION GRANTED

REGISTERING SHARE ALLOTMENT

The China Engraving and Printing Co., Ltd., applied at Supreme Court this morning for an extension of time in which to register the return of an allotment of shares.

The company was represented by Mr. Leo D'Almeida, Jr., instructed by Mr. C. S. Ford, of Messrs. Wilkinson and Grist, who said that on September 4 last year, 897 shares of \$50 each were allotted to shareholders, and, owing to oversight and ignorance of the law, the return of the allotment was not filed within the stipulated time. There are the joint demands of the people of the two provinces: "After the solution of the problem of the 'Two Kwangs,'" he continued, "the next steps in the Government's unification programme will be the development of national communications, encouragement of reconstruction and expansion of national education with a view to making China a modern nation."

Although his immediate concern as Generalissimo of China's national army is the military problem created by the defiant Kwangsi warlords, Chiang Kai-shek was also thinking to-day of the benefits which peace and good government should bring to the people of the South-west. His eyes lighted with the most intense interest he displayed throughout the interview, and he voiced the only prediction he would venture on any subject, when he said: "When the political situation is stabilised, broad expansion shall know no limit."

AMERICAN INFLUENCE. Discussing China's relations with her good neighbours—the Generalissimo obviously considers the United States rather bound to that country by the Pacific's broad expanse—he mentioned the 250 students from many provinces who left Shanghai last week for foreign universities, most of them for America. Alumni of American as well as other foreign universities are playing important roles in modern China. Madame Chiang was graduated from Wellesley, Dr. H. H. Kung, Finance Minister and acting head of the Executive Yuan at Nanking during the Generalissimo's absence, finished at both Oberlin and Yale. Mr. T. L. Soong, new Finance Commissioner of Kwangtung, has a diploma from Vanderbilt. Canton's new Mayor and also the Kwangtung Provincial Bank's new Manager are American university graduates. Marshal Chiang recognises the value of the American training and those of other associates who combined foreign studies with their Chinese education and, despite the present strained condition of the national finances, has insured the continuance of government assistance to students studying abroad. "Students going abroad," he said, "should discover what knowledge is most lacking and most needed in China to-day, and do their best to obtain and bring it back with them. In my opinion, practical knowledge and learning are more important than mere theory. During their terms of study abroad, it is also especially important that our students should pay attention to the building of character and morality." United Press.

POST OFFICE.

VIA SIBERIA ROUTE
Letters and postcards for Europe and South America are forwarded "via Siberia" if so superscribed.

INWARD MAILS

Japan	Rhexner	August 31.
Shanghai and Swatow	Szechuen	August 31.
Strait	Bhutan	September 1.
Saloon	Houtman	September 1.
Japan	Kamo Maru	September 1.
Calcutta and Straits	Tanda	September 1.
Java	Tilwala	September 1.
Manila	Tibadak	September 1.
Australia and Manila	Emp. of Asia	September 2.
Europe via Suez (Letters and Papers) London, 8th August and London, Parcels—London date, 10th July	Nankin	September 2.
Air Mail by "Imperial Airways direct Service"—London date, 22nd August	Ranpura	September 2.
Straits	R.M.A. Dorado	September 2.
Hainan	Tasman	September 3.
Manila	G. G. Paul Doumer	September 4.
U.S.A., Canada, Japan and Shanghai (Seattle, 15th August)	Pres. Coolidge	September 4.
Japan and Shanghai	Pres. Jackson	September 4.
Australia and Manila	Rajputana	September 4.
Straits	Taipei	September 4.
Saloon	Thesaurus	September 4.
Japan	Chenonceaux	September 5.
Manila	Hawaii Maru	September 5.
Calcutta and Straits	Neptuna	September 5.
Straits	Yuen-sang	September 5.
	Pyrhus	September 7.

OUTWARD MAILS

For	Per	Date and Time.
Monday.		
Samshui and Wuchow	Tai Hing	Fri., Aug. 31, 4 p.m.
Manila, Australia and New Zealand Kamo Maru		Mon., Sept. 1, 1 p.m.
via Thursday Island		
—Due Thursday Island, 13th September	Reg.	Aug. 31, 5 p.m.
Shanghai and Europe via Siberia	Letters.	Sept. 1, 8.30 a.m.
	Glengarry	Mon., Aug. 31, 5.30 p.m.
Tuesday.		
*Manila, Makassar and Sourabaya	Tijonara	Tues., Sept. 1, 8.30 a.m.
	Hongkong	Tues., Sept. 1, 1 p.m.
Swatow	*Amoy and Foochow	Tues., Sept. 1, 3 p.m.
	Tikarakang	Tues., Sept. 1, 4 p.m.
Wednesday.		
Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A., Central and South America, Canada and Europe via San Francisco and Europe via Siberia (Due San Francisco, 23rd Sept.)	Reg.	Sept. 1, 5.00 p.m.
	Letters.	Sept. 2, 8.30 a.m.
Bangkok, Batavia, Mauritius, Reunion, Madagascar and South Africa	Houtman	Wed., Sept. 2, 9 a.m.
Swatow, Amoy and Formosa	Fukuen Maru	Wed., Sept. 2, 10.30 a.m.
Bangkok via Swatow	Kweiyang	Wed., Sept. 2, 1.30 p.m.
Amoy	Tai Yuan	Wed., Sept. 2, 4.30 p.m.
Thursday.		
Amoy	Tibadak	Thurs., Sept. 3, 8.30 a.m.
Shanghai, Japan and Europe via Siberia	Ranpura	Thurs., Sept. 3, 10.30 a.m.
Friday.		
Letters for "Imperial Airways direct Service" (Due London 14th September)	G.P.O. & K.F.O.	Fri., Sept. 4.
	Reg.	Sept. 3, 5 p.m.
	Letters.	Sept. 4, 8.30 a.m.
Letters for Australia by "Imperial Airways direct Service" (Due Darwin 8th September)	R.M.A. Dorado	Fri., Sept. 4.
	G.P.O. & K.F.O.	Sept. 3, 5 p.m.
	Letters.	Sept. 4, 8.30 a.m.
Manila, Rabaul, Australia and New Zealand via Brisbane (Due Brisbane, 21st September)	Reg.	Sept. 4, 5.00 p.m.
	Letters.	Sept. 4, 8.45 a.m.
Shanghai, Japan, Canada, U.S.A., Europe via Vancouver B.C. (Parcels for Canada only).	Emp. of Asia	Fri., Sept. 4, 8.45 a.m.
(Due Vancouver B.C., 21st Sept.)	Reg.	Sept. 4, 9.15 a.m.
Foochow via Swatow	Yochow	Fri., Sept. 4, 3.30 p.m.
Saturday.		
Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A., C. and S. America, Canada and Europe via San Francisco (Due San Francisco, 23rd Sept.)	Pres. Coolidge	Sat., Sept. 5.
	Reg.	Sept. 4, 8.30 a.m.
	Letters.	Sept. 5, 10 a.m.
*Superscribed correspondence only.		

THE HONG KONG TELEGRAPH SIXTH ANNUAL Amateur Photographic Competition

Details have been unavoidably crowded out of this edition but the list of sections, rules and Entry Form are printed below.

SECTIONS:—

SECTION 1 Story-Telling	SECTION 2 Chinese Studies
SECTION 3 Views	SECTION 4 Still Life
SECTION 5 For Children	SECTION 6 "News-happening"

DON'T DELAY—SEND YOUR ENTRIES IN NOW
COMPETITION CLOSES, 5 p.m., 31st AUGUST

READ THE RULES CAREFULLY.

- The following Rules will govern the Competition:—
- The Competition is confined exclusively to amateur photographers.
- Pictures submitted in Sept. tones should be accompanied by a smaller print in black and white.
- The Prizes will be awarded to the competitors sending in what are adjudged to be the best photographs in each Section. Each entry must be accompanied by a form which will be published daily during the period of the Competition.
- The right to publish any or all of the entries in the Telegraph is reserved.
- Photographs which have been already entered in local competitions are ineligible.
- At the conclusion of the Competition, entries will be returned to competitors on application at this Office within seven days.
- No responsibility will be accepted for non-delivery, loss or damage.
- Photographs must not be less than Post-card size (excepting in the Children's Section) and the entry form should be lightly pasted on the back.
- No correspondence will be entered into in connection with the Competition.
- Entries in the Children's Section must bear the name, age and address on the entry form countersigned by a parent.
- No employee or member of any firm in the photographic trade is permitted to compete.
- Members of the Staffs of the Hongkong Telegraph and the South China Morning Post are not permitted to compete.
- The decision of the Judges shall be final.

USE THIS FORM AND LIGHTLY PASTE IT ON THE BACK OF EACH ENTRY.

Entry Form

SECTION.....

NAME.....

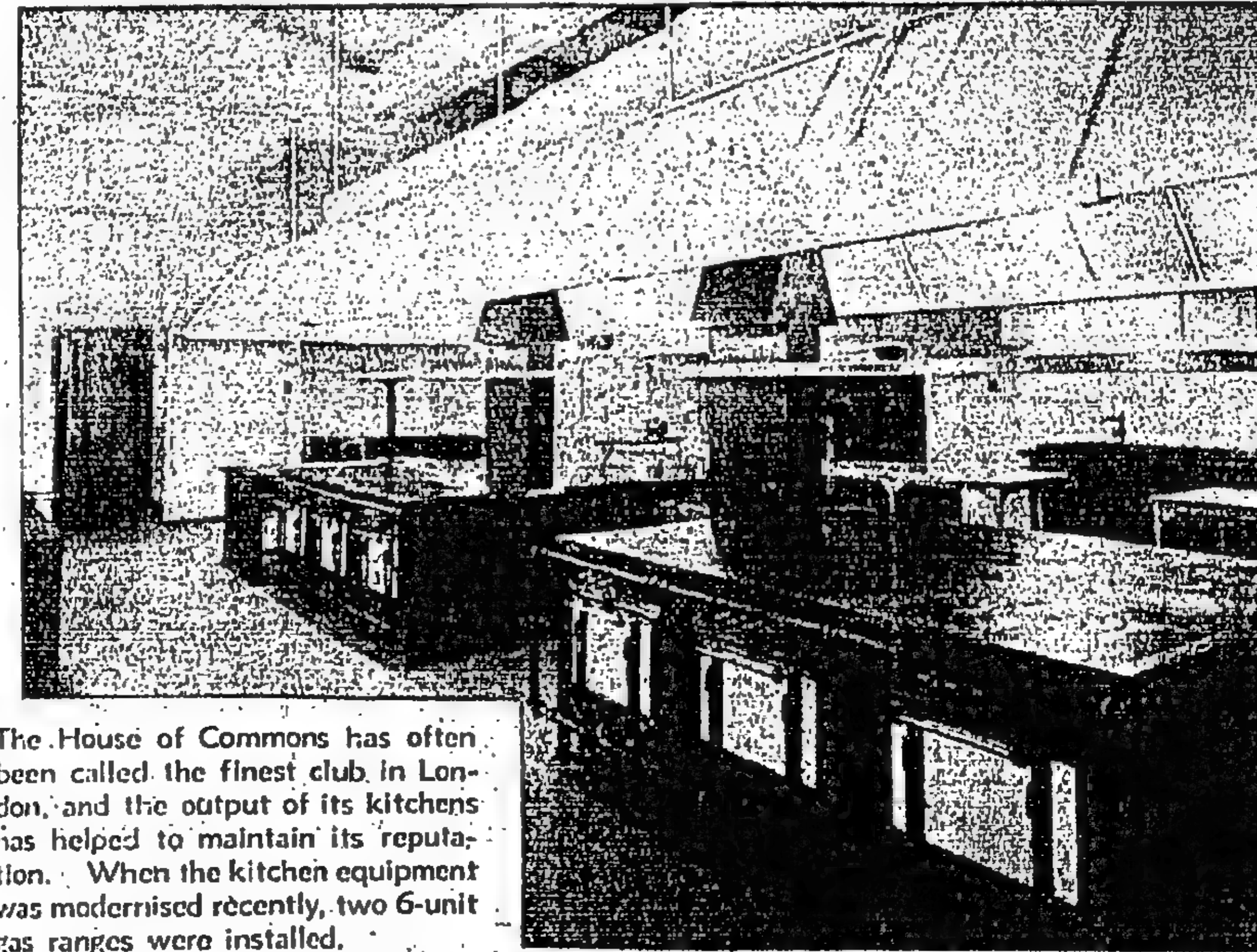
ADDRESS.....

DATE.....

Here use blue letters and make this on back of each entry if entered in Children's Section, parent please countersign here

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DAY BY DAY NEWS IN BRIEF

If YOU EXASPERATE AN OPPONENT, YOU MUST ALSO BE IN A POSITION TO CRUSH HIM; OTHERWISE YOU SHOULD NOT EXASPERATE, BUT COME TO AN UNDERSTANDING WITH HIM.—Machiavelli.

The Japanese gunboat Saga arrived to-day from Canton.

The Rotary Club meeting tomorrow will be a closed meeting to discuss Club matters.

Admitted to the Kowloon Hospital on Saturday suffering from fish poisoning, Lai Ping-yun, a ten-year-old boy, died early this morning. His mother, Lai Mui, was also admitted suffering from fish poisoning, but is progressing satisfactorily.

Sentence of one year's hard labour was imposed by Mr. W. Schofield, at the Central Magistracy this morning, on Cheung Yau, 27, unemployed, charged with possession of two daggers at 119 Main Street West, first floor, Shaokwan, on August 29. Sergeant Danbrowsky said when defendant was arrested the two daggers were concealed in his girdle. The address was an optician's divan. Defendant admitted a previous conviction for larceny, when he received six weeks' hard labour.

Chien Kuen, 20, a coolie employed in collecting the washing from Lyemun Barracks, was fined \$100, or two months' hard labour, by Mr. W. Schofield, at the Central Magistracy this morning, for the larceny of a pair of trousers, valued at \$40, property of Gunner Cusey yesterday. Sergeant Danbrowsky said complainant had changed his short trousers yesterday, leaving \$40 in one of the pockets. Defendant, who was employed as a coolie to collect the washing, took the trousers, and the pair of trousers. Later complainant missed the money, and recollecting where he left it went to look for the trousers, but found it was missing. He then went to search the washing collected, and found the trousers, but the money was missing. Defendant was searched, and the money found in his pocket. He is of good behaviour for a year.

Chiu Yu, aged 21, appeared before Mr. S. F. Balfour at the Central Magistracy this morning, charged with having pawned an electric fan which did not belong to him. Inspector Hopkins said defendant was an employee of Lam Ping, No. 1 boy of a tea-house in 100 Johnston Road, who, on August 29, gave him the fan in question to be taken to a electrician's shop in Johnston Road for repairs, but instead of doing so, defendant pawned it. Defendant was bound over in the sum of \$50 to be of good behaviour for a year.

GIANTS LENGTHEN STRIDE

WIN TWICE FROM CHICAGO
ST. LOUIS LAGS BEHIND

New York, Aug. 29. (The Associated Press.)—The Giants, moving fast yesterday for the first time in sixteen years, won a double-header against Chicago today. St. Louis split a double-header but clung on to second place.

The Giants beat the Cubs six to one and eight to six. E. Moore hitting a homer for them. In the opener and Cavarretta getting a pair in the night-cap for the Cubs in reply by Ott and Jacob's home-runners for the Giants.

St. Louis split the fixtures with Brooklyn, winning the first six to three and dropping the second two to three.

Pittsburgh's four were enough to beat Boston, in spite of Thompson's home run, and the Braves repeated in the second game, five to one. Brubaker contributing a homer.

Cincinnati took beat Philadelphia twice, six to three and four to three.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

New York Yankees beat Chicago twice, eight to one in the first game, with Dickey hitting a homer, and four to one in the closing game, with three home runs by Dickey and three by Gehrig.

Washington beat St. Louis twice, five to four in the first, when they were out of play in eleven to twelve and seven to four in the second, when the hits were evenly divided, eight apiece. Kiers, homered here for the Senators.

Philadelphia and Detroit split the honours, the Athletics winning the early game, five to four, the Tigers the evening encounter, four to three. R. Johnson hit a homer for the Athletics in the opener.

Chicago dropped the starter to Boston, two to three, and in the night-cap only hit three times, Boston tying this game as well, with eight hits and five runs.—Reuter.

CHINESE GUNBOAT ARRIVES

The Chinese gunboat Chu Kuan this morning saluted the country with 21 guns replied to from Blackhead Fort, and also saluted the Commodore with 11 guns replied to by H.M.S. Tamara. The Chu Kuan arrived on Saturday but did not salute then owing to the presence of the senior ship, the cruiser Ying Jui, which has since left harbour.

STALLHOLDERS DEFRAUDED

FOKIS STEAL PORK AND RE-SELL IT

Three unemployed brothers, Man Ping, 20, Man Mak-kam, 19, and Man Kam-pui, 18, living at 64 Temple Street, were brought before Mr. E. Himsforth at the Kowloon Magistrate's court this morning, charged with theft of 173 catties of pork from three meat vendors in Tsim Sha Tsui Market.

The defendants were fokis at the stall of Wong Tan, 54, owner of stall No. 4; Lam Lung, owner of stall No. 66; and Wong Hui, owner of stall No. 50. On February 17, the complainants reported to the police that 113 catties of pork were missing, but they had no idea of who was committing the theft. The defendants were not however, found out until four days ago when they attempted to steal 60 catties more. Det-Sgt. Haynes stated that the men took the meat and sold it to small restaurant owners at extremely low prices, as well as to private individuals who later stated that they had no idea that the meat was stolen.

Defendants pleaded guilty, and each was fined \$10, or three weeks in goal.

PRISONER DIES IN GAOL

ONLY SENTENCED ON SATURDAY

Pun Fui, aged 31, sentenced on Saturday to eight months' hard labour, died at the Victoria Gaol at 5.50 p.m. the same day.

A Coroner's inquiry into his death was held by Mr. S. F. Balfour, at the Central Magistracy this morning, and a verdict of death by natural causes was returned.

The jury comprised of Messrs. D. L. Aquino (foreman), Tam Woon-tung and Lee Mui-chi.

Chief Warder H. Barrett said deceased was admitted to the Victoria Prison on August 29 to undergo eight months' hard labour, and was admitted to the hospital prison, where he died at 5.50 p.m. the same day.

Dr. G. I. Shaw said deceased was in a moribund condition when he saw him shortly after 2.30 p.m. A post-mortem revealed that death was due to pulmonary tuberculosis, multiple liver abscesses and cardiac failure. Deceased was a chronic opium addict.

Hongkong rainfall for the 24 hours ending at 10 a.m. today totalled 0.35-inch. The total since January 1 is 84.03 inches, against an average of 67.25 inches.

MAIL PLANE DELAYED

DORADO WAITING AT PENANG

The R.M.A. Dorado, bringing air mails from London, will probably be more than a day late in arriving at Hongkong this week.

The Hongkong office of Imperial Airways announced this morning that the plane did not leave Penang as usual at dawn today because of the non-arrival of the London mail. She will probably leave on Tuesday afternoon or Wednesday morning, arriving here on Wednesday afternoon.

Mails for Hongkong were aboard the liner Horsa which made a forced landing south of Basra over the week-end and was slightly damaged. The delay is probably due to this mishap.

OPIUM POSSESSION

YOUNG EURASIAN SENT TO PRISON

Hodney James Row, aged 17, an unemployed Eurasian, was charged before Mr. S. F. Balfour at the Central Magistracy on Saturday with the possession of 204 taels of raw opium at the Wing Lok Street Wharf, Connaught Road Central, on August 28. He pleaded guilty.

Revenue Officer A. W. Grimmit, prosecuting, said that defendant was arrested on the arrival of the steamer from Macao on the morning of August 28. He was carrying a large bag, and was challenged by a Chinese revenue officer. Defendant refused to submit to a search, and a European revenue officer was then called, whereupon defendant admitted possession of opium.

When taken to him (R. O. Grimmit), defendant first said his mother lived at an address in Prince Edward Road, and that his father, lived at Wyndham Street. Both addresses were found to be false, and defendant next said he lived with a man named Wong at No. 139 Hollywood Road. This address turned out to be No. 141 Hollywood Road, but nothing was found there. Defendant would not tell anything true, added the prosecuting officer.

Defendant had told him that he was paid \$25 to bring the opium to Hongkong and was given another \$5 to engage a room at the Luk Kwok Hotel.

Serious View

R. O. Grimmit asked his Worship to take a serious view of the case. A salutary sentence would do defendant good. It was in defendant's own interest that he should get a

MINES BELOW ALCAZAR

(Continued from Page 1.)

Sargossa, according to reports from Government sources.

It is claimed that Government aircraft carried out a devastating bombing attack and inflicted heavy losses on an insurgent column marching to the relief of Huesca.—Reuter.

Bloody Fighting

Lisbon, Aug. 31. The bloodiest and bitterest fighting of the Spanish civil war has carried the southern rebel armies near Madrid over the week-end. Elsewhere battles raged by land, sea and air. However, with the exception of increasing casualties, the situation has changed only on the Extradura front.

Trun and San Sebastian have resisted a five-day aerial bombardment and naval shell-fire, and infantry attacks have been beaten off.

General Delano, in a radio message from Seville, says the insurgents have triumphed in two engagements, taking many prisoners of both sexes. Their attention is at present fixed on Toledo, which is expected to fall shortly. At this city the loyalists, anticipating a siege, are in turn besieging a rebel force in the Alcazar, or old Moorish citadel.

After Toledo is taken the rebels will turn their whole attention to Madrid, General Delano announces, where there have been 2,000 assassinations already and where Communists have tried to rob the Bank of Spain.—United Press.

Spectacular Battle

Lisbon, Aug. 31. Reports from Gibraltar speak of a spectacular battle between rebel shore batteries and the Government cruiser Libertad, apparently off Algeiras.—United Press.

heavy sentence. There was a possibility of defendant reforming when he came out of goal, if he had any sense. Personally, said Mr. Grimmit, he had seen defendant, with very bad characters in town.

Defendant said he had nothing to say.

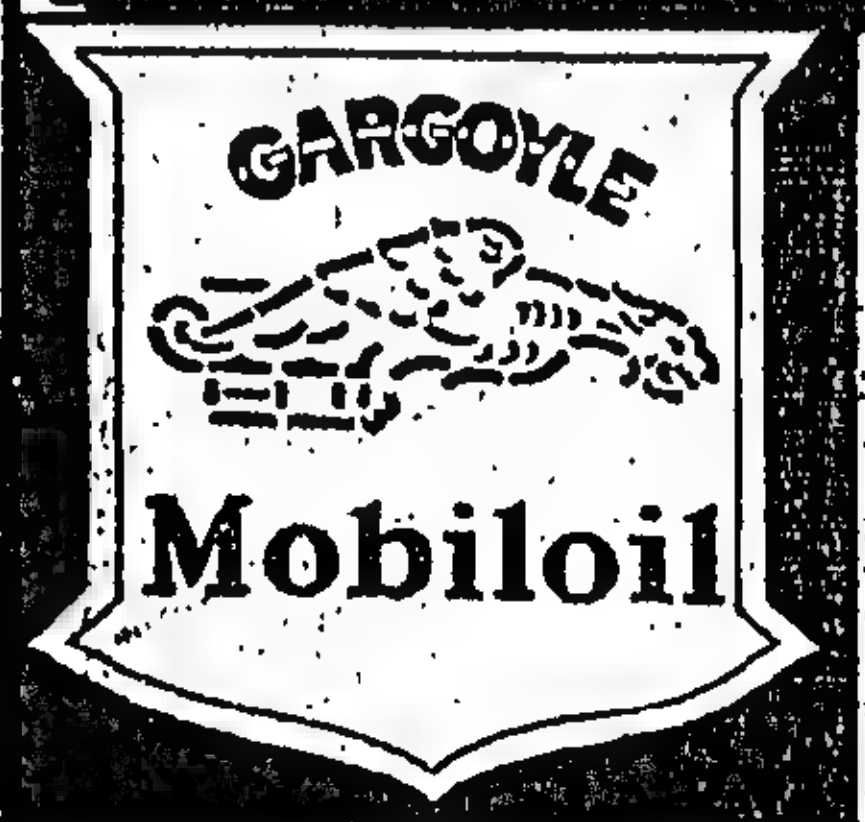
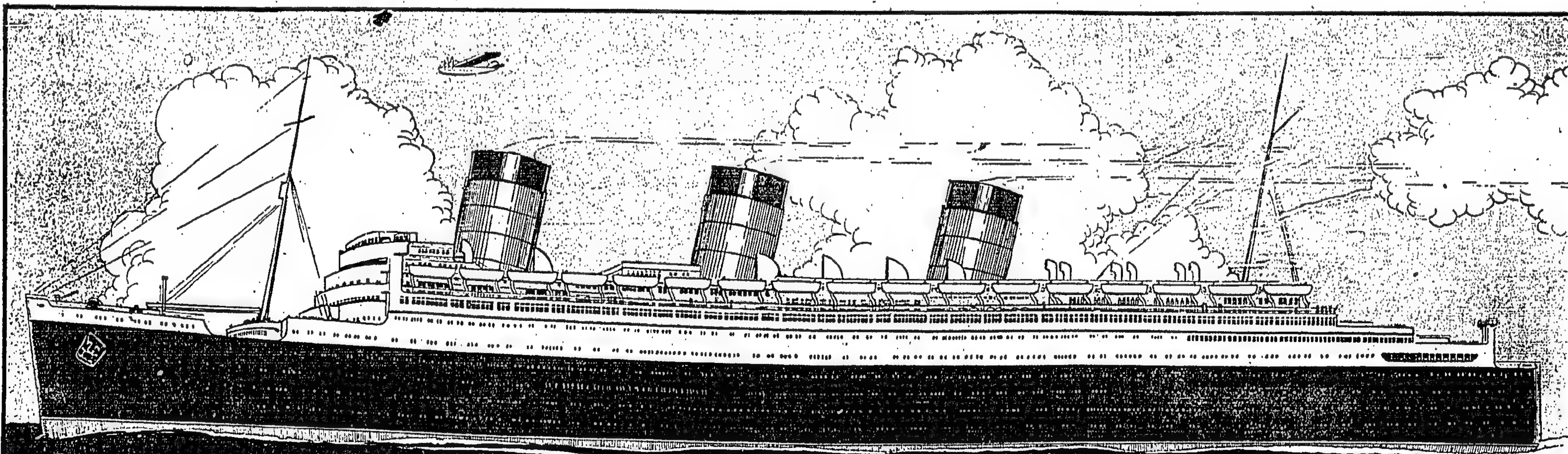
As the prosecutor and the Magistrate were discussing the sentence to be passed on accused, defendant's mother came into Court in a great state of distress. At the sight of his mother defendant also burst into tears. His father was also present in Court.

The Magistrate saw the parents in Chambers, and after adjourning the case for two hours, passed sentence of four months' hard labour on accused, and bound him over in one surety by his father of \$200 to be of good behaviour for one year.



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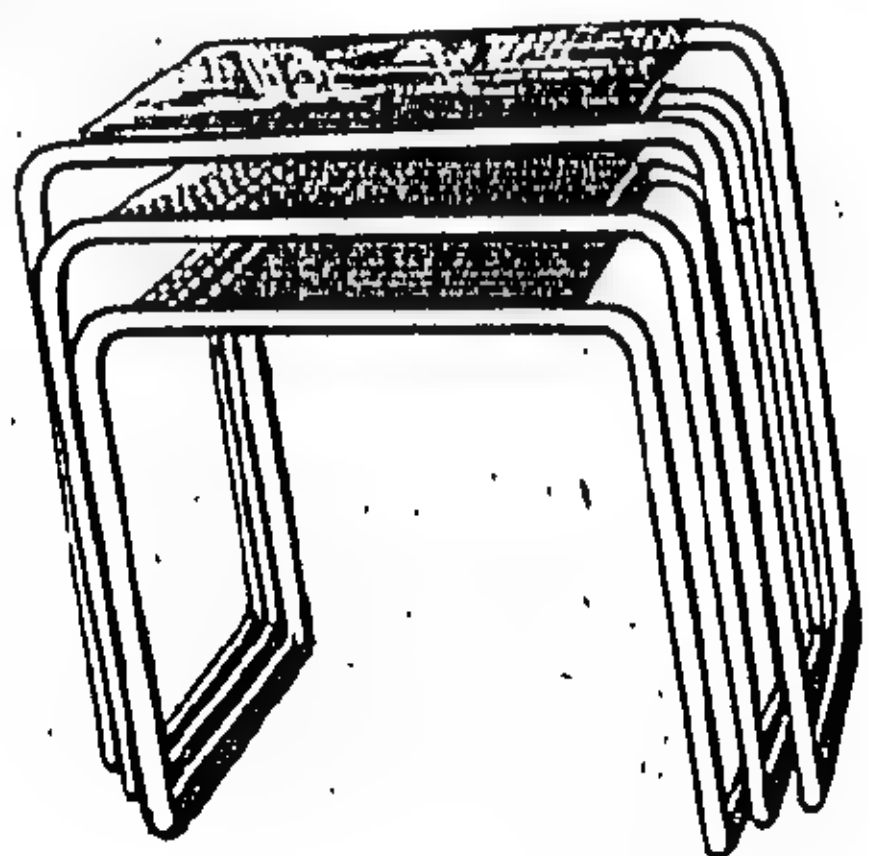
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Played by:—Philadelphia Symphony Orchestra.
- ANDANTE FOR FLUTE (Mozart)
INDOMENCO-BALLET MUSIC (Mozart) (D2065)
Played by:—Berlin State Opera Orchestra.
- PRINCE IGOR-POLOVTSI MARCH (Borodin)
DOUBINOUSSKA (Rimsky-Korsakov) (DB-1683)
Played by:—London Symphony Orchestra.
- MORENINKA; POBRESINKA; POLICHINELLE (Villa-Lobos)
TRIANA (Albeniz) (DB-1762)
Played by:—Arthur Rubinstein.
- PAYANE; GALLIARD (Byrd) (DB2146)
CHACONNE (Purcell)
Played by:—American Society of Ancient Instruments.
- SCHWANDA-POLKA AND FUGUE (Weinberger) (DB-2223)
Played by:—Ormandy and Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra.
- RHAPSODY ESPAGNOLE (Ravel) (DB-2367/8)
Played by:—Stokowsky Philadelphia Orchestra.
- WATER MUSIC (Handel) (DB2528/9)
Played by:—Stokowsky Philadelphia Orchestra.
- ENIGMA VARIATIONS (Elgar) (DB2800/2)
Played by:—B.B.C. Symphony Orchestra.
- BURLESQUE FOR PIANO AND ORCHESTRA (R. Strauss) (DB4424/5)
Played by:—Elly Ney & Berlin State Opera Orchestra.
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The
Hongkong Telegraph

MONDAY, AUG. 31, 1936.

THE PACE OF RE-ARMAMENT

Probably the main question which is at present dominating the public mind at home is the pace of the nation's re-arming, the need for which has arisen out of an attempt, now proved futile, to induce other Powers to agree to a common scheme of disarmament. That effort having failed, Britain has fallen far behind the necessities, and prodigious efforts become necessary to make up lost ground. Mr. Churchill may be given at times to exaggerated language, but he comes near to the public temper by his insistent demands that the Government should not tolerate any delay or slackness in carrying through its big defence programme. Certainly his viewpoint better reflects the nation's feeling than that of Liberals and Labourites who are given to splitting hairs on this matter of vital urgency. It is clear from the review of the situation recently given in Parliament by the Minister for Co-ordination of Defences that good progress has so far been made, but some years of concentrated effort will be needed before the goal is finally reached. In the interim, the nation's position may give rise to a measure of concern, but it is to be hoped that we may be able to steer clear of serious international trouble at least until the country's defences are put in order. There was one point in Sir Thomas Inskip's review which may not have received the attention it merits, namely, that the delay in re-arming has the advantage that Britain will be able to avail herself of all that is newest and most efficient in aircraft equipment and naval construction. Once the programme is carried through, we shall have the most up-to-date Air Force and Navy in the world. There is also the assurance that the industrial resources of the nation are great. The position which we attained at the end of the Great War is a sufficient indication of what can be achieved once we set our minds to the task and mobilise our resources at full strength. Taking all the facts and prospects into account, it is clear that once the scheme is carried through, no nation will be able to ignore Britain's strength and potentialities for continuous development and expansion. The decision to embark on the re-arming programme may have been belated, but the manner in which the task is being tackled should leave no doubt as to Britain's position in the days which lie ahead.

NOT since Nelson carried out his famous coup at Copenhagen has Britain counted for less in a naval and military sense with the Baltic and Scandinavian States. With the Baltic now a German sea, they are all hurrying to get under the German umbrella.

I have just returned from a six weeks' trip, during which I visited the three Baltic States, Finland and the three Scandinavian nations.

I talked with leading statesmen, business men and men in the street in each of the capitals and in the country, and I found a practically unanimous feeling that safety demanded that they should attach themselves to the German group.

This does not mean that they have become hostile to Britain. On the contrary, they are as friendly to Britain as ever, and they still rely on her economically. The Baltic States live by selling butter and bacon to Britain, and the Scandinavian States by selling not only butter and bacon but timber, paper and other wood products.

They all realise that Britain is their best, and, indeed, their only market, and they intend to do all in their power to keep that market, but they have made up their minds that Britain to-day has neither the strength nor the will to defend them militarily in the event of a war in which the Baltic might become an important area.

There are two reasons for this attitude.

First, and perhaps strongest, is the League issue over Abyssinia. There is no doubt that throughout the Northern States the feeling exists that Britain has been bluffed by Mussolini, and the hard-headed statesmen of the North cannot understand how that could have happened if Britain had felt strong enough to impose her will on the Duke.

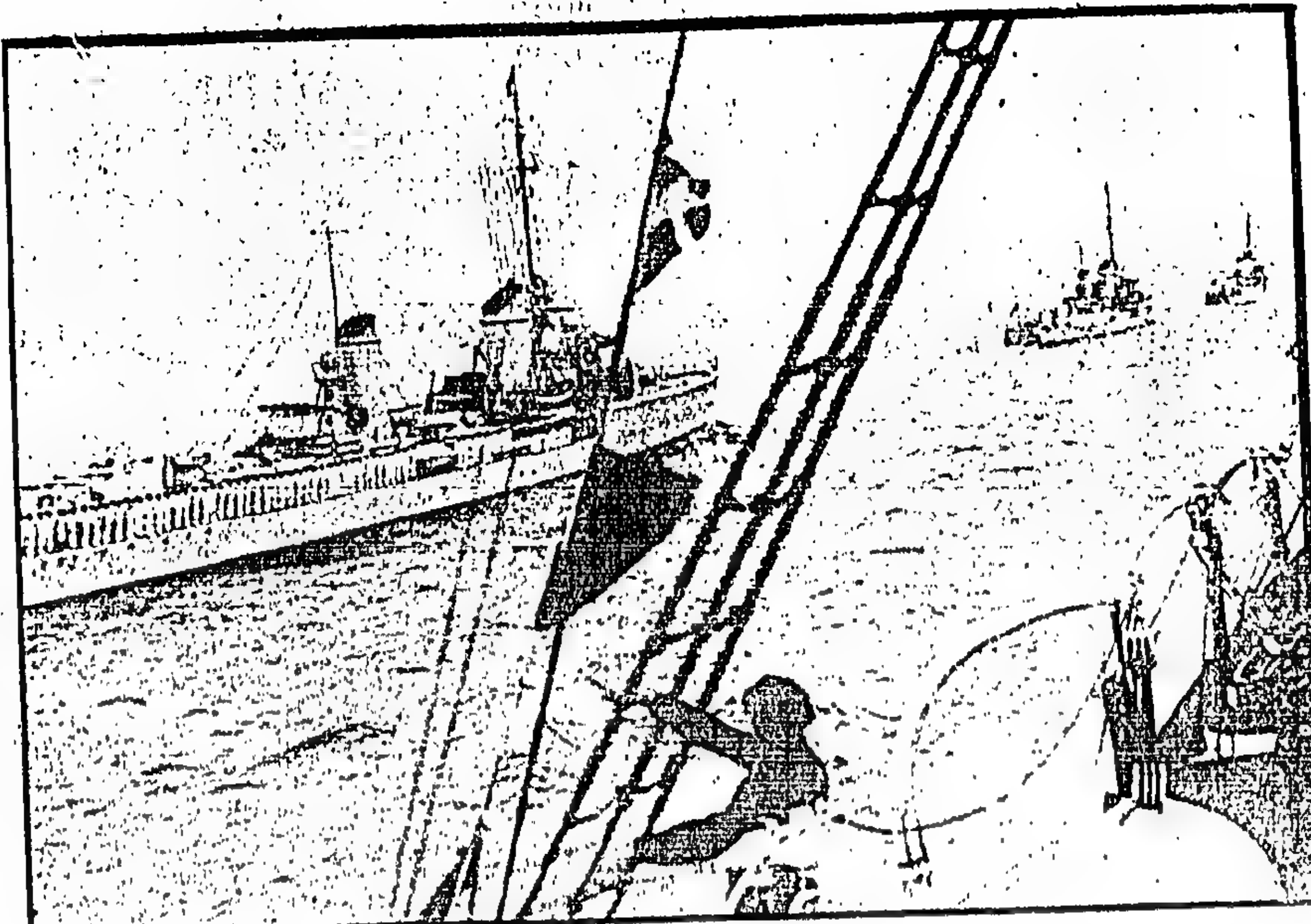
Two Factors

How far this attitude is due to Italian propaganda it is hard to say. Propaganda certainly was a factor and loss of trade another. Some of the Baltic nations, and particularly the one of the group which has no Baltic littoral, suffered severely from Sanctions.

Norway had a large trade with Italy in dried and salted fish—the Catholic Italian peasant's Friday dinner—which was cut off by the application of sanctions.

Other States also lost trade in timber, and so on, and these nations feel that they have been let down. They are idealistic enough to have been willing to put up with temporary loss if the League principle had been vindicated. They depended on it—and Britain—for their own security.

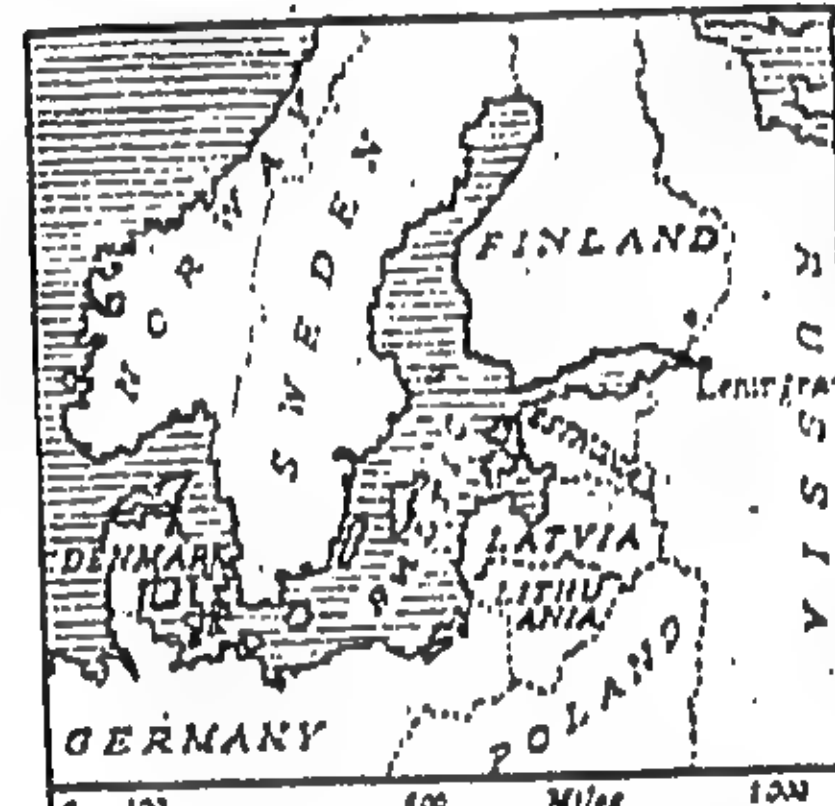
As it has failed, they are forced to look elsewhere for security, and are looking for it in the form of alliances and understanding. Only two Powers have counted in the Baltic in the past—Britain and



Now a German sea, with German warships in control.

"GENERAL POST" in the Baltic

BY
**JOHN S.
STEELE**



Germany. Certainly since the Great War Britain was the dominant Power, and perhaps before it. To-day, Germany undoubtedly, is in control.

The other factor which leads the Baltic Powers to line up with Germany is the Anglo-German naval agreement. These Powers feel that when Britain agreed to a German fleet one-third the strength of hers she deliberately surrendered control of the Baltic.

The situation was summarised to me by a Danish statesman whom I have known for several years. Five or six years ago, when Denmark was practically scrapping her fleet and disbanding her army, I asked him on what he relied for defence.

He replied, "On Britain. She must defend us. We cannot defend ourselves, and it would be foolish to spend our money on defences that would be useless."

Denmark

A couple of weeks ago I talked again with this statesman, and he told me: "The cardinal principle of Denmark's foreign policy is to be on good terms with the most powerful nation in the Baltic. To-day that power is Germany. Britain has abandoned the Baltic, and we are busy arranging affairs with Germany."

"Look at the map. The Great Belt, which is the fairway into the Baltic, lies between one of the

Danish islands and the German mainland. We could not hold it for a day against Germany, and no other Power could get in. The Baltic is a German sea."

All this raises the question, "Why are the Baltic States so worried about defence at the present moment?" The answer is that they fear a war between Germany and Russia, in which the States east of the Baltic at least are sure to be engaged.

Lithuania, Latvia, and Estonia are former Russian provinces. They won their independence by hard fighting, and they fear that in the event of a Russo-German war in which Russia was victorious they would lose it again.

In Helsinki it was frankly admitted that Finland had an understanding with Germany, by which in event of war Germany could use the Finnish ports and would support Finland with troops if necessary.

Poland must not be forgotten in this summing-up of the Baltic situation. Although she has only

a very short Baltic littoral, she is a Baltic Power, for her only outlet to the sea is through the corridor to Danzig and her own port of Gdynia. She has maintained, and is maintaining, the closest touch with the smaller Baltic States, and her contact with Estonia, and Latvia is particularly intimate.

Sweden

Least concerned of all the Baltic Powers is Sweden, which is strong enough perhaps to defend her own independence. In token of that she has just adopted a scheme of large scale rearmament, but nevertheless she is keeping a close watch on Baltic developments, and in the event of a Russo-German war she would inevitably be on the German side.

Economic forces, too, are helping German hegemony. The British policy of quotas and restrictions on import has hurt the butter and bacon trade.

What is most complained of is the uncertainty which it creates. Denmark, for instance, which was practically an economic colony of Britain, complains that her farmers no longer know how many pigs to raise for the British market. They have one figure to-day and another next week as the quota is changed. The same applies to butter, cheese, and other products.

Norway

Norway complains of shipping subsidies which hamper her carrying trade. The Baltic States are in a similar position to Denmark with their butter and bacon. This has forced them all to seek other markets, and they are finding at least the beginning of a market in Germany, which has again begun to buy foodstuffs abroad.

Incidentally, I ran across a striking instance of how a comparatively trivial economic factor may affect the peace of the world. Denmark, as a dairying country, has about a quarter of a million worn-out milk cows to dispose of every year.

When Britain was her only market most of these old cows had to be destroyed. Britain would not have them, and the Danes have the same taste for tender young beef as the British. About a year ago an agreement was arranged with Germany, by which she took these old cattle. The German workman is eating cow beef, the German army gets cow leather, and the Danish farmer a substantial addition to his income.

Trade makes friends, and the Danish farmer now looks on the German as a potentially important customer who must be cultivated.

NOTES OF THE DAY

A census of coins was recently made in all the British banks. This involved an enormous amount of work. All cash was counted, and the amount held in each bank had then to be reported to the Royal Mint. (Such a process enables the Mint to estimate the reserves and thus to have some idea of the amount of new coin likely to be required.) The fact that much more coin is now in circulation than was the case before the War is proof of the increased prosperity of the nation. In 1934 the banks held fourteen million pounds sterling in silver coin, as compared with seven million pounds sterling in 1913. The amount of copper had likewise increased, the figures for 1934 and 1913 being respectively £2,104,000 and £710,000. Gold has slightly decreased since the War, but the amount is still surprisingly high considering that gold coins are no longer in circulation. The banks hold fifty-two million pounds sterling of gold coin, as compared with sixty-nine million pounds in 1913. The total gold holding of the Bank of England to-day, including both coin and ingots, is two hundred and ten million pounds sterling.

panstion. The decision to embark on the re-arming programme may have been belated, but the manner in which the task is being tackled should leave no doubt as to Britain's position in the days which lie ahead.

SIDE GLANCES By George Clark



"The minute I laid eyes on him I knew he was going to fall madly in love with me."

To-day's Thought
To stumble twice against the same stone is a proverbial disgrace.
—CICERO.

Hongkong Merchants Fear Heavy Losses If War Breaks Out Between Nanking, Kwangsi

"FORCE MAJEURE" CLAUSE WANTED AS SAFEGUARD

CARGOES HELD UP AWAITING
END TO CIVIL UNREST

"Telegraph" Staff Reporter

HONGKONG merchants are seriously perturbed at the increasing tension in Kwangsi.

Local shippers fear that if civil war breaks out between the National and Provincial Governments, there will be serious repercussions in Hongkong.

It is understood that several merchants have attempted to obtain certificates of "Force Majeure", which would protect shipments held up as a result of the civil war.

But, it is feared, such Certificates are unobtainable under such circumstances.

Considerable misapprehension exists in Hongkong regarding the use of the term "Force Majeure" and as merchants seem to hold erroneous ideas on the subject, the following opinion given some years ago by a well-known lawyer who has now left the Colony will be of interest.

"Force Majeure", otherwise called 'Act of God', means not a mere misfortune but something overwhelming, such as storm, lightning and tempest, which could not happen by the intervention of man, and loss from which could not have been prevented or avoided by any reasonable amount of foresight, pain or care," he wrote as his opinion.

"The idea, therefore, that civil war in China is an 'Act of God' or 'Force Majeure' is hopelessly erroneous.

"Further, in the conditions that have prevailed during the last twenty years, civil war in China is certainly not a matter that could not be anticipated by reasonable foresight.

"Even a 'Force Majeure' clause in a contract that was e.f.f. Hongkong would not relieve the exporter, even if 'force majeure' was in existence in the interior of China.

"The only thing that would relieve the exporter would be 'force majeure' in Hongkong!"

A WELL-KNOWN shipping dictionary defines "force majeure" as a term used to denote circumstances or events which no human precaution could have averted, or which no fraudulent intention could have produced, and those dangers and accidents which are beyond human power to control or to oppose.

Many Hongkong merchants are of the opinion the civil war in China should constitute "force majeure."

"One prominent merchant told me: 'If Hongkong merchants were to decline ordinary risks every time there was a threat of civil war in China, business would quickly be ruined. Yet what are we to do. This threat of civil war in Kwangsi has hung over our heads for months.

"Are we expected to suspend business until the threat vanishes? Some definite understanding should be given to Hongkong shippers that they will receive protection in the event of actual hostilities."

Enquiries indicate that many shippers in this Colony have suspended shipments to Wuchow and Nanning, rather than take a risk. As a result cargoes are rapidly piling up.

A "force majeure" clause in the documents accompanying cargoes,

New H.K. Stamps Printed

BUT NO PUBLIC SALE UNTIL CORONATION

New Hongkong stamps of the King Edward VIII reign will not be on sale this year.

This information was officially supplied to the "Telegraph" this morning.

Three new stamps are, however, being printed in preparation for their sale to the public at a date that will be as near as possible to the actual date of the Coronation.

These stamps will be the 4 cent, which will be green, the 15 cent, which will be red, and the 25 cent, which will be blue.

Once the stamps are issued, they will be on sale permanently. In England, certain King Edward VIII stamps are being placed on sale temporarily in October, to be withdrawn after a few days until the Coronation.

OTHER PEOPLES' MONEY

Local Will Debars Any Who Try To Set It Aside

A CLAUSE in the Will of the late Mrs. Edith Sugden, formerly of Shanghai and Hongkong, and wife of a former Commissioner for Chinese Maritime Customs, provides that any persons interested under the Will who attempt to set it aside, or in any way molest or annoy her husband and son, will forfeit all moneys, etc., to which they may have been entitled.

Mrs. Sugden, who died in Kensington on January 15, left local estate to the value of \$135,000. Her Trustees were directed to re-invest the moneys arising out of the estate and to pay two-thirds of the income to her husband, Mr. A. H. Sugden, and son, Mr. A. H. Sugden, Jr.

In accordance with the terms of the will, the remains of Mrs. Sugden were cremated and scattered after her death.

The entire estate of the late Mrs. Annie Young, formerly of Hongkong, who died in Bristol on April 1, was left to her daughter, Mrs. T. M. Widdowson. The local estate was valued for probate purposes at \$26,800.

The late Mr. L. E. Longbottom, chief draughtsman of the Public Works Department, who died in Kowloon Hospital on July 12, left his entire estate to his wife, Mrs. Dorothy Longbottom. Local estate was valued at \$7,700.

CITIZEN OF SPAIN



Amazonian girl soldier, carrying pistol and wearing military cap, drink before going into action with Government troops near Madrid University.

SCHOONER AND JUNK TO CROSS THE WORLD FROM HONGKONG

DEEP SEA ADVENTURE WILL TAKE FOUR YEARS TO COMPLETE

"Telegraph" Staff Reporter

THE sea is calling the adventurous young men of Hongkong.

Between now and the end of the year two local residents may be chosen to aid in a voyage of scientific discovery that will be the most adventurous since Drake circumnavigated the world in the Golden Hind.

Two ships—both new—will make up the expedition. One, a 75-foot schooner of American pattern, is being built at Ah King's shipyard in Hongkong. The other, a Ningpo junk, is being built in Shanghai.

The junk will be launched in November and will come to Hongkong before Christmas. The yacht will be launched and completed by the end of the year, and the two vessels will set out on their adventurous trip half way around the world on January 15.

The man behind the adventure is Mr. Thomas F. Kilkenny, well-known American yachtsman, big game hunter, treasure hunter and deep-sea sportsman.

Mr. Kilkenny is already in Hongkong, supervising construction of the yacht, which has been designed by O. Stephens, of trans-Atlantic winning yachtsmen fame.

So far as the junk is concerned, the voyage will be one of a purely scientific nature. American scientists, motion picture cameramen and adventure lovers to the number of 20 will arrive in Hongkong to join the expedition late in December.

Possibly two or three Hongkong residents, if they have a flair for deep-sea adventures, will be allowed to join the expedition. The route will be west to the Philippines and Dutch East Indies, up to Singapore, and thence to India, the Persian Gulf, through the Suez to the Mediterranean and then across the Atlantic to New York.

The schooner will accompany the junk on the entire voyage, which will not end until 1939. A year will be spent travelling and on scientific investigation between Hongkong and Port Said.

After arrival in New York the junk will be placed on exhibition at the New York World Fair. Both ships will be Diesel-engine equipped. A 100-h.p. Diesel engine for the schooner has already arrived in Hongkong.

The hollow spars for the schooner are being built in Germany and will arrive here shortly.

One of the biggest casting jobs ever undertaken at Ah King's shipyard is the construction of the keel for the schooner. No less than 30,000 lbs. of lead will be used for this job alone.

The exterior of the junk will be of strict conventional design, but more luxury will be lavished on the interior, which will provide accom-

RADIO BROADCAST

Pianoforte Recital From The Studio

Z.E.K. PROGRAMME

From Z.B.W. on a wavelength of 355 metres (845 kilocycles): 5-7 p.m. Dance Orchestra, from the Roof Garden of the Hong Kong Hotel.

7 p.m. Richard Tauber (Tenor), Albert Sandler and his Orchestra:

1. Song—Immer nur Lacheln (Lachar); 2. Orchestra—Cuban Serenade (Midgley); Maruschka (de Leur); 3. Song—You mean the world to me (Maruschka); 4. Orchestra—Illusions (Gade); Give me your heart (Gade); 5. Song—Melodie (Rabbinstein); 6. Orchestra—Prelude (Haydn Wood); For Love of you (Franz Vienna).

7.30 p.m. Closing Local Stock Quotations.

7.33 p.m. "Bell Song" from "Lakme" (Delibes) sung by Gitta Alpar (Soprano).

7.40 p.m. From the Studio, A Pianoforte recital by Luba Shustain.

Programme.

1. Prelude... Bach; 2. Nocturne... Chopin; 3. Mazurka... Chopin; 4. Prelude... Chopin; 5. Prelude... Scriabin.

8 p.m. Time, Weather and announcements. 8.03 p.m. A Relay from the Kowloon Theatre (Chinese).

11 p.m. Close Down. 8.30-10 p.m. European Programme from Z.E.K. on a frequency of 610 kilocycles.

8.03 p.m. Selections from "I Dream too much" and "Lindbergh" played by Patricia Rossborough (Piano).

8.10 p.m. A Relay from London. Cricket: Middlesex v. Surrey; a commentary by C. B. Fry from Lord's Cricket Ground, London.

Gloucester v. North: a commentary by P. G. H. Pender, from Gloucester. 8.30 p.m. "Concrete in D Major" for Violoncello and Orchestra (Haydn) played by Guillermina Buggia (Cello) and the Orchestra, directed by John Burdett.

1st Movement—Allegro moderato. 2nd Movement—Andante. 3rd Movement—Allegro.

8.55 p.m. "Aufenthalt" (Schubert) sung by Alexander Kipnis (Bass).

9 p.m. News and announcements from London. 9.25 p.m. Variety and Dance Music.

Orchestra—Heart's Desire—Selection... Cine Studio Orchestra; Songs—1. Travel Alone; As I Sit here... Leslie Hutchinson; Fox-Trot—Log Cabin Lullaby; Looking Forward to looking after you... Joe Loss and his Orchestra; Songs—plaisir d'Amour (Love's Joy); Will you love me... Jessica Dragonette (Soprano); Humorous—King Canute; Melodrama of the Mice... Mr. Flotsam and Mr. Jetsam; Fox-Trot—Say the Word and it's yours; Waltz—When the leaves bid the trees goodbye... Les Ellis and his Hawaiian Orchestra.

10 p.m. Big Ben from London. Close Down.

DAVENTRY PROGRAMMES

The following wave-lengths and frequencies are absorbed by Daventry.

Frequency	Wave-length
650 k.c.	462 metres
655 k.c.	458 metres
660 k.c.	455 metres
665 k.c.	451 metres
670 k.c.	447 metres
675 k.c.	443 metres
680 k.c.	440 metres
685 k.c.	437 metres
690 k.c.	434 metres
695 k.c.	431 metres
700 k.c.	428 metres
705 k.c.	425 metres
710 k.c.	422 metres
715 k.c.	419 metres
720 k.c.	416 metres
725 k.c.	413 metres
730 k.c.	410 metres

Transmission 1 (G.S.G., G.S.B.)

2.15 p.m. Big Ben. "Spitting the Beans." 2.31 p.m. Synopsed Piano Solo by Fred Greenwood.

2.45 p.m. "Down to the Sea in Ships" Sea Harvest (G.). 2.5 p.m. The L.N. Empire Orchestra. 3.55 p.m. The News and Announcements. Greenwich Time Signal at 4 p.m.

Transmission 2 (G.S.G., G.S.B.)

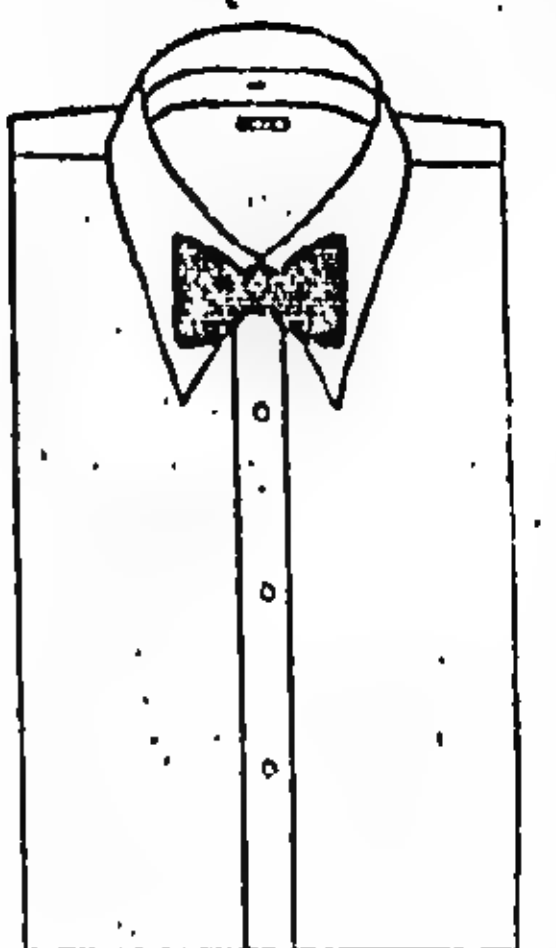
7 p.m. Big Ben. A Ballad Concert. 7.30 p.m. The Walby Municipal Orchestra. 8.10 p.m. Cricket: Middlesex v. Surrey. 8.30 p.m. "Around the Country, 4." 9 p.m. The News and Announcements. 9.20 p.m. Arthur Salter and his Orchestra.

Transmission 3 (G.S.G., G.S.B.)

10 p.m. Big Ben. The B.B.C. Welsh Orchestra. 11.15 p.m. Reading. 11.45 p.m. "Round and About." 11.55 p.m. The News and Announcements. Greenwich Time Signal at 12 a.m. 12.15 p.m. Charles Erwin and his Quintet, with Webster Booth.

A married woman, Siu Yat-mul, appeared before Mr. S. F. Balfour at the Central Magistracy this morning charged with possession of 3,000 poppy tickets. She was arrested in Connaught Road Central on August 30, as a result of information received. She was sentenced to a fine of \$35, or, in default, three weeks' hard labour. Lo Cheung-lai, 38, unemployed, was also charged before Mr. Balfour for possession of 1,902 poppy tickets. He was arrested in Des Voeux Road Central on August 30, also through information received. He was sentenced to a fine of \$35, or, in default, three weeks' hard labour.

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SUCCESSSES OF THE SEASON

COLUMBIA

- | | | |
|--------|---|-----------------|
| C262 | GLOOMY SUNDAY | Hildegard. |
| | VIENNA CITY OF MY DREAMS | Albert Sandler. |
| C267 | MY PIANO AND ME | Turner Layton. |
| FB1419 | RUMBALAND | Geraldo Orch. |
| FB1425 | I LIKE BANANAS | B.B.C. Orch. |
| | MADAM A LA MARQUISE. | |
| FB1426 | WOULD YOU A WALTZ WAS BORN IN VIENNA. | Music Makers. |
| FB1428 | SAMMY SAXAPHONE MEET THE BOYS. | Six Swingers. |
| C284 | PLEASE BELIEVE ME POOR LITTLE ANGELINE. | Mantovani Orch. |

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"THE HONGKONG TELEGRAPH"

ENTRIES CLOSE

5 P.M. TO-DAY

VON CRAMM MAY TOUR THE ORIENT WITH PERRY

Gordon Lum Says It Is Almost A Certainty

Clubhouse Chatter

By "Veritas"

Kho Sin-Kie Is Fast Becoming First-Flight Tennis Player

COLONY SWIMMERS GET INTO INTENSIVE TRAINING

WHILE it is true that the performances of China's representatives at the World Olympics were hardly of a type to cause the rest of the world to grow green with envy, she can point to one of her sportsmen, still in Europe, who is fast gaining for himself a distinctly creditable reputation among international tennis players. Kho Sin-kie, learning his lessons quickly and intelligently from the position of being deemed to be one of the best talents in Europe. One notes with satisfaction the decided progress he has made in the course of three or four months. What is more important however, is the rich benefits a player of promise can obtain from the experience of meeting some of the world's finest exponents. Kho, if his recent displays are any criterion, has obviously improved his game by 15 during the last few months. In addition to successes in minor English tournaments (and not forgetting his magnificent first-round effort at Wimbledon), Kho has won through to a couple of national championship finals, losing in both instances to Stefani, the Italian. His best achievements have been recorded during this last week. He beat G. P. Hughes in the singles, and this is very significant as Hughes is said to be at his best in the singles game when playing on the hard courts of Europe and the Riviera. Not only that, but he has helped Stefani to beat Hughes and D. W. Butler, a combination of international standard, in the final of the Swiss championship. These achievements bring Kho close a summer of active tennis. Kho has not won any major singles title, but there is no gainsaying that he has made tremendous improvement and that, given further opportunities, he may yet become a first-flight player in the field of international tennis.

Colony Swimming

THIS season's organised competitive swimming is only just beginning to get into full swing. There have been many meetings at the European Y.M.C.A., and somewhat sporadic events among the Chinese aquatic clubs, the V.L.C., and the Military. But the Colony's leading swimmers have some very full days ahead of them. Practically everyone has his or her eyes on the Colony championships which will be completed for between September 15 and 19. A big underlying motive behind the various aquatic galas staged up to the present has been to discover likely talent, so to give the Colony's premier swimmers useful practice for the more important events next month. Thus this week we have a swimming meet between the Victoria Recreation Club and Army representatives. On September 9 and 10 there are the Hongkong Area aquatics which will act as a guide in the selection of the military representatives for the Colony titles. The European Y.M.C.A. have two galas during next month, and it has already been intimated that the "Y" will enter competitors for the Colony championships. Everything, in fact, is leading up to this culminating event, and it seems that competition this year will be keener than ever before. Wilfrid Lawrence, Colony champion, is still on the sick list, but there is little doubt that he will be fighting fit to defend his title next month and that it will need a very good man indeed to usurp him as the Colony's No. 1 swimmer. Lawrence's chief opposition is expected to come from his club colleagues of the V.R.C., but one must not ignore the Army talent, while the Chinese bathing clubs have gone out of their way to encourage their best swimmers in the hopes of



WILFRID LAWRENCE

making a better showing than heretofore. With the World Olympic performances as an inspiration, our swimmers should be able to set several new Colony record marks next month.

Who Are They Playing?

SOME confusion appears to exist concerning the fixture list which China's Olympic football team has with English clubs. Some time ago a *Reuter* message announced that China would play the Arsenal at Highbury on September 16. Subsequently it was noted in a London newspaper that China would not play an Arsenal team, but would, on September 16, meet Islington Corinthians at the famous Highbury enclosure. Now comes a further message that this match is being played to-day. It is curious, and regrettable, that we, in Hongkong, who with other parts of China, have more interest in the doings of China's footballers during their visit to England than anyone else, should be left ignorant as to the true state of affairs. This part of the world has been all agog since it was announced that our footballers (I think we have the right to use the personal pronoun) were to play the Arsenal, and speculation has been rife among football enthusiasts concerning the prospects. Now, thanks to an inadequate service of information from England, we are left high and dry, not quite certain whether our animated discussions have been so much waste of time. Incidentally I cannot tell you anything about Islington Corinthians, much as I would like to. Certainly the club does not compete in any of the more important London amateur leagues such as the London League, Spartan League, Isthmian League or Athenian League. Neither do records show it to be a competitor in the Southern Amateur League or any of the more important competitions such as the Southern League or London Combination. One presumes then that Islington Corinthians take part in football of a standard very similar to the senior division in Hongkong. If this be so we can look forward to-morrow to hearing that the Chinese have won their first football match in England.

Cricket Champions

SIXTY-TWO years ago Derbyshire won the county cricket championship for the first time. Since then Yorkshire, Lancashire, Nottinghamshire, Surrey, Middlesex and Kent have dominated the field of first-class cricket in England, and with the exception of Gloucestershire (in 1876 and 1877) and Warwickshire (1911) have shared the coveted title. Now Derbyshire has won the cham-

Hongkong Will Have Useful Interport Team

NOMINATING THE CRICKETERS

(By "Veritas")

I have received an official announcement from Mr. A. K. MacKenzie, hon. secretary, Hongkong Cricket Club concerning the players so far nominated as possible members of the Interport cricket team to visit Shanghai.

The list is substantially the same as that which appeared in the first edition of to-day's *Telegraph*, although it is now revealed that no H.K.C.C. players' names have yet been put forward, neither has the selection committee received the names of J. E. Richardson (C.S.C.), E. J. R. Mitchell (H.K.C.C.) or Capt. J. L. Walsh (Army).

At the moment 18 names have been submitted, and they are as follows:

A. T. Lee, E. Zimmern and F. R. Zimmern (Cransgower Cricket Club)
E. L. Gosano (University C.C.)
Col. E. St. G. Kirke, D.S.O., Lieut. C. C. Garthwaite, Lieut. J. P. Williams, Lieut. D. M. C. Pritchard and Capt. D. W. Percece (Army)
W. H. Colledge (C.S.C.C.)
A. H. Madar, A. R. Minu, F. D. Pereira and K. Nazarin (I.R.C.)
R. Lee, N. A. E. Mackay, E. F. Fincher and W. C. Hume (Kowloon Cricket Club)

The practice nets will go up on September 7, and it is hoped that a match will be arranged for September 12. No decision has yet been reached concerning the captaincy. No names have at the moment been submitted from the H.K.C.C., but it is expected that three or four will be sent in during the next few days.

THREE K.C.C. PLAYERS—



F. F. Fincher, N. A. E. Mackay and Robin Lee of the Kowloon Cricket Club, who have been nominated for the cricket interport against Shanghai. See this page for story.

Our Daily Golf Hint

One of the chief reasons for failure in mastic play with a great number of golfers is quitting on the stroke. Don't try to ease up on the shot.
—Gene Sarazen.

Perry's Challenge For Title

U.S. TENNIS INVASION

New York.

Fred J. Perry of England, the world's No. 1 tennis player, and three-time Wimbledon champion, has entered The National Championships at Forest Hills in September. The United States Lawn Tennis Association has announced.

Perry will attempt to gain permanent possession of the American Title. The tall, debonair British Davis Cup ace already has two legs on the trophy by virtue of his victories in 1933 and 1934.

Perry is favoured to wrest the title from Wilmer Allison of Texas, who beat Perry at Forest Hills last year. However, Fred doubtless will meet with stiff opposition from big blond Baron Gottfried Von Cramm of Germany, who also is entered in the tourney.

Two other German Davis cup players also have entered: Heiner Henkel and Kay Lund, as well as the German Fraulien Marie Louise Horn.

Meanwhile America's top-flight players have returned from European tourneys and are preparing for the championships. Members of The Men's Davis Cup and Women's

Run Out After Being 'Not Out'!

Last over thrill to Rugby's first innings against Marlborough at Lord's recently.

Ingils came in, stopped a Graham hat trick. Four runs later he drove Graham hard to mid-off. Looked a splendid catch before the ball dropped from the fielder's grasp.

All the players began to walk off. Umpire at the bowler's end stood firm. An appeal—Not out!

Ball was thrown to the wicket-keeper. He won the race back to the stumps and threw down the wicket. Ingils was out!

Wightman Cup teams doubtless will be among the upper seeded in the championships.

Alice Marble of San Francisco has returned to the courts after more than a year's absence because of illness to challenge for the women's title, held for four years by Helen Jacobs of Berkeley, Calif. and Mrs. Helen Wills Moody of San Francisco will again be in competition. She did not enter the tourney in 1935.—United Press.

WILL STAY IN HONGKONG FOR ONE DAY Suggested Visit Be Made In March

Not only is it certain that Shanghai will entertain Fred Perry, the world's No. 1 tennis player, next year, but it is almost as certain that the Wimbledon star will be accompanied here by Gottfried Von Cramm, No. 2 ranking player of the world and Germany's strongest bid for the crown when Perry relinquishes it, writes C. W. Tombs in the *Shanghai Times*.

There is only one "if" attached to the prospects of Perry's visit. If he should turn professional between now and March he will not be able to come, as he would immediately be booked to appear against Ellsworth Vines in a series in America.

This "if," however, is so fantastic that it may be forgotten, for every possible effort is being made by the English Lawn Tennis Association to induce Perry to remain amateur and it is considered very unlikely that the champion will succumb to the tempting offers made by American promoters.

This was the information which Gordon Lum brought back with him to Shanghai to confirm the report published exclusively in the *Shanghai Times* a month ago that Fred Perry and his wife, the former Helen Vines of screen fame, had accepted an invitation to visit China in the spring.

"GLAD TO COME"

Lum, looking extremely fit after his tour of England and Europe, returned to Shanghai with his wife by the *Conte Verdi*. "Perry?" I demanded of him as soon as it was decent to call a stop to the mutual back-scratching business.

"Fred Perry told me he would be glad to come to Shanghai, and asked me to arrange a tour of China for him," Lum replied. "And so I am arranging the tour." Just like that.

"Oh! By the way..." Lum returned to the subject after a brief diversion on the subject of Adrian Quist's performance against the champion in the Davis Cup—that Australian boy is a coming champion for sure. "There's a chance that Von Cramm will come to Shanghai with Fred. We asked him to, and Cramm said he would be delighted to make the trip if he could find the time."

"Yes, it is pretty certain that he will come. He's a very nice chap, and one of the most splendid tennis players I've ever seen."

Gordon Lum continued, "I asked Fred Perry not to come before the middle of March in order to avoid both the cold and the excessive heat, and he agreed, so I am arranging a schedule for him on that basis."

ONE DAY IN HONGKONG

"Of course he agreed to play!" Lum replied with some astonishment to my question. "There was never any question about that. In fact, if Von Cramm comes with him, he will not only play in China, but will probably return to England via India and the two stars will play over there, too. If this arrangement is satisfactory, I and another Chinese player will most likely accompany the two Wimbledon players and give exhibitions with them in India."

"According to present arrangements for Mr. and Mrs. Perry, they will arrive in the South about mid-

March, spend a day each in Hongkong and Canton, then come to Shanghai, where Fred will be seen in action on two days. After that, as Perry has expressed a strong desire to see the ancient capital, we will go to Nanking, Tientsin and Peiping, in each of which cities the party will give at least one exhibition, possibly against local tennis stars."

"Until we have the exact dates, of course, we can only give a rough outline of the tour, and it is too far off yet to say who will meet the champion in Shanghai. If Von Cramm comes also, then his inclusion will make a lot of difference in the selection of opponents."

"And let me tell you, Fred Perry can give 15 a game to any other man who played at Wimbledon..."

DOLLARS FOR U.S. RACEHORSE OWNERS

AMAZING PRIZES OFFERED

Los Angeles.

The biggest pot of gold ever offered horse track men—three quarters of a million dollars for 53 racing days—will await America's turfmen when they arrive in Santa Anita to improve the breed this winter.

A string of 17 feature events, exclusive of the daily programme and capped by the world's richest stake race—The \$100,000 added Santa Anita Handicap—will pour \$225,000 into owners' bank accounts during the third meeting of the Arcadia plant, the Turf Club has announced. The largest chunk of pay dirt added to a single event was placed on the annual Washington Day derby, boosting it from \$25,000 to \$50,000 to develop a western "Little Kentucky Derby" as the outstanding test of Louisville candidates. The derby, limited to three-year-olds and run over a mile and a sixteenth mile is expected to draw almost every youngster who will run in the Blue Grass classic.

Two new races, a \$10,000 added handicap for three-year-olds over the derby stretch, and a juvenile championship for two year olds at three furlongs, are included in the two month programme. The season will open Christmas Day and end March 6, with the plant closed on Mondays. In addition to new races and the two big-money contests, three \$10,000 purses will be offered, one at \$7,500, and three at \$5,000.

The daily programme will include five events paying \$1,000, two at \$1,200 and one \$1,500 main event. One race each day will be restricted to California-bred entries.

The Turf Club will build new barns, a hospital, new jockey quarters and minor additions to the track. A thorough "beauty treatment" will be applied to the pale green stucco clubhouse, grandstand and other fixtures. (Continued on Page 2.)

HONGKONG TO HAVE FLOODLIT LAWN BOWLS

(By "Veritas")

Floodlit lawn bowls is the latest innovation among the many and varied sports activities of Hongkong.

Hongkong Electric Lawn Bowls Club is responsible for introducing the idea and it will be given an official try-out on Thursday of this week.

Experiments have gone to prove that the scheme is quite practical, and that while there is a proper arrangement of lights, it is possible to enjoy lawn bowls at night just as much, if not more, than by daylight. It is proposed to play matches with links from other Colony clubs every Thursday night, while as an alternative to those who are not playing bowls, the floodlit swimming pool will be thrown open for use.

Lawn bowls enthusiasts will view this experiment with the keenest interest, and Ming Yuen promises to be one of the Colony's leading sports and social centres.

KHO AGAIN LOSES TO STEFANI

In 5-Set Tennis Match

Lucerne, Aug. 30.

Kho Sin-kie, China's leading tennis player, made a big, but unsuccessful effort to-day to win the Swiss national tennis championship when in the final round he carried G. de Stefani, the ambidextrous Italian Davis Cupper to five sets before losing.

This is the second time during the last two months that Kho and Stefani have met in the final of a national tennis championship. At Noordwijk in July they contested the Netherlands championship when the Italian won in straight sets of 6-1, 6-3, 6-1.

This time Kho played very much better and all but won his first foreign national singles title.

Kho, however, enjoyed the satisfaction of winning the doubles title. Playing with Stefani, the Sino-Italian combination beat G. P. Hughes and D. W. Butler, two very prominent English players, in the final by 6-3, 4-6, 6-4, 3-6, 6-2.—*Reuter*.

AMERICAN TITLES

OLD RIVAL TO MEET AGAIN IN MEN'S DOUBLES

New York, Aug. 29.

The semi-finals of the Men's and Women's Doubles tennis championships will now be played at Chestnut Hill, Mass., were played off to-day.

In the first semi-final match of the men's section, Wilmer Allison and John Van Ryn defeated Bobby Riggs and Wayne Sabin by 7-5, 6-1 and 6-3.

In the other match, Donald Budge and Gene Maek defeated Frank Parker and Gregory Slanin by 6-3, 7-5, and 6-3.

By beating Madame Houton and Mrs. Andrus by 6-0, 6-1, Miss Caroline Babcock and Mrs. Van Ryn qualified to meet Miss Helen Jacobs and Mrs. Sarah Palfrey Fryman, the holders, in the final of the Women's Doubles.—*United Press*.

FINALS POSTPONED

New York, Aug. 30.

The finals of both the doubles at Chestnut Hill were postponed to-day on account of rain.—*United Press*.

INVASION OF AMERICA BY HEAVYWEIGHT BOXERS

New York.

The United States is momentarily expecting another invasion by foreign boxers. Heavyweights Arturo Godoy of the Argentine and Eduardo Primo of Spain, and lightweights Savaro Turicello, Italy, and Primo Rubin, Spain, are expected here soon.

Godoy recently broke the comeback dream of Louis Angel Firpo, and holds a decision over the clever boxer, Tommy Loughran.

Turicello is an aggressive fighter. He drew with Pedro Montanez and fought four draws with Cito Loontjell when the latter was at his height.

Little is known here about Rubin, but advance reports have

made them appear to be of very high calibre.

The huge Polish fighter, Leon Ketchell, is bigger than Primo Cornera but has yet to fight in this country. Much of the publicity that Ketchell has received has been because of his size rather than his fighting ability. It is expected that many people will watch closely the huge Polish fighter, just as they did Cornera.

This invasion of foreign fighters maintains the contention of sports writers that the defeat of Louis by Schmeling would not mean a decrease in the popularity of boxing, but rather a revival of interest.—*United Press*.



Defeated To-day—There's Still To-morrow!

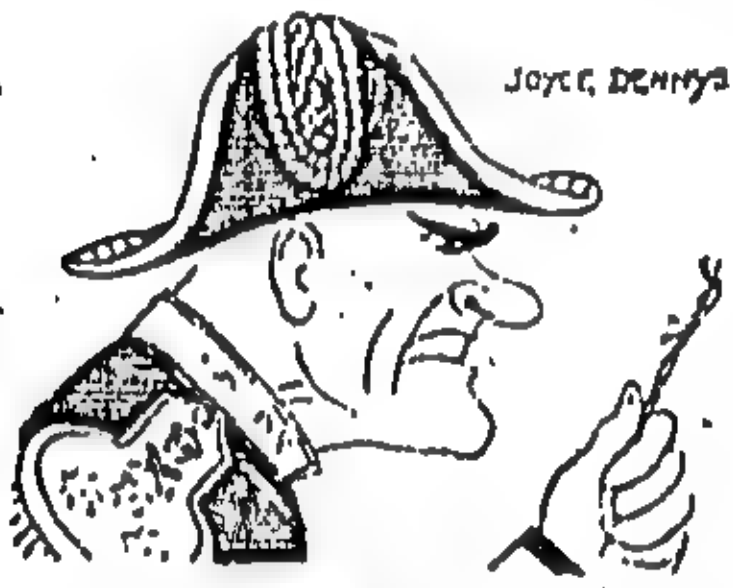
How are you playing this summer—tennis, cricket, baseball, or whatever is your favourite game—the Game of Life, for instance, if you have no other?

Are you at the top of your form? Or do you tire too easily, become exhausted too quickly, and have to take a back seat, whilst others win?

Success—or failure—largely depends upon the condition of the blood, for it is from the blood that every organ and fibre of the body draws its nourishment. If your blood is watery, weak, or vitiated by body poisons, your brain, eyes, nerves, and muscles cannot function as quickly, accurately, vigorously as they should.

One of the most important elements to make good blood is iron, and when there is iron-deficiency the sure and tested way to replenish it is to take Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, the world-renowned, reliable iron tonic. Due to modern living conditions many people lack iron, and since nobody can be fully well, or have perfect digestion, strong nerves, and really healthy bodies without sufficient iron, Dr. Williams' Pink Pills are needed by nine out of every ten persons at sometime or other.

So if you are anaemic, get breathless after slight exertion, feel debilitated, nervous, run-down, irritable, suffer from broken sleep or digestive troubles, give Dr. Williams' Pink Pills a trial, and you will surely be highly gratified by the remarkable improvement which will soon become apparent in your health, your spirits, and your enjoyment of life. Chemists everywhere can supply them.



JOYCE DEWINGS

His veins on the Admiral's neck
Swelled with rage as he rampaged the deck
'I will make that A.B.
With his 'n' after seen the sea
He's forgotten to bring me a 'Tekt'!

For those who regularly use a Tek, no other toothbrush will do. A Tek toothbrush lasts and keeps its bristles that is why it is well worth the money you pay for it. The head is shaped to fit exactly the inner curve of your jaw, and so reaches all crevices from behind.

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Tel. 26051.

Clubhouse Chatter By "Veritas"

(Continued from Page 8.)

Championship for a second time, successfully resisting an eleventh-hour challenge by Yorkshire and having previously shaken off a very determined effort by Kent, who, for several weeks in the early part of the season had the leadership. Actually the county cricket championship was only two seasons old when Derbyshire first inscribed its name on the roll of honour. In the year of its inception (1873) Gloucestershire and Nottinghamshire shared the title. Derbyshire C.C.C. came into being in 1870, and has always remained a prominent competitor in first-class cricket, although no outstanding success has been achieved since 1874, until now.

Derbyshire owes almost everything this season to the magnificent form of that very efficient all-rounder, T. S. Worthington, and the masterly bowling of Copson. Others who have played a notable part in the summer's successes are D. Smith, a fine and prolific batsman, J. B. Mitchell, excellent stock bowler, A. Pope, change bowler and useful bat, and L. F. Townsend, who vies with Worthington as the best all-rounder in the team. The solidity of the Derbyshire team has made it an ideal one of carry off the championship laurels. The team has always gone all out for direct wins and maximum points. Giving other things as equal, Derbyshire has satisfactorily proved itself to be capable of beating any team in the country, and more than once, thanks to the initiative of the players, games, apparently doomed to a drawn result, have been turned into spectacular victories. Derbyshire has played "brighter cricket" in the real sense of that much-maligned phrase, and the just reward for such enterprise is the championship after an interval of 62 years.

At a committee meeting of the Hongkong Islamic Union held yesterday, Mr. A. R. M. Samy was re-elected Chairman, Mr. M. U. Hakeek was appointed Vice-Chairman, Mr. M. O. Hosen, Hon. Secretary, and Mr. S. A. R. Bux, Hon. Treasurer.

SPORT ADVTs.

VICTORIA RECREATION CLUB.

The Annual Swimming Championships of the Colony will be held on September 15th, 16th, 18th and 19th, 1936. Entry Forms can be had on application. Entries close on Friday, September 4th, at 3 p.m.

D. F. LOPES,
Hon. Secretary.

GOOD PONIES FOR HIRE RIDING TAUGHT

Special care with children.

ST. GEORGE'S RIDING SCHOOL

Ma Tau Wei Rd., Kowloon.
BUSES 3 & 11 PASS THE SCHOOL.

K.B.C.C. WINS LAWN BOWLS LEAGUE

SECOND DIVISION CHAMPIONSHIP

Kowloon Bowling Green Club won their last lawn bowls league match of the season on Saturday and thus became second division champions for another year. Detailed results and up to date league tables follow.

RESULTS AT A GLANCE

First Division	
Craigengower C.C. "A"	67
Police R.C.	62
Taikoo R.C.	53
Kowloon Dock R.C.	51
Indian R.C.	70
Craigengower C.C. "B"	45
Second Division	
Civil Service C.C.	77
Kowloon B.G.C.	68
Club de Recreo	95
Kowloon C.C.	55
Football Club "B"	67
Craigengower C.C.	53

LEAGUE TABLES TO DATE

First Division									
	P.	W.	L.	F.	A.	Up	Dn.	Pts.	
Craigengower "A"	17	10	1	1123	880	243	-	32	
Club de Recreo	10	11	5	1017	871	140	-	22	
Kowloon B. G. C.	17	10	7	1059	972	97	-	20	
Craigengower "B"	15	8	7	884	803	-	19	16	
Police R. C.	17	8	9	976	1022	-	46	16	
Kowloon C.C.	18	8	10	1035	1058	-	23	16	
Taikoo Dock	15	6	9	873	904	-	31	12	
Civil Service	15	6	9	866	914	-	48	12	
Indian R. C.	18	6	13	995	1132	-	147	10	
Taikoo Dock	14	3	11	731	893	-	162	6	
Second Division									
	P.	W.	F.	D.	F.	A.	Up	Dn.	Pts.
Kowloon B. G. C.	18	16	2	0	1205	860	390	-	32
Club de Recreo	10	13	3	0	1080	791	290	-	26
H.K.F.C. "A"	17	10	7	0	1023	1015	8	-	20
Craigengower	17	8	8	1	946	985	-	39	17
Police R. C.	10	8	8	0	931	972	-	41	16
Kowloon C. C.	17	8	9	0	942	1071	-	128	10
Yacht Club	16	11	0	5	845	1031	-	185	10
H.K.F.C. "B"	17	6	11	0	924	1085	-	161	12
H.K. Electric	17	4	12	1	933	1051	-	118	8
Civil Service	15	4	11	0	850	890	-	31	8

Indian Recreation Club Rink Reaches Final

COLONY CHAMPIONSHIP MATCH PLAYED YESTERDAY

Hopes of an all Craigengower final at the conclusion. Mr. V. Remsey in the Open Rinks Lawn Bowls, unimpaired the match. Dallah Omar were the finalists.

Play was of a fairly high standard throughout the match. The lead of 7-1 obtained by Dallah's men at the fifth head represented the widest margin, and the final score of 10-10 in favour of the Indian R.C. men was a good indication of their slightly greater consistency.

Dallah's rink scored on 13 heads against the eight heads of Omar's rink, but whereas the latter scored three times during the game, Dallah's rink never succeeded in getting more than two, but of these they scored six.

The scores were very close, but six shots on four heads towards the end scored by Dallah sealed Omar's fate. Actually, Omar had overtaken Dallah earlier on and was leading by 14-13 on the sixteenth end. When the last head was played, Omar needed five shots for a tie, but he could only score two.

A fairly good crowd watched the game, and the players were applauded at the conclusion.

FINAL ON MONDAY WEEK

The final of the Open Rinks Championship will be played on the Hongkong Football Club green on Monday, September 7, commencing at 3.30 p.m. Dallah's rink will meet A. S. Gomes, L. C. R. Souza, W. V. Field and R. F. de Luz of the Craigengower Cricket Club.

DOLLARS FOR U.S. RACEHORSE OWNERS

(Continued from Page 8.)

tures. The 60-acre infield, now devoted to clover and blue grass, will be plowed up and seeded with flowers.

LIST OF FEATURE RACES

Dec. 25. Christmas stakes, \$5,000 added, all ages, 1 mile.
Dec. 26. Santa Maria Handicap, \$3,500 added, 2 year olds, 6 furlongs.
Jan. 1. New Year Stakes, \$5,000 added, 3 year olds and up, 6 furlongs.
Jan. 9. Santa Susana Handicap, \$3,500 added, 3 year olds 5 fms, 6 furlongs.
Jan. 16. San Felipe Handicap, \$3,500 added, 3 year olds up, 7 furlongs.
Jan. 23. San Pasqual Handicap, \$3,500 added, 3 year olds up, 1 1/16 miles.
Jan. 30. San Vicente Handicap, \$3,500 added, 3 year olds, 7 furlongs.
Feb. 6. San Carlos Handicap, \$5,000 added, 3 years' and up, 1 1/16 miles.
Feb. 12. San Gabriel Handicap, \$2,500 added, 2 year old foals in California, 3 furlongs.
Feb. 13. Santa Catalina Handicap, (New race) \$10,000 added, 3 year olds and up foaled in California (weight per age) 1 1/16 miles.
Feb. 20. San Antonio Handicap, \$5,500 added, 3 year olds up, 1 1/8 miles.
Feb. 22. Santa Anita Derby, \$50,000 added, 3 year olds, 1 1/16 miles.
Feb. 27. Santa Anita Handicap, \$100,000 added, 3 year olds and up 1 1/4 miles.
March 3. Santa Barbara Juvenile Championships (new race) \$2,500 added, 2 year olds, 3 furlongs.
March 6. San Juan Capistrano Handicap, \$10,000 added, 3 year olds and up, 1 1/8 miles.—United Press.

AMAZING GOLF

Irish Boy Wins British Tourney

London, Aug. 29.
A fifteen-years-old Irish boy, James Bruen of Cork, played amazing golf at Southport to-day in beating William Innes of Scotland by eleven and nine in the 72-holes final of the British Boys' Amateur Championship.

Bruen led by seven holes at the end of the first round, in which he had a card of 73 despite a six at the tenth where he got into an unplayable lie. He picked up his ball and went out in 35—three better than scratch.—Reuter.

JESSE OWENS'S FUTURE

TO BE PROFESSIONAL ENTERTAINER

Columbus, Ohio, Aug. 30.
According to his trainer—Jesse Owens, the negro triple Olympic champion intends to become a professional entertainer after completing his university education.

He hopes to remain an amateur athlete but decision as to his status rests with the American Athletic Union.—Reuter.

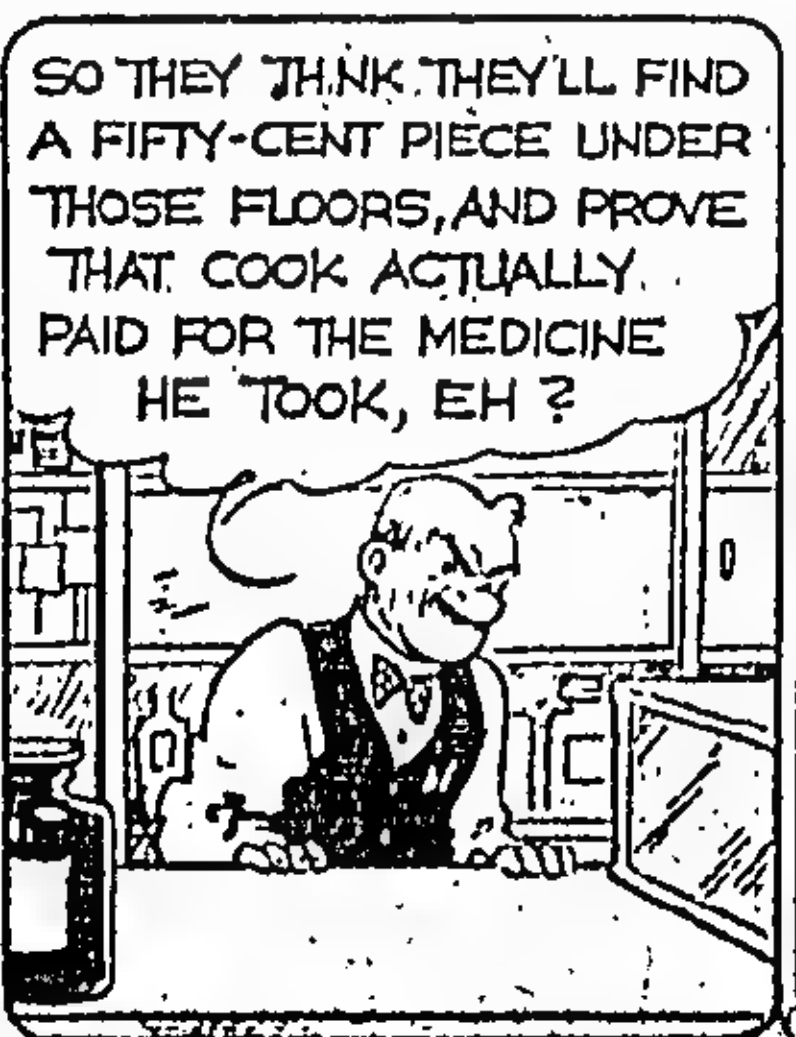
—COMING TO THE KING'S—



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The cream lubricates the nails, over-coming brittleness. Completely covers nail imperfections. Lasts long and keeps. Beautiful, altering colors. Lasts two weeks or more. Will not crack, peel or fade.

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Genuine leather case, satin lined. Famous La Cross cutlery. No. 4008 Dresser Set. Beautiful modern design, colorful two-tone plastic case.

All sets contain **La Cross CREME NAIL POLISH**

FILMS BRINGING PEOPLE BACK TO CHURCH

CINEMAS IN 120 CHAPELS

It was stated at the Methodist Conference at Newcastle this month that 120 Methodist churches and several central halls have been equipped for cinematograph exhibitions.

Three daylight cinema vans are operating under Methodist supervision.

"The practical results of these vans have exceeded expectation," said the Rev. F. Wiseman.

"Not only have thousands of non-churchgoers been attracted to the religious pictures shown in the street, but the ministers who have worked with the vans have discovered a means of contact with the crowd which no other form of service has given them, and as a consequence numbers have been drawn to the regular services in our churches."

CALL FOR "WATCHDOGS"

It was decided to set up a standing committee, to which matters concerning development of the cinema for Methodist purposes could be referred. The need for "watchdogs in every district" to report upon the standard of films being exhibited was urged by Sir Henry Lunn.

"American Methodists have made the magnates of Hollywood shiver in their shoes because of their attack on the deluge of film pouring out on the world from that

home of the cinema," said Sir Henry.

He urged that in England they should form committees all over the country, who would associate themselves with the Christian Cinema Council, in trying to bring pressure to bear on the film producers to keep down everything that was destructive of morality.

The matter is to be discussed by the standing committee.

By a large majority the conference elected Dr. Robert Bond, this year's secretary, his pre-ident of next year's conference.

ATLANTIC FLIGHT IN 11 HOURS

LATEST air development is a machine to cross the Atlantic in 11 hours.

It is a giant multi-decked flying-boat—as big as a naval destroyer—designed by Mr. Schuyler Kleinhans, chief flying-boat designer of the Douglas Aircraft Company, of Los Angeles.

Mr. Kleinhans says that the machine would cost \$4,000,000, but it would accomplish the transatlantic crossing from New York to Liverpool in 11 hours.

The flying-boat would weigh 1,500 tons. Its length would be 375 feet, and it would have a 550-foot wingspread. It would be propelled by 200,000 horse-power engines.

A crew of 100 men and 500 passengers would be carried, and it would fly at a speed of 300 miles per hour at an altitude of 12,000 feet.

The health bulletin of Eastern Ports for the week ended August 22 shows the following cases of infectious diseases: Plague—Colombo 1 case; Cholera—Bassett 1 case, Calcutta 10 cases, Negapatnam 8 cases; Small-pox—Bombay 7 cases, Calcutta 11 cases, Mouline 1 case, Vizagapatnam 1 case, Shanghai 1 case and Osaka 3 cases.

Two cases of Typhoid were reported to the local health authorities on Friday.

EXCHANGE

Selling	Buying
T.T. Shanghai 1/2 1/2	T.T. London 1/3 1/4
T.T. Singapore 1/2 1/2	T.T. Hongkong 1/2 1/2
T.T. Japan 1/2 1/2	T.T. India 1/2 1/2
T.T. U.S.A. 1/2 1/2	T.T. Manila 1/2 1/2
T.T. Batavia 1/2 1/2	T.T. Bangkok 1/2 1/2
T.T. Saigon 1/2 1/2	T.T. Ceylon 1/2 1/2
T.T. France 1/2 1/2	T.T. Germany 1/2 1/2
T.T. Switzerland 1/2 1/2	T.T. Australia 1/2 1/2
T.T. Lisbon 1/2 1/2	

WATER LEVELS STATE OF RIVERS IN KWANGTUNG

The following returns have been issued by the River Conservancy Commission for Kwangtung Province, showing the water levels in English feet at the places of observation named:

Highest	Lowest	Record
West River at 79.8	79.5	79.5
West River at 41.0	0	19.7
North River at 25.9	0	7.1
North River at 27.4	0	11.6
East River at 15.5	2.7	1.4

"RED" HOT

Moscow, Aug. 20. This is the hottest summer in Russia for 50 years. At Sverdlovsk there is severe drought. The city of half a million people has at present to depend on rain water, if any, for its water supply.—Exchange.

FOR THOSE WHO PREFER A CORK-TIPPED CIGARETTE



For nearly fifty years State Express cigarettes have held a reputation for outstanding quality and flavour perfection. Now, for the first time, there is a State Express Cigarette with a cork tip.

90 Cents for 50

STATE EXPRESS

CORK TIPPED 777 CIGARETTES

MYSTERY OF BOY PRINCE

PRINCE RAINIER, twelve-year-old son of Prince Pierre of Monaco and grandson of the reigning Prince Louis, left London accompanied by his father recently.

The little prince was happy. He had been at school in the south of England.

Summer holidays came. Prince Rainier left school and joined his father who was living at Claridge's. He was told that he would be going to France.

Accompanied by his father he went to Folkestone and was about to board the Channel steamer for Boulogne when their plans were changed. The steamer throbbed out into the Channel without Prince Rainier.

No explanation of the change of plan is known.

He has been staying at a Folkestone hotel.

Prince Pierre came back alone to London for a day and left again later on a Saturday afternoon.

RIGHTS RENOUNCED

In 1933 Princess Charlotte, wife of Prince Pierre and daughter of the reigning Prince Louis, announced that she wished to live simply and renounced her rights to the throne in favour of her son, Prince Rainier, or failing him to her daughter, Princess Antoinette, now aged fifteen.

Princess Charlotte was separated from her husband six years ago.

SHARE PRICES

The following is the list of local share quotations issued this morning.

Banks.
H. K. Bank, \$1,672 1/2 b.
H. K. Bank (Lon. Reg.), \$102 n.
Chartered Bank, \$15 1/2 n.
Mercantile Bank, A. and B., \$31 1/2 n.
Mercantile Bank, C., \$14 1/2 n.
East Asia Bank, \$75 b.

Insurance.
Canton Ins., \$270 n.
Union Ins., \$560 b.
China Underwriters, \$100 n.
China Fire, \$462 n.
H. K. Fire, \$240 n.
Internat'l Assoc., \$3 1/2 n.

Shipping.
Douglas, \$30 n.
H. K. Steamships, \$4 n.
Indo-China (Pref.), \$30 n.
Indo-China (Def.), \$20 n.
Shell (Bearer), 105 7/8 n.
Union Waterboats, \$12 n.

Docks etc.
H. K. Wharves (old), \$101 1/2 n.
H. K. & W. Docks, \$14 n.
Providents (old), \$170 b.
Providents (new), 20 cts. n.
Hongkew (old), \$185 n.
New Engineering, \$3 n.
Shanghai Docks, \$81 1/2 n.

Mining.
Kailan, 9/9 n.
Langkats (Single), \$5 n.
Shai Explorations, \$3 n.
Shai Loans, \$3 n.
Hauks, \$11.65 n.
Venz, Goldfield \$4 1/2 b.
Antamoks, \$5.25 n.
Atoks, 95/97 cts. n.
Baguio Gold 55 1/2 cts. n.

Public Utilities.
H. K. Tramways, \$12.40/40 n.
Peak Trams, (old), \$6 1/2 n.
Peak Trams, (new), \$23 1/2 n.
Star Ferries, \$90 1/2 n.
Yau-mat Ferries, (old), \$20 1/2 b.

China Light, (new), \$8.00 b.
China Electric, \$53 1/2 b.
Macao Electric, \$27.80 b.
Sandakan Lights, \$8.30 n.
China Buses, \$11 1/2 n.
Singapore Traction, 29/- n.
Singapore Pref 28/- n.

Industrials.
Salicor, 22 1/2 cts. n.
San Maurice, \$3.10 b.
Santa Rosa, 12 cts. n.
Suyor Consols, 75 cts. b.
United Paracale, \$2.37 n.

Lands, Hotels, etc.
H. and S. Hotels, \$5.40 b.
H. K. Lands, \$35 b.
H. K. Lands, 4% Deben, \$105 n.
Shai Lands, \$13 n.
Metropolitan Lands, \$10 n.
Humphries, \$9 n.
H. K. Realities, \$4.70 n.
Chinese Estates, \$80 n.
China Realities, \$4 n.
China Debentures, \$50 n.

Miscellaneous.
H. K. Entertainments, \$2.90 n.
S. C. Enterprise, \$1.35 n.
Macao "Greyhounds", \$2 n.
Constructions (old), \$1 1/2 n.
Vibro Piling, \$2.10 b.
Ch. Govt. 5% 1925 G.S.Bds, 92 1/2 b.

H. K. Govt. 4% Loan 6 1/2 % prm. b.
H. K. Govt. 3 1/2 % Loan par. b.
Wallace Harpers, \$4 n.

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New York



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ELITE STYLES

Salicor, 22 1/2 cts. n.	Malabon Sugars, \$9 1/2 n.
San Maurice, \$3.10 b.	Cald: Macg. (old), \$10 1/2 n.
Santa Rosa, 12 cts. n.	Cald: Macg. (Prof.), \$16 n.
Suyor Consols, 75 cts. b.	Canton Ice, \$2 n.
United Paracale, \$2.37 n.	Cement, \$10.40 b.
Lands, Hotels, etc.	H. K. Ropes, \$3.75 n.
H. and S. Hotels, \$5.40 b.	Stores, &c.
H. K. Lands, \$35 b.	Dairy Farm, \$21 1/2 n.
H. K. Lands, 4% Deben, \$105 n.	Wai-sun, \$3.80 b.
Shai Lands, \$13 n.	Lane Crawford, \$6 1/2 n.
Metropolitan Lands, \$10 n.	Mackintoshs, \$5 n.
Humphries, \$9 n.	Sinceros, \$3 n.
H. K. Realities, \$4.70 n.	Wm. Powells, 40 cts. n.
Chinese Estates, \$80 n.	Wing On (H.K.), \$50 n.
China Realities, \$4 n.	Cotton Mills.
China Debentures, \$50 n.	Ewe Cottons, \$7 1/2 n.
Public Utilities.	Shai Cottons (old), \$70 n.
H. K. Tramways, \$12.40/40 n.	Shai Cottons (new), \$39 1/2 n.
Peak Trams, (old), \$6 1/2 n.	Zoong Sings, \$18 n.
Peak Trams, (new), \$23 1/2 n.	Wing On Textiles, \$25 n.
Star Ferries, \$90 1/2 n.	Miscellaneous.
Yau-mat Ferries, (old), \$20 1/2 b.	H. K. Entertainments, \$2.90 n.
China Light, \$12.40 b.	S. C. Enterprise, \$1.35 n.
China Electric, (new), \$8.00 b.	Macao "Greyhounds", \$2 n.
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Kanebo — 18, Queen's Road, Central

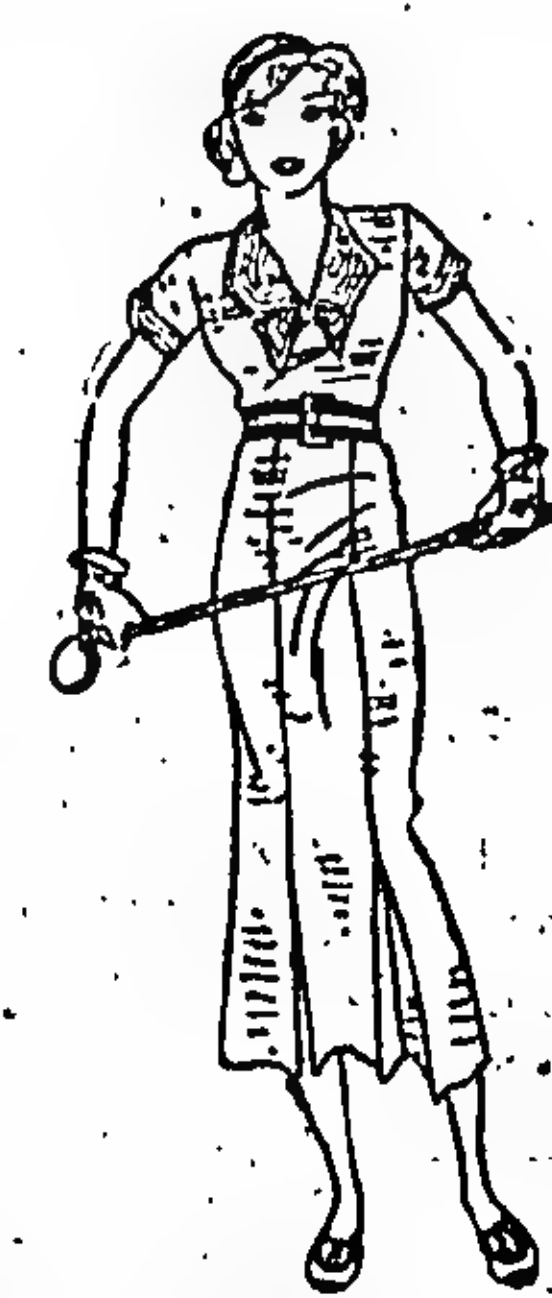
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NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS.

Advertisers requiring additional space in the Saturday editions of "The Hongkong Telegraph" are requested to make their space reservations not later than noon on Thursdays.

CINEMA NOTES

High adventure of the sort that sets your pulses pounding; glamorous nights of romance in the tropics; rollicking, rollicking comedy—these are the elements from which the suspense-filled action of "A Message to Garcia" 20th Century's fascinating adventure romance, now at the King's Theatre, were woven. Bringing together Wallace Beery, John Boles and Barbara Stanwyck in their first roles together, the new picture is an engrossing story of the adventure that changed the destinies of three nations. Boles is the hero of "A Message to Garcia." Entrusted with a dispatch to Garcia, somewhere in the tropical interior of Cuba, he sets with Beery, a crafty, humorous renegade. In the course of their wanderings, they meet Barbara Stanwyck, whose father has been executed, and who is willing to lead them to Garcia. Their venture almost falls because of treacherous guides. Miss Stanwyck is wounded in an encounter with the enemy, and left behind by Boles and Beery as they forge ahead to their goal. The climax of the picture is approached when Beery mistakenly lets Boles fall into a trap laid by Alan Hale, and then leads Garcia's forces in a charge to the rescue that sets things right, reunites the lovers and brings the story to a happy close. A rollicking screen story by W. P. Lipscomb and Gene Fowler, and deft direction by George Marshall, are two more reasons why "A Message to Garcia" is a jammer of unadulterated entertainment. In the supporting cast, you will see Herbert Mundin, in an irresistibly comic Cockney characterization; Enrique Acosta, who gives dignity to the role of Garcia, and lovely Mona Barrie as an enemy spy.

"Petitot Fever"

Against a background of ice-bound Labrador, Robert Montgomery and Myrna Loy are enacting one of the funniest comedies ever screened in the new Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer picture, "Petitot Fever," now at the Majestic Theatre. Adapted from the stage hit of the same name, the story concerns a wireless operator who is so lonely that he holds prisoner two fliers, a beautiful young girl and her male companion, whom he rescues from the Arctic night. Reginald Owen heads the featured cast, as the blundering Englishman whose bride-to-be is snatched away from under his very nose. Others cast are Otto Yamaoka, as the Eskimo man servant; Forrester Harvey, as Oling and Iris Yamaoka. The brilliant direction of George Fitzmaurice is to a large extent responsible for the unabating merriment of this exceedingly funny picture. Producer Frank Davis has dressed it with lavish production mountings.

"Roman Scandals"

Eddie Cantor sings three lively new songs in his inimitable fashion in "Roman Scandals," the comedian's fourth annual screen musical extravaganza for Samuel Goldwyn, showing to-day at the Star Theatre. The numbers are "Keep Young and Beautiful," "Build a Little Home," and "Tax on Love." The first two were written by Al Dubin and Harry Warren, while the last Warren collaborated with L. Wolfe Gilbert. "No More Love," the plaintive ballad crooned by Ruth Etting of radio and Ziegfeld, follows fame in the spectacular Slave Market sequence of this United Artists release, was also written by the Dubin and Warren team. Gloria Stuart, David Manners, Edward Arnold and Veron Teneille are featured with Ruth in Eddie's support in this adaptation of George S. Kaufman and Robert Sherwood's rollicking story, under the direction of Frank Tuttle. Busby Berkeley created and directed the dance and production numbers.

Men and Things
Abroad

Zulu warriors—the time may come...

M. R. PIROW'S "Indiscretion" about German colonies has caused a lot of official concern as well as a lot of public hullabaloo. And intimation has been sent to Pretoria that his Majesty's Ministers in the United Kingdom would be glad if his Majesty's Ministers in the Union of South Africa could manage not to be so embarrassing in future. Of which intimation Mr. Oswald Pirow is likely to take small notice, because he is like that.

Ironie

An ironic situation. Because in 1919 it was South Africa—in the person of General Smuts—which was the most insistent that Germany's colonies must be taken from her. But that was because Smuts and South Africa were determined not to give up their conquests of S.W. Africa and "German East"—now Tanganyika. And to-day Mr. Pirow is quite determined that though Germany must have an African colony, it must not be either "South West" or Tanganyika.

His Plan

At the back of Mr. Pirow's mind when he says that "a solution will be found by compromise," is the old Chamberlain plan of 1905 for making Germany the heir of the Portuguese Empire.

Breeding Hate

Tyranny breeds hatred among the oppressed, fear among the oppressors. And while South Africa begins to be mortally afraid of the masses which it has robbed and ill-treated.

The Reason

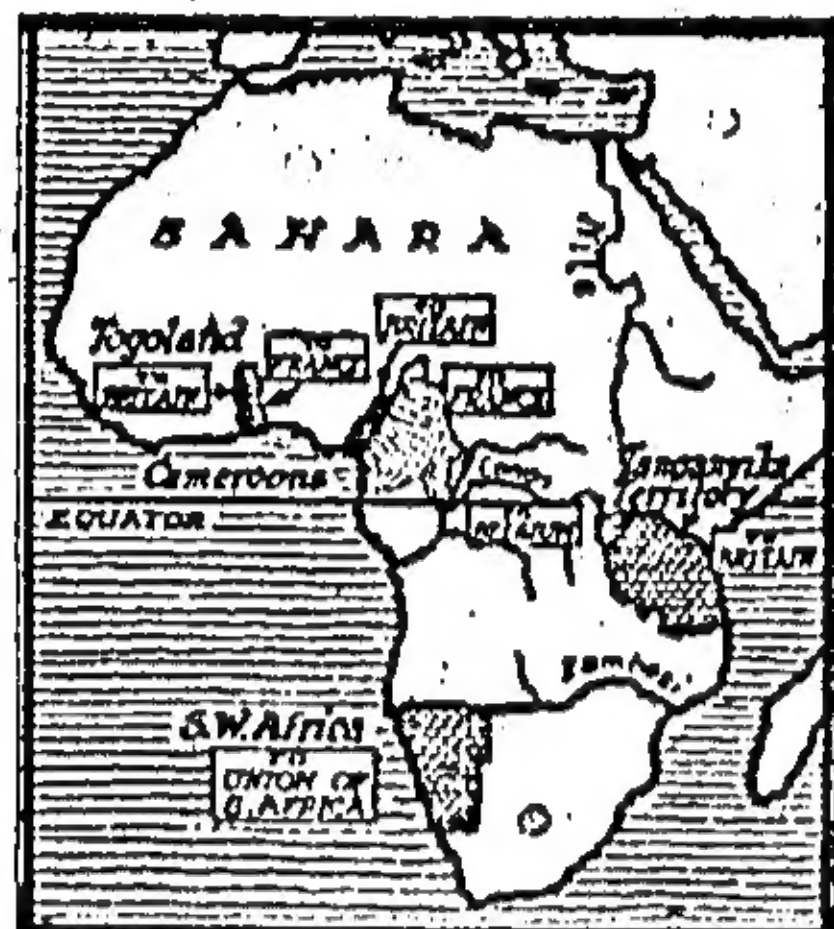
But why? Why is Mr. Pirow so anxious to have Germany back in Africa? He gave the answer to that question himself last autumn. "To-day, more than ever, in face of the rising tide of coloured races, we have need of the mighty aid of a strong Germany."

Uncasy Egypt

The Egyptian conventions have triumphed. In spite of the heat and Cairo during the summer can be pretty trying.

Odds Against

Governor Landon is Republican nominee (with small chance of success) for the U.S. Presidency. But the man

WHITE MAN'S
"BURDEN"

This map by J. F. Horrabin shows the African possessions that Germany lost.

for supremacy in Africa. And in that struggle he wants, not the dubious help of a feeble Portugal, but the mighty aid of a strong Germany.

Semi-Fascists

He wants Germany in Africa for just the same reason that he wants a strong South African white army and air force.

Governor Landon

"Am I going to be President?"

Indiscretions

Other notable features of the Congress were the careful avoidance of any attack on Roosevelt, the declaration that "the chief aim of the Party is to defeat Landon" and the roundabout cheers for Joan L. Lewis (dramatically denounced as the worst type of "Labour Union boss").

The Late Mr. Dern

Washington, Aug. 30. President and Mrs. Roosevelt, Mr. Farley, Postmaster General, Members of the Cabinet, diplomats, and high Army and Navy officers were bowed at the memorial services to the late Mr. Geo. H. Dern, Minister for War at Mount Pleasant Church.

Death of Mrs. H. J. Perryman

Nathan Road and Mody Road, Kowloon. Death was apparently due to heart failure.

Passes Away Suddenly

The death occurred suddenly at 3 a.m. yesterday of Mrs. H. J. Perryman at her home at the corner of

by
The "Telegraph"
Correspondent
In London

Running the Show

"I'm running this show," was his curt announcement to all would-be advisers as soon as Landon was nominated.

Well, Well...

Some of the Old Guard must have wondered if they were "hearing things" when Earl Browder, chosen Communist candidate for the United States Presidency, announced to the press convention that "ours is not a programme of revolutionary overthrow of capitalism, and that it could be 'realised within the present American form of government'."

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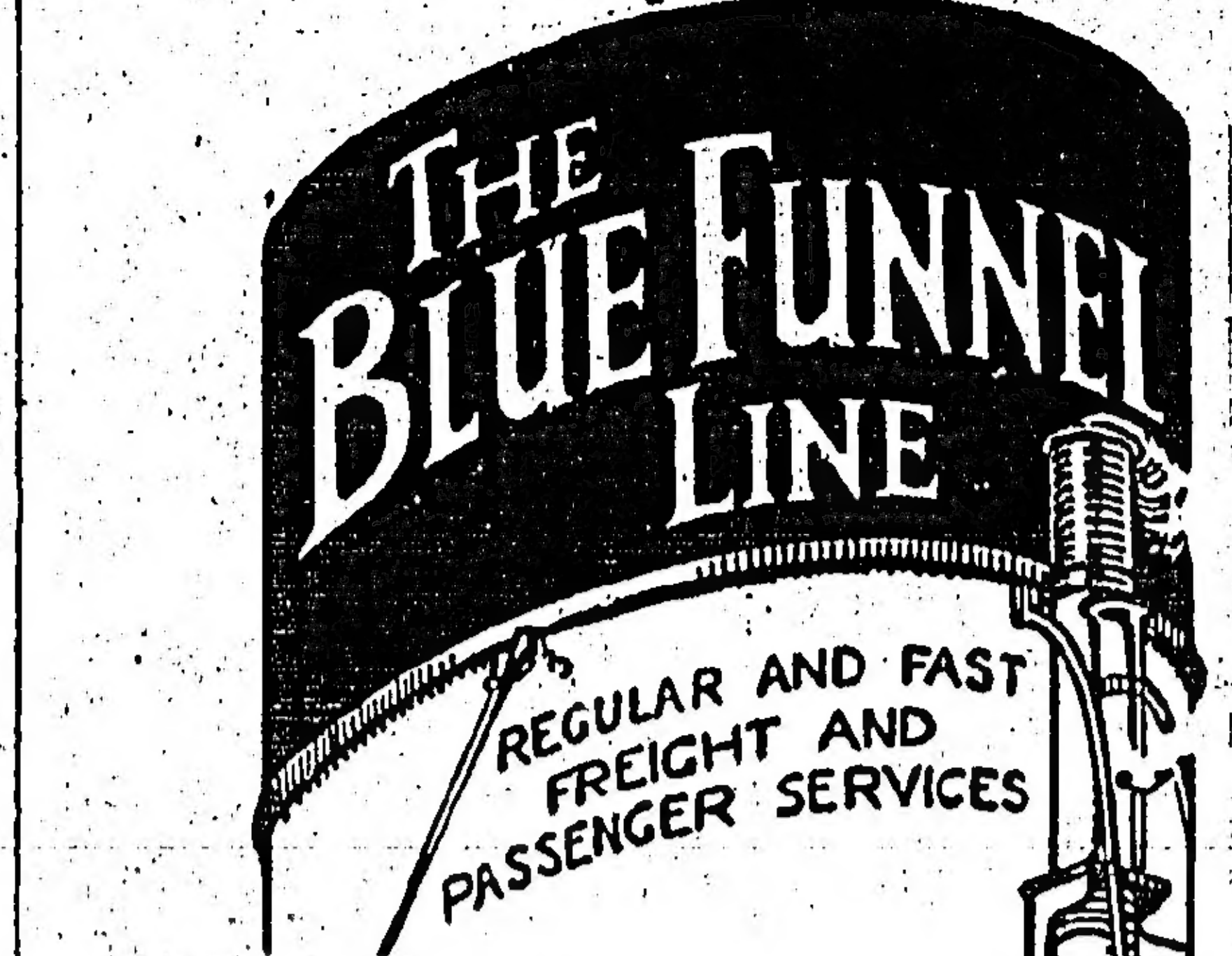
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LIVERPOOL SERVICE

TEUGER sails 19 Sept. for Havre, Liverpool & Bournemouth

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RHEXENOR sails 15 Sept. for Boston, N.Y., Philadelphia & Baltimore via Manila, Batavia, Straits & Cape of Good Hope

PACIFIC SERVICE

IXION sails 19th Sept. for Victoria, Vancouver & Seattle

INWARD SERVICE

THESEUS Due 4 Sept. From Europe via Straits
IXION Due 4 Sept. From Pacific Coast via Japan & Shanghai

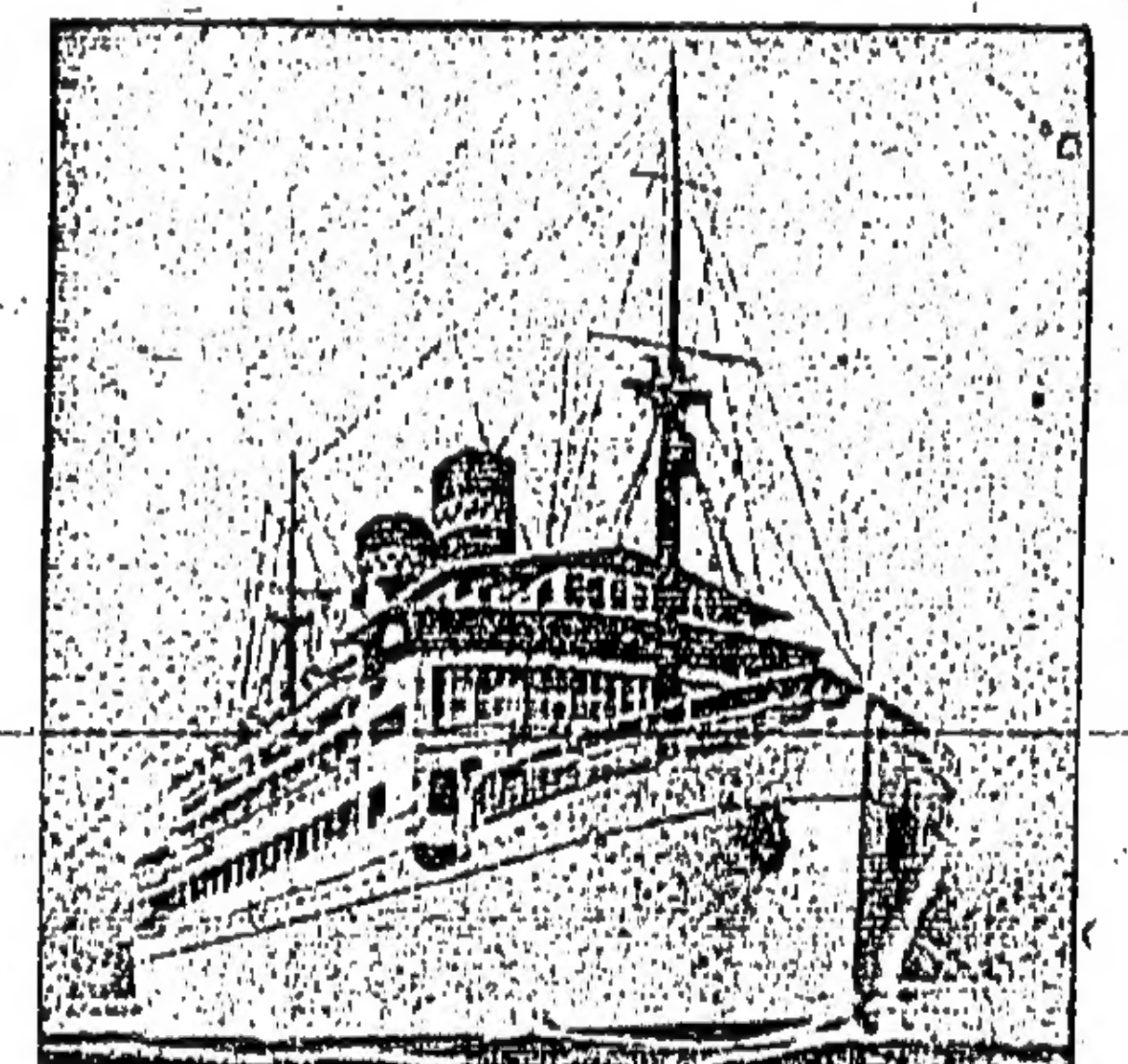
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Felix Roussel 3rd Nov.

Chenonceaux 5th Sept.

D'Artagnan 19th Sept.

Sphinx 3rd Oct.

Felix Roussel 16th Oct.

Jean Laborde 30th Oct.

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DEATH OF MRS. H. J. PERRYMAN

Nathan Road and Mody Road, Kowloon. Death was apparently due to heart failure.

Formerly Miss May Branson, of Peckham, London, Mrs. Perryman arrived in Hongkong less than two years ago, and was married at the Registry Office on December 22, 1934.

Her husband is Inspector of Storehousemen at the Naval Victualling Yard, Kowloon.

Funeral arrangements have not

Indiscretions

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The Laughs Knock 'Em Dead—But the Thrills BRING 'EM BACK



"MAN HUNT"

TO-MORROW
AT THE
QUEEN'S

A BOY "FRAMED"! A GIRL HELPLESS!

A country at the mercy of a lawless band

and
Here Comes

George O'BRIEN
OF THE MOUNTED

IRENE WARE
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PREACHER PREMIER STARTS 'REVIVAL'

To Win Alberta For
Social Credit Plan

Calgary (Alberta), Aug. 20.

PREMIER ABERHART, who was a preacher and teacher before he preached and taught Social Credit to the people of Alberta, is shaking up the province with a big revivalist campaign.

Into it he is putting all the fire and fury of a preacher and the zeal of a school-teacher.

He wishes to stir up new enthusiasm for the monthly dividend plan that swept his party into power in Alberta.

He must also explain the benefits of his "registration" scheme to doubling businessmen and other citizens.

All who wish to receive their monthly social credit dividends must register and sign a "covenant" with the Government.

Aberhart claims that his election promises will be kept. It is only a matter of the next few months, he says.

But as to whether every citizen will get the \$5 a month promised, Aberhart admits the dividends "will be less than expected" owing to severe drought and crop failures.

With the inauguration of "stamped scrip" (see explanation in right-hand column) in dollar denominations, yesterday, the province is divided into two camps.

OPPOSITION

Business institutions, municipalities, and citizens with larger incomes are opposed to the use of these "prosperity certificates."

They do not like the new covenant under which citizens with regular incomes would be required to exchange good Canadian money for Alberta "credit," yet go on paying provincial taxes in good Canadian money.

The Government, in return, promises to maintain "just wages" and "reasonable hours."

The most widespread opposition is caused by the registration plan itself. Under the plan—supervised by members of the Legislature—citizens will be asked to submit to an inspection.

They must tell the size of their families, their income, what proportion of their wages and fees they could accept in "Alberta credit," what bills they have not yet paid and how they contracted their debts.

To "put over" such a thorough-going system, Aberhart needs all his powers of oratory and persuasion. In his flamboyant speaking campaign, he promises freedom from "bond and interest slavery."

'GET EVEN' THREAT

His henchman, W. A. Fallow, Minister of Public Works, openly threatens to "get even" with com-

What It Is All About

PREMIER ABERHART and his Social Credit Party were swept to power in the Alberta elections last August.

Few people in Canada know what Social Credit means. All they know is that they were promised \$5 a month in "social dividend."

Aberhart has drawn up a "covenant" which people must sign before getting their dividend.

Under it they are asked to take their wages in "Alberta credit" money, and be willing to exchange Canadian money for Alberta "credit," to make no claim for Canadian money in exchange for their "Alberta credit," yet pay taxes in Canadian money.

The Government promises "interest-free" loans in Alberta credit and monthly dividends to all "registered" citizens.

Issue of stamped scrip to such citizens is to begin in a few days. This scrip—also called "velocity dollars," and "prosperity certificates"—has the nominal value of a dollar.

Each week the holder must fix a two-cent stamp on his certificate. At the end of a year—the Government having received a dollar in stamps—the holder may redeem his certificate.

Commercial interests and others who oppose the Government's credit plans, and behind all the talk, threats and drum-beating it appears that Aberhart's main concern is to increase taxation to meet heavy expenditure on his credit devices and to obtain currency from general business and citizens with fixed incomes for distribution among the less fortunate.

Meanwhile, no effort is being made to repay the millions due on outstanding savings certificates nor to meet bond interest payments at the rate at which they were contracted.

NEXT SAILINGS

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WILLIAM ABERHART
To Make "Velocity" Dollars

Fleet Of Pilgrim Ships Coming To Hongkong

Washington, Aug. 20.
A fleet of "Pilgrim Ships" in historic Manila Bay is envisaged as a novel feature of the 33rd. International Eucharistic Congress to be held at the capital of the new-born Commonwealth of the Philippine Islands, February 3-7, 1937.

Four liners already have been chartered to take American Pilgrims to Manila; round-the-world cruise steamers and vessels from European ports will add to what is likely to prove the greatest concentration of ships on peaceful mission ever to assemble in Far Eastern waters.

WORLD INTEREST

Reports from many countries received by organizations of the Catholic church here attest the mounting world interest in the Manila meeting, which follows the 32nd Congress held in Buenos Aires last year.

The Philippine Islands have been a stronghold of Catholicism for four centuries, and are considered the most Catholic nation in the entire Orient. Tradition says that natives at Cebu already possessed a statue of the Holy Child at the time when the explorer Magellan arrived there. The Cathedral of the Immaculate Conception in Manila is considered one of the most beautiful Catholic edifices in the world. Church officials therefore feel that Manila is a fitting scene for the first Eucharistic Congress to be held in the Orient.

Preliminary ceremonies at Manila for the opening of the Congress will be held on arrival of the Papal Legate in Manila harbour on February 2, and the formal opening will occur February 3 at 5 p.m., in the famous Luneta Park, when the Legate will read the Papal Brief.

February 4 is scheduled as "Women's Day," February 5 as "Men's Day," and February 6 as "Children's Day." Pontifical Mass will be celebrated at the Luneta on February 7.

An unique incidental affair in connection with the Congress will be a pilgrimage from Hongkong, starting February 13 to Sancelan Island, 20 miles westward, where died in 1532 Saint Francis, Xavier, the "Path-finder-Apostle."

SPECIAL CHARTERED
Many of the Pilgrims from the United States will be carried to Manila on steamers specially chartered for the purpose. These already include:

The President Pierce, from San Francisco January 8; Empress of Japan, from Vancouver, January 5; Tatsuta Maru, from San Francisco January 7; President Jefferson, from Seattle early in January.

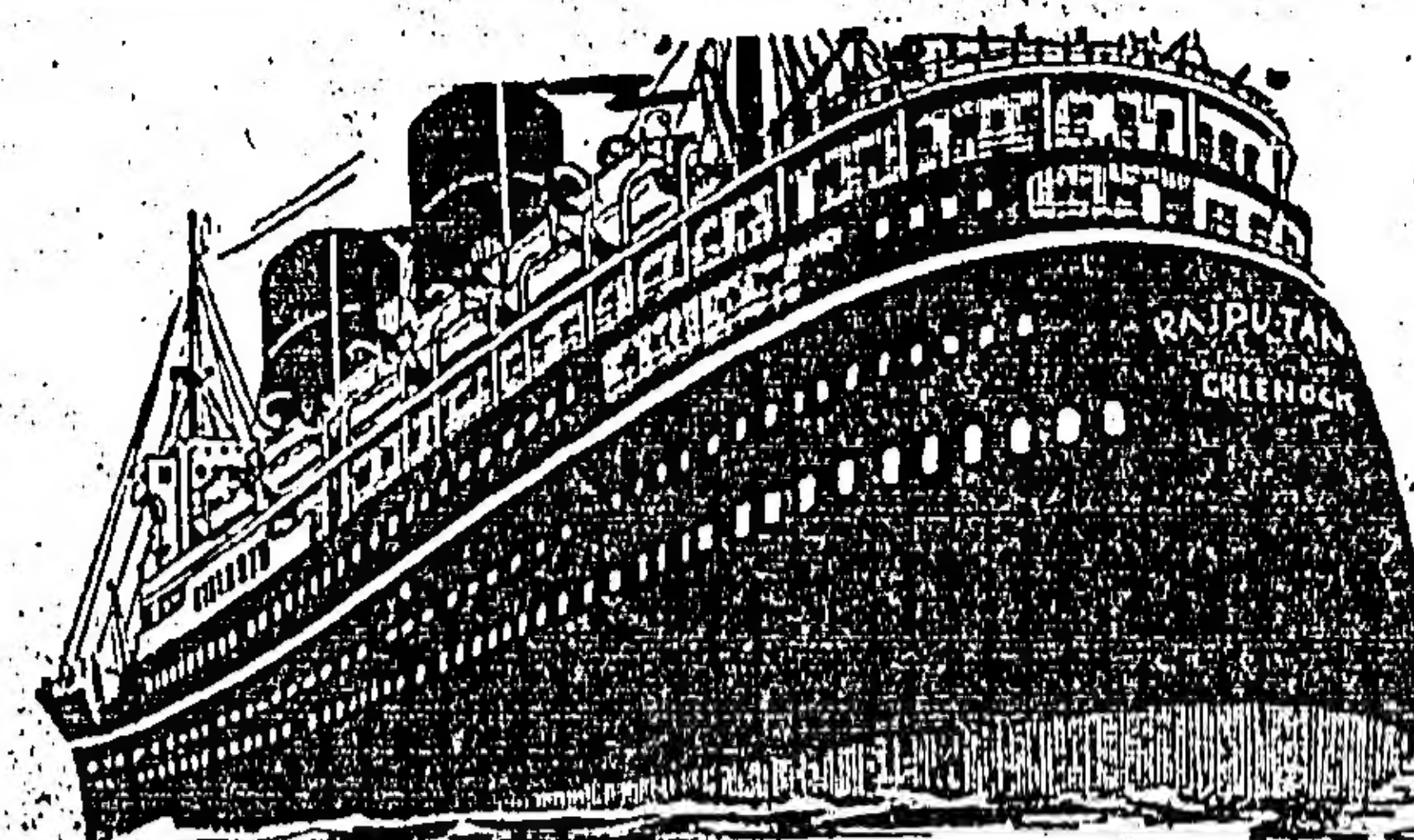
The Transylvania, leaving New York in December on a round-the-world cruise, will remain in Manila Bay for the duration of the Congress.

The permanent committee on Eucharistic Congresses met at Paris in April, with attendance of 20 from many countries, to make preparations for the Congress in Manila. Official estimates of the probable total attendance are yet lacking. Considering the great distance and expense, it is not likely that attendance would be comparable to that of previous Eucharistic Congresses in Chicago, Dublin, or Buenos Aires, but in any case will be very representative of Catholicism around the globe.—United Press.

RUXTON CHILDREN

AID FUND REACHES
£200 TOTAL

Lancaster, Aug. 20.
A fund organised a few weeks ago in aid of the two daughters and baby son of Dr. Buck Ruxton, who was executed at Strangeways Prison in May for the murder of their mother at his surgery in Lancaster, has now reached £200.
The fund has been organised by Mr. Fred Gardner, of Sun-at, Lancaster, one of Ruxton's solicitors, and executor of the Indian doctor's will.
Most of the money has been received from people outside Lancaster, and sums vary from a shilling to over £20.



P & O-BRITISH INDIA-APCAR AND EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN LINES MAIL AND PASSENGER STEAMERS

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PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL SAILINGS

S.S.	Tons	From Hong Kong About	Destination.
RAJPUTANA	17,000	5th Sept.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
BANGALORE	6,000	12th Sept.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hull, Hamburg, Rotterdam & Antwerp.
ALIPORE	6,000	12th Sept.	Bombay & Karachi only.
CHITRAL	15,000	19th Sept.	Marseilles & London.
RANPURA	17,000	3rd Oct.	Marseilles & London.
BIJUTAN	6,000	10th Oct.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hull, Hamburg, Rotterdam & Antwerp.

* Cargo only. † Calls Casablanca. § Calls Tangier.

Frequent connection from Port Said for Passengers and Cargo to Istanbul, Piraeus, Smyrna and other Levant Ports by steamers of the Khedivial Mail Steamship Co.

BRITISH INDIA-APCAR SAILINGS

SHIRALA	8,000	12th Sept.	
TILAWA	10,000	20th Sept.	
SANTHIA	8,000	10th Oct.	Singapore, Port Swettenham, Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta.
GOGRA	7,000	24th Oct.	
SIRDHANA	8,000	7th Nov.	

* Cargo only.

EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS

TANDA	7,000	4th Sept.	10.30 a.m.	Manila, Rabaul, Brisbane, Sydney, Melbourne & Hobart.
NANKIN	7,000	2nd Oct.		
NELLORE	7,000	31st Oct.		

SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI & JAPAN

NANKIN	7,000	2nd Sept.	Shanghai & Japan.
TILAWA	10,000	3rd Sept.	Amoy, Shanghai & Japan.
RANPURA	17,000	3rd Sept.	Shanghai & Japan.
BIJUTAN	6,000	6th Sept.	Shanghai & Japan.
BEIJAR	6,000	12th Sept.	Shanghai & Japan.
SANTHIA	10,000	17th Sept.	Amoy, Shanghai & Japan.

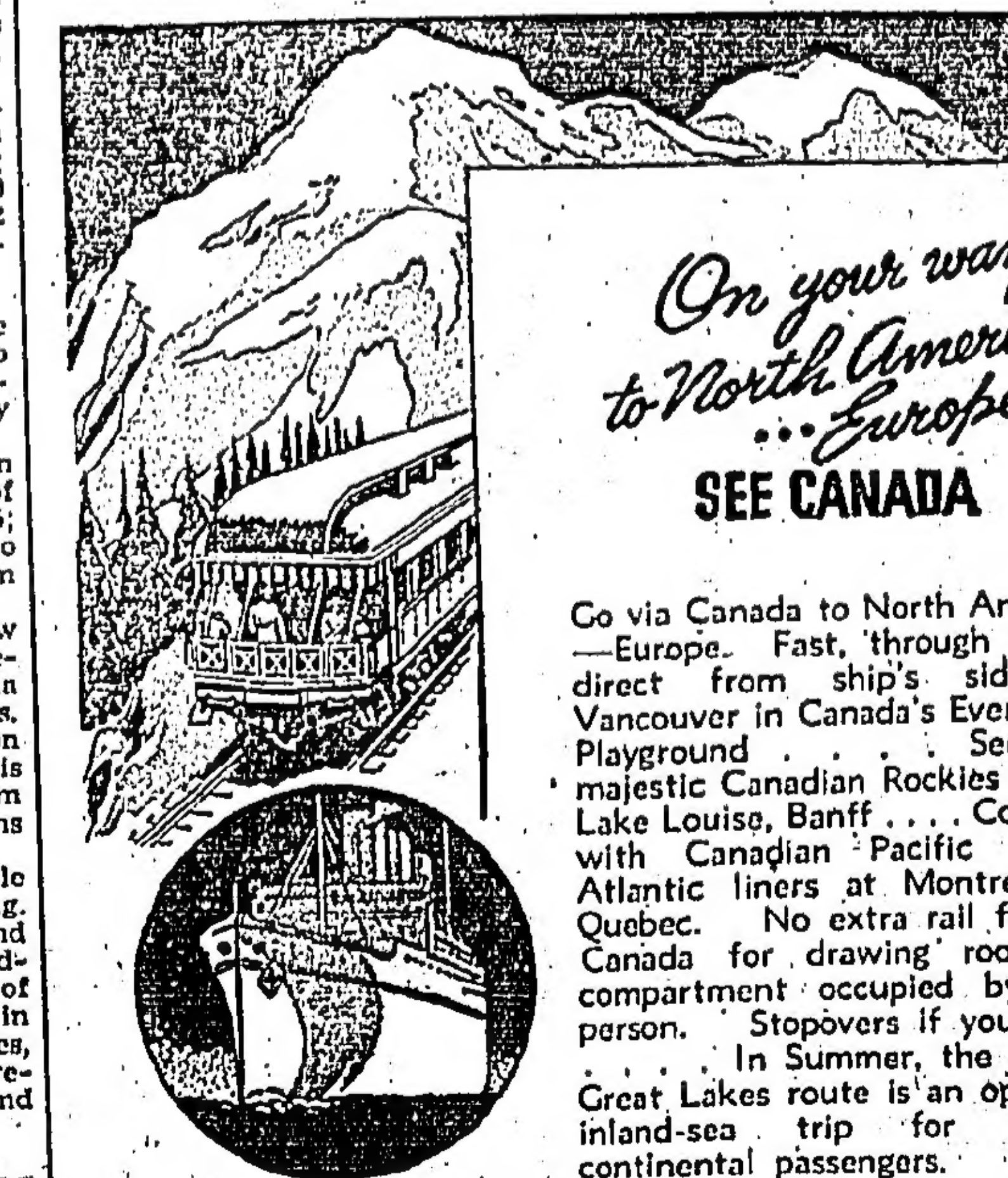
* Cargo only.

All dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice. For further information, Passage, Freight, Handbook, etc., apply to The Agents.

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Go via Canada to North America—Europe. Fast, through trains direct from ship's side at Vancouver in Canada's Evergreen Playground. See the majestic Canadian Rockies... Lake Louise, Banff... Connect with Canadian Pacific trans-Atlantic liners at Montreal or Quebec. No extra rail fare in Canada for drawing room or compartment occupied by one person. Stopovers if you wish. In Summer, the scenic Great Lakes route is an optional inland-sea trip for trans-continental passengers.

Information and tickets from your own agent or

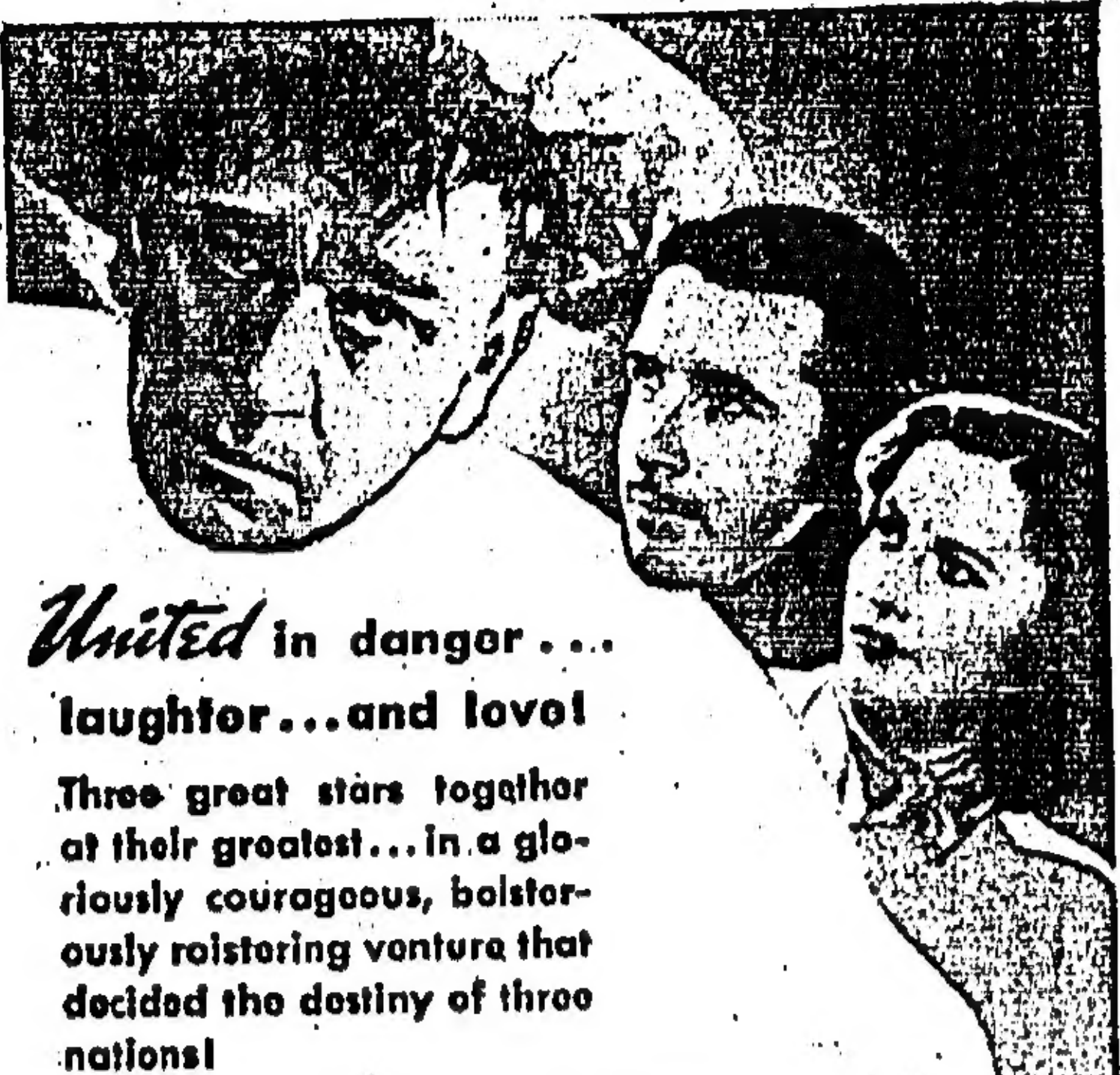
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FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY AT THE

KING'S
HONG KONGALHAMBRA
KOWLOON

At 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.30 p.m. At 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.



Wallace Beery
Barbara Stanwyck
John Boles in
A MESSAGE TO GARCIA

ALAN HALE
HERBERT MUNDIN
MONA BARRIE
DARRYL F. ZANUCK
20th Century Production

More human and
hilarious than ever
is "Wally" Beery
as a swashbuckling
renegade!

—TO-MORROW AT THE KING'S—
Leslie Howard in
"THE LADY IS WILLING"
A Columbia Picture.

—TO-MORROW AT THE ALHAMBRA—
GEORGE O'BRIEN in
"O'MALLEY OF THE MOUNTED"
with IRENE WARE
20th Century Fox Picture.

MAJESTIC THEATRE

4 SHOWS DAILY

At 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.

NOTE OUR NEW POPULAR PRICES!
MATINEES: Stalls—20c. Balcony—30c.
EVENINGS: Front Stalls—20c. Back Stalls—30c.
Dress Circle—50c. Loge—70c.
Servicemen to Dress Circle—30c.
All Prices Inclusive of Tax.

● FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY ●
YOUR FAVOURITE STARS IN THE
SEASON'S GAYEST COMEDY HIT!

HE HADN'T SEEN A GIRL IN 2 YEARS!

And then this
seductive dam-
sel dropped—
out of the skies—
into his arms! The
stage success is
now your gayest
screen lark!

Robert
MONTGOMERY
MYRNA LOY
together again for the first time since
their laugh hit "When Ladies Meet"

Petticoat Fever
with
REGINALD OWEN
A Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Picture

● TO-MORROW, ONE DAY ONLY ●
THE FIRST OF THE SERIES OF "OLD FAVOURITES"
TO BE SHOWN IN THIS THEATRE!
"KING KONG"
THE BEST ADVENTURE PICTURE EVER MADE!

**CANTON
DOLLAR
CONTROL**

MANAGED CURRENCY
ESTABLISHED
REPLENISHING
RESERVES

Canton, Aug. 31.
Control of the Kwangtung dollar
in the form of a managed currency
has begun, Mr. Y. C. Koo, the Presi-
dent of the Kwangtung Provincial
Bank, told the United Press to-day.
Efforts toward stabilisation of the
local currency, which will be re-
placed by Central Government cur-
rency, started last Friday when the
Provincial Bank offered \$1,000
Shanghai for \$1,475 Canton.

Although the programme entails
large-scale replenishing of the pro-
vincial reserves with bullion and
securities, Mr. Koo pointed out that
the stabilisation rate was derived
directly from the market rate which
was yesterday quoted at \$1,470 on
Shanghai. The market has been
steady for the last two weeks.

Mr. Koo said that no guarantee
was given that the rate would re-
main at \$1,475, but that every effort
would be made to keep it at that
point. The prime purpose of the
Administration, he said, is to rid
the business by eliminating the doubtful
factor of currency fluctuation.

A further ruling of the Finance
Department which is expected to
considerably fortify the fixed ex-
change is to the effect that taxes
owed to the Central Government and
which have previously been reckon-
ed only in Central Government cur-
rency, are now payable in either
National money or local money at
the market rate. It was pointed out,
however, that in the event of the
exchange rate surpassing \$1,500 on
Shanghai, the reckoning of local
money for tax payments will be
made on the \$1,500 rate.

IMPROPER TAXATION

Illustrative of the methods utilised
by the new Administration, Mr. Koo
pointed out that the Finance Com-
missioner, Mr. T. L. Soong, had
abolished a certain surtax promul-
gated by the former Administration
to sustain the exchange. The sur-
tax, Mr. Koo observed, while it was
actually effective in sustaining the
exchange, was an improper approach
to the problem because it merely
enriched the Treasury at the expense
of the people.

The objective of the present
Administration, according to the
bank president, is chiefly to elimi-
nate the risk to business from currency
fluctuation and to do away with
improper profits gained from specu-
lation on the exchange.

The ultimate intention is to renew
confidence in the Kwangtung finan-
cial situation so as to establish an
attractive market for capital invest-
ment.—United Press.

Charged before Mr. W. Schofield,
at the Central-Magistracy this morn-
ing, with the theft of two silver-
plated glass holders and twenty
laundry bags from the motor liner
Assam Maru lying at the Talkoo
Docks, Chung Sing, 21, coolie, was
fined \$20, in default, one month's
hard labour. Sergeant Danbrowsky
said defendant was arrested leaving
the east gate of the docks yesterday,
carrying the stolen articles. The
value of the stolen property was \$7.
Defendant was a coolie employed on
the ship.

STAR THEATRE

4 SHOWS DAILY

At 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 p.m.

● TO-DAY, ONE DAY ONLY! ●
RETURN OF AN "OLD FAVOURITE"!

A PAGEANT OF LUSCIOUS
SPLENDOR UNMATCHED
SINCE SHEBA'S DAY!

EDDIE CANTOR
IN THE SAMUEL GOLDWYN PRODUCTION OF
ROMAN SCANDALS
with
RUTH ETING
GLORIA STUART
DAVID MANNERS
and the
GOLDWYN GIRLS
Released thru UNITED ARTISTS

● TO-MORROW ONE DAY ONLY! ●
"SHE MARRIED HER BOSS"
with CLAUDETTE COLBERT, MELVYN DOUGLAS
A Columbia Picture.

**ANXIOUS
TO FIGHT
FOR CHINA**

CHAN CHAI-TONG
WILL RETURN
MAY ENLIST
WITH CHIANG

General Chan Chai-tong,
former Kwangtung leader, who
was forced to resign his post as
military "dictator" of that pro-
vince under pressure from
Nanking, reiterated his desire
to assist in a national campaign
to resist Japanese aggression
against China, when he was in-
terviewed by United Press aboard
the Conte Verde just before his
departure for Europe yester-
day.

He plans to visit Italy, Germany,
France, Switzerland, Great Britain,
the United States and Canada before
returning to China, where he intends
to offer his services to the Nanking
Government.

Marshal Chiang's success in en-
listing opponents under his ban-
ner is one of the outstanding charac-
teristics of the best Chinese states-
manship.

General Chan emphasised his desire
to serve the Central Government.

OBJECT OF TRIP

The object of his trip abroad was
to study political economy and social
conditions, and especially the na-
tional defence establishments of
Europe and America, the better to
serve his own country in case a posi-
tive foreign policy is adopted, said
General Chan.

"I firmly believe the only way to
save China is to resist Japanese ag-
gression," he went on.

"It is difficult to say how long I
shall remain abroad, but I believe
united action against foreign aggres-
sion will come in due course. I will
be glad to fight with the people as
one of their soldiers," he asserted.

Despite the fact that he was suffer-
ing from a bout of malaria, with
no relief in sight, requiring constant
attention on his arrival in
Hongkong, General Chan was fit, jo-
vial and round as he received the
many friends who came to bid him
farewell.

**SUPREME COURT
TRESPASS**

BOOKS TAKEN FROM
BASEMENT

Admitting a charge of having
trespassed in the basement of the
Supreme Court on August 29, Yau
Chau, 51, who had a previous con-
viction, was sentenced to six weeks'
imprisonment by Mr. S. F. Balfour
at the Central Magistracy this
morning.

Inspector Mair said defendant was
seen coming out of the basement of
the Supreme Court on August 29 by
an Indian constable, who approached
him, and found that he had taken
away old receipt books, which had
been stored in the basement of the
Court, with a view to burying them,
as they were of no value.

Defendant said he did not know
that he was trespassing on forbidden
ground without authority.

**DUTCH
CONSULAR
RECEPTION**

OBSERVANCE OF
NATIONAL DAY
CORDIAL
SPEECHES

In honour of the birthday of Queen
Wilhelmina of the Netherlands a
reception was held this morning in
the Hongkong Club. A large and
representative gathering met at the
Club as guests of Mr. G. M. Bijvanck,
the Acting Consul General of the
Netherlands, and Mrs. Bijvanck, to
drink the health of the Dutch
monarch.

In the absence of H.E. the
Governor, Major General Bartholomew
represented the Government.
He was accompanied by Mrs.
Bartholomew.

In proposing the toast of H.M.
King Edward Mr. Bijvanck said:
"Your Excellency, Your Lady and
Ladies and Gentlemen—It is a great
honour for my country and myself
to welcome you all here on this
National Day. In a world of
economic depression, where the war-
clouds are continually appearing on
the horizon, it is especially gratifying
to me and the Hollanders in Hong-
kong to celebrate our Queen's birth-
day in peace and in a condi-
tion of comparative prosperity, even
if things are not what they were a
few years ago.

EARLY ASSOCIATIONS

"Great Britain and Holland have
both Colonial Empires with overseas
territories in two hemispheres, but
there is more in common to both
countries than that. Our forefathers
belonged to the earliest colonisers of
modern times and the advantages of
world trade shipping became ap-
parent to both our nations at the
same time. We had so many similar
interests that it is not astounding
that those interests chafed occasion-
ally. But these things belong to a dim
and forgotten past.

"I may mention that it was also
our countries which to the last ad-
hered to and defended the principle
of Free Trade until only recently
the policy changed under extreme
economic pressure. The Liberal
territories were also extended to our
territories and it is a distinctive trait
that there was an equal opportunity
offered to everyone; and it has been
my experience that so far as it
concerns my nationals in foreign
countries the Netherlands communities
in British territories generally belong
to the more prosperous. We think
this is due to the liberal-minded
Government, headed by a very
sympathetic young ruler, your King,
who is not only your King but also
the most popular gentleman in the
world."

Mr. Bijvanck then proposed the
toast of H.M. King Edward VIII.

G.O.C.'S REPLY

In reply, Major General Bartholomew said:—"In the absence of
H.E. the Governor, it is my great
honour to reply to the very kind
words of our host and to thank him
most warmly for asking us here to-
day to join in his countrymen's
celebrations. This, I am sure, we
all do most heartily for it
is really a feeling of kinship with
which we think of our Dutch neigh-
bours. In addition, there is always
the knowledge of the very big debt
which our nation owes to yours. It
is safe to say that we owe the posi-
tion which we hold in the world
to-day largely to the spur of com-
petition and honest rivalry which
you have ever provided. Of course,
we have had our quarrels in the
past, especially in the matter of
whips and brooms, but I believe that
they only went to show the more
strongly that our peoples are inter-
dependent and that we cannot exist
apart."

"We have learnt our lessons.
Nowadays, we live side by side. Our
colonies are in the same tropics, we
trade in the same products, our
ships sail the same seas and our
aeroplanes cleave the same air. In
fact, we are good friends and good
neighbours, with all that those words
imply. It is therefore with great
pleasure that I ask you all to drink
the health of Queen Wilhelmina,
Queen of the Netherlands."

MANY PRESENT

Well over 100 people attended the
reception, many of them members
of the Dutch community in Hong-
kong, others representing business
firms in the Colony and friends.
Among those present were: Major
General Bartholomew and Mrs.
Bartholomew, Captain W. J. R. Craig,
A.D.C. to H.E. the Governor, Rear
Admiral C. G. Sedgwick and his
A.D.C., the Chief Justice, Sir Athol
MacGregor, Hon. Mr. W. J. Carrie,
Hon. Dr. A. R. Wellington, Hon. Mr.
R. A. D. Forrest, Hon. Mr. C. G.
Alabaster, Hon. Mr. R. H. Kotewall,
the Consul General for Portugal, Mr.
A. B. Laborinho, the Consul General
for Italy, Mr. A. Bianconi, the Ger-
man Consul General, Mr. E. Glip-
perich, Mr. T. Murphy, A.S.P., Mr.
W. R. Scott, A.S.P., Colonel H. B. L.
Dowling, Mr. E. J. R. Mitchell,
Mr. T. M. Hazlerigg, Mr. E. W.
Hamilton, Mr. J. Fraser, Mr. and
Mrs. J. P. Whitham.

SHOWERY WEATHER

Weak anticyclonic areas are
situated over Mongolia and the Pacific
to the east of Japan. Pressure is
relatively low over the China Sea, and
the Pacific between the Philippines
and the Western Carolines. Local
forecast:—South and S.E. winds, light
to moderate; cloudy, showery.

QUEENS
AIR CONDITIONED THEATRE

LAST TIMES TO-DAY At 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.
FRESH—As An Ocean Breeze! FAST—As The "Queen Mary!"



TO-MORROW

\$1,000 REWARD
In thrills and laughs to every-
one joining history's maddest
"MAN HUNT"
Warner Bros. Hit with An 8-Star Cast

ORIENTAL THEATRE

LAST 4 TIMES TO-DAY

A FAST AND FUNNY COMEDY!

Two Cauliflowers in the Garden of Love!

Dishing the right rocks
to crash society as burlesque
Adolph Zukor presents
Two Fisted
A Paramount Picture with
LEE TRACY
ROSCOE KARNS
GAIL PATRICK
KENT TAYLOR
Grace Bradley, Billy Lee
Directed by James Cruze

2 DAYS ONLY TO-MORROW & WEDNESDAY.

TWO FEATURE PICTURES
THE STORK'S GRANDEST CONTRIBUTION
PRIZE BABIES OF THE WORLD.
THE FAMOUS DIONNE QUINTUPLETS.

SEE
THEM IN
ALL THEIR
GLORY

ALSO SHOWING
A SURPRISE COMEDY MYSTERY PRODUCTION
DEVOID OF HORROR OR PALPITATING SCENES.

TWO IN THE DARK
WALTER ABEL
MARGOT GRAHAM

● MATINEES: 20c.-30c. ● EVENINGS: 20c.-30c.-50c.-70c. ●

**YOUNG HEROIN
ADDICT**

STOLE MEDICINE
FROM FATHER

Chu Sin-cho, aged 17, appeared be-
fore Mr. S. F. Balfour at the Central
Magistracy this morning, charged
with having stolen \$4 worth of
Chinese medicine from his father's
shop at No. 68 Queen's Road West.
Inspector Mair said defendant was
charged through the insistence of his
boy's father, who said he wanted his
son to go to prison. The reason he
gave for this request was that his
son was constantly stealing medicine
from his shop and selling it to other
shops for a very low price. Besides
this, the father said defendant was a
heroin pill addict, and a prison
sentence might cure him of the habit.
Mr. Balfour said it was not advis-
able to send the boy to gaol, as he
might be further corrupted by the
many bad characters there, and as the

MANILA SHARES

The following quotations have
been received by Swan, Culbertson
& Fritz from their Manila office after
the close of the morning session:

	Prices in Pesos
	Buyers Sellers
Antamok	3.30 3.35
Alole	.60 .61
Baguio Gold	.35 .36
Benquet Consolidated	14.75 15.00
Benquet Exploration	.24 .25
Big Wedge	.42 .43
Consolidated Mines	.075 .08
Demonstration	.97 .98
Gold Creek	.33 .35
Hogon	1.75 1.80
Masbate	.60 .61
San Mauricio	2.10 2.15
Suyoc	.52 .55
United Paracale	1.45 1.50

Market—Strong.

Offence was not a very serious one,
he would bind defendant over in a
personal bond of \$50 to be of good
behaviour for a year. He advised the
complainant to send his son out of
the Colony.

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Hongkong.